



Print Entropy of Feature Y

FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA SCIENCE Discussion Assignments Week 5 Discussion Assignment 2: Decision Trees - Entropy



Entropy of Feature Y

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② Feature Y

	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>
1	2	0
0	0	2

Decision Tree Diagram:

```

graph TD
    Y[Y] -- 1 --> Node1["A:2, B:0"]
    Y -- 0 --> Node2["A:0, B:2"]
  
```

Entropy of the parent node = $-\left(\frac{2}{4}\right)\log_2\left(\frac{2}{4}\right) - \left(\frac{2}{4}\right)\log_2\left(\frac{2}{4}\right)$
 $= \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\log_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\log_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$
 $= 1$

$E_1 = \left(-\frac{2}{2}\right)\log_2\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{0}{2}\right)\log_2\left(\frac{0}{2}\right)$
 $= 0$

$E_2 = -\left(\frac{0}{2}\right)\log_2\left(\frac{0}{2}\right) - \left(\frac{2}{2}\right)\log_2\left(\frac{2}{2}\right)$
 $= 0$

Gain of the feature Y = $E_0 - E_1$
 $= 1 - 0$
 $= 1$

No items found.