problem statement: which model is suitable(bestfit) for the given dataset

In [3]:
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn import preprocessing,svm
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

copy path and read the data frame ¶

In [4]:
```
train_df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\ubinl\OneDrive\Documents\jupyter\flight_train.
train_df
```

Out[4]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratior
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10683 rows × 11 columns

In [5]:
```
test_df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\ubinl\OneDrive\Documents\jupyter\flight_test.cs
test_df
```

Out[5]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durati
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 5
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 4
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	

Data cleaning and data preprocessing

In [6]:
```
train_df.head()
```

Out[6]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	To
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	

In [7]:
```
test_df.head()
```

Out[7]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	To
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 55m	
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	4h	
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 45m	
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	13h	
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 50m	

In [8]:
```
train_df.tail()
```

Out[8]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratior
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

In [9]:
```
test_df.tail()
```

Out[9]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? DEL ? BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 55m
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 35m
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 35m
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:00	19:15	15h 15m
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:55	19:15	14h 20m

In [10]:
```
train_df.describe()
```

Out[10]:

	Price
count	10683.000000
mean	9087.064121
std	4611.359167
min	1759.000000
25%	5277.000000
50%	8372.000000
75%	12373.000000
max	79512.000000

In [11]:
```
test_df.describe()
```

Out[11]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
count	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671
unique	11	44	5	6	100	199	704	320
top	Jet Airways	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	10:00	19:00	2h 50m
freq	897	144	1145	1145	624	62	113	122

In [12]:
```
train_df.shape
```

Out[12]:
```
(10683, 11)
```

In [13]:
```
test_df.shape
```

Out[13]:
```
(2671, 10)
```

In [14]:
```
train_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10683 entries, 0 to 10682
Data columns (total 11 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype 
---  ------           --------------  ----- 
 0   Airline          10683 non-null  object
 1   Date_of_Journey  10683 non-null  object
 2   Source           10683 non-null  object
 3   Destination      10683 non-null  object
 4   Route            10682 non-null  object
 5   Dep_Time         10683 non-null  object
 6   Arrival_Time     10683 non-null  object
 7   Duration         10683 non-null  object
 8   Total_Stops      10682 non-null  object
 9   Additional_Info  10683 non-null  object
 10  Price            10683 non-null  int64 
dtypes: int64(1), object(10)
memory usage: 918.2+ KB
```

In [15]:
```
test_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2671 entries, 0 to 2670
Data columns (total 10 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype 
---  ------           --------------  ----- 
 0   Airline          2671 non-null   object
 1   Date_of_Journey  2671 non-null   object
 2   Source           2671 non-null   object
 3   Destination      2671 non-null   object
 4   Route            2671 non-null   object
 5   Dep_Time         2671 non-null   object
 6   Arrival_Time     2671 non-null   object
 7   Duration         2671 non-null   object
 8   Total_Stops      2671 non-null   object
 9   Additional_Info  2671 non-null   object
dtypes: object(10)
memory usage: 208.8+ KB
```

In [16]:
```
train_df.columns
```

Out[16]:
```
Index(['Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination', 'Route',
       'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops',
       'Additional_Info', 'Price'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [17]:
```
test_df.columns
```

Out[17]:
```
Index(['Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination', 'Route',
       'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops',
       'Additional_Info'],
      dtype='object')
```

Finding null values and replace them

In [18]:
```
train_df.isnull().sum()
```

Out[18]:
```
Airline            0
Date_of_Journey    0
Source             0
Destination        0
Route              1
Dep_Time           0
Arrival_Time       0
Duration           0
Total_Stops        1
Additional_Info    0
Price              0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [19]: test_df.isnull().sum()

Out[19]: Airline            0
         Date_of_Journey    0
         Source             0
         Destination        0
         Route              0
         Dep_Time           0
         Arrival_Time       0
         Duration           0
         Total_Stops        0
         Additional_Info    0
         dtype: int64

In [20]: train_df.dropna(inplace=True)

In [21]: train_df.isnull().sum()

Out[21]: Airline            0
         Date_of_Journey    0
         Source             0
         Destination        0
         Route              0
         Dep_Time           0
         Arrival_Time       0
         Duration           0
         Total_Stops        0
         Additional_Info    0
         Price              0
         dtype: int64

In [22]: train_df.isnull().sum()

Out[22]: Airline            0
         Date_of_Journey    0
         Source             0
         Destination        0
         Route              0
         Dep_Time           0
         Arrival_Time       0
         Duration           0
         Total_Stops        0
         Additional_Info    0
         Price              0
         dtype: int64

In [23]: train_df.shape

Out[23]: (10682, 11)
```

In [24]:
```
train_df['Airline'].value_counts()
```

Out[24]:
```
Airline
Jet Airways                          3849
IndiGo                               2053
Air India                            1751
Multiple carriers                    1196
SpiceJet                              818
Vistara                               479
Air Asia                              319
GoAir                                 194
Multiple carriers Premium economy      13
Jet Airways Business                    6
Vistara Premium economy                 3
Trujet                                  1
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

In [25]:
```
train_df['Source'].value_counts()
```

Out[25]:
```
Source
Delhi       4536
Kolkata     2871
Banglore    2197
Mumbai       697
Chennai      381
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

In [26]:
```
train_df['Destination'].value_counts()
```

Out[26]:
```
Destination
Cochin       4536
Banglore     2871
Delhi        1265
New Delhi     932
Hyderabad     697
Kolkata       381
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

In [27]:
```
train_df['Total_Stops'].value_counts()
```

Out[27]:
```
Total_Stops
1 stop      5625
non-stop    3491
2 stops     1520
3 stops       45
4 stops        1
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

changing strings into values

In [28]:
```
airline={"Airline":{"Jet Airways":0,"IndiGo":1,"Air India":2,"Multiple carrier
 "SpiceJet":4,"Vistara":5,"Air Asia":6,"GoAir":7,
 "Multiple carriers Premium economy":8,
"Jet Airways Business":9,"Vistara Premium economy":10,"Trujet":11}}
train_df=train_df.replace(airline)
train_df
```

Out[28]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10678	6	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10682 rows × 11 columns

In [29]:
```
airline={"Airline":{"Jet Airways":0,"IndiGo":1,"Air India":2,"Multiple carrier
 "SpiceJet":4,"Vistara":5,"Air Asia":6,"GoAir":7,
 "Multiple carriers Premium economy":8,
"Jet Airways Business":9,"Vistara Premium economy":10,"Trujet":11}}
train_df=train_df.replace(airline)
train_df
```

Out[29]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10678	6	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10682 rows × 11 columns

In [30]:
```
city={"Source":{"Delhi":0,"Kolkata":1,"Banglore":2,
 "Mumbai":3,"Chennai":4}}
train_df=train_df.replace(city)
train_df
```

Out[30]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	0	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10682 rows × 11 columns

In [31]:
```
destination={"Destination":{"Cochin":0,"Banglore":1,"Delhi":2,
 "New Delhi":3,"Hyderabad":4,"Kolkata":5}}
train_df=train_df.replace(destination)
train_df
```

Out[31]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10682 rows × 11 columns

In [32]:
```
stops={"Total_Stops":{"non-stop":0,"1 stop":1,"2 stops":2,
 "3 stops":3,"4 stops":4}}
train_df=train_df.replace(stops)
train_df
```

Out[32]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10682 rows × 11 columns

In [33]:
```
train_df
```

Out[33]:

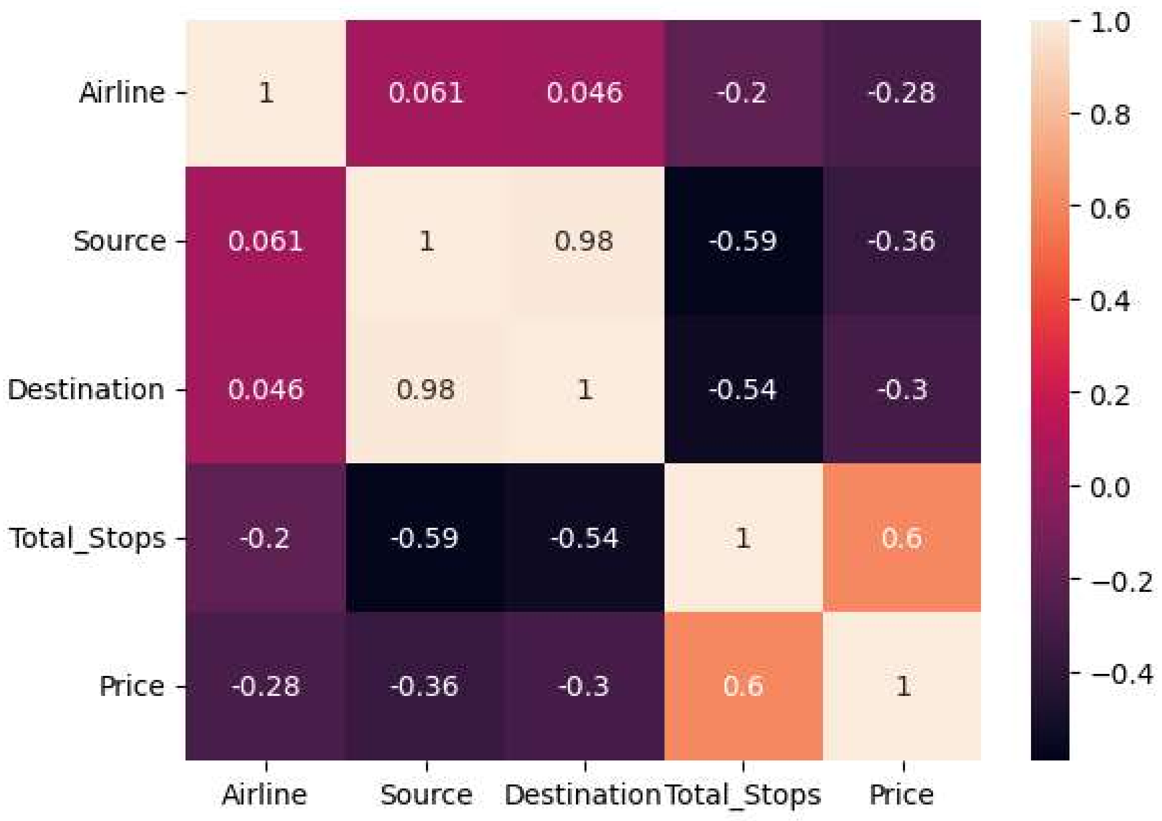
	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10682 rows × 11 columns

data visualization

In [34]:
```
#EDA
fdf=train_df[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops','Price']]
sns.heatmap(fdf.corr(),annot=True)
```

Out[34]:
```
<Axes: >
```



Features scaling:To split the data into training data and test data

In [35]:
```
x=fdf[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops']]
y=fdf['Price']
```

In [36]:
```
#Linear Regression
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=
```

In [37]:
```
#Linear Regression
```

In [38]:
```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
print(regr.intercept_)
coeff_df=pd.DataFrame(regr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['coefficient'])
coeff_df
```

```
7211.098088897486
```

Out[38]:

	coefficient
Airline	-418.483922
Source	-3275.073380
Destination	2505.480291
Total_Stops	3541.798053

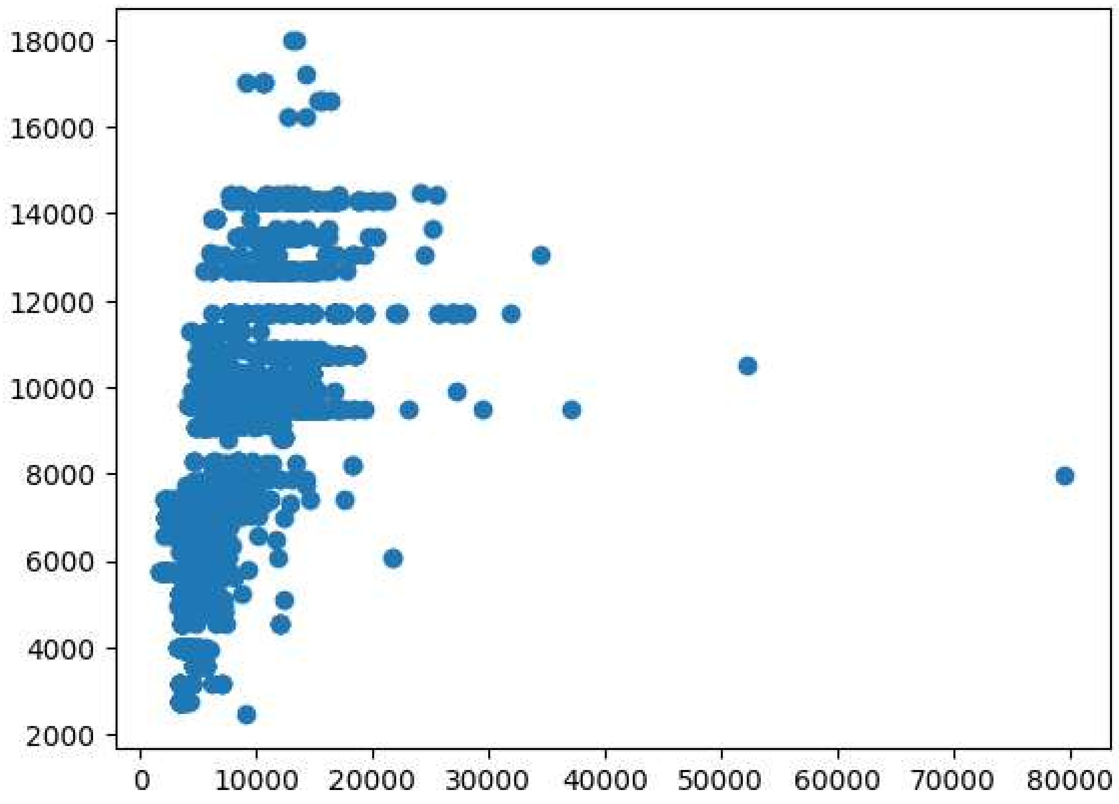
In [39]:
```
#Linear Rgeression
score=regr.score(X_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

```
0.41083048909283504
```

In [40]:
```
predictions=regr.predict(X_test)
```

In [41]:
```
plt.scatter(y_test,predictions)
```

Out[41]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1e047428450>
```



In [42]:
```
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
```

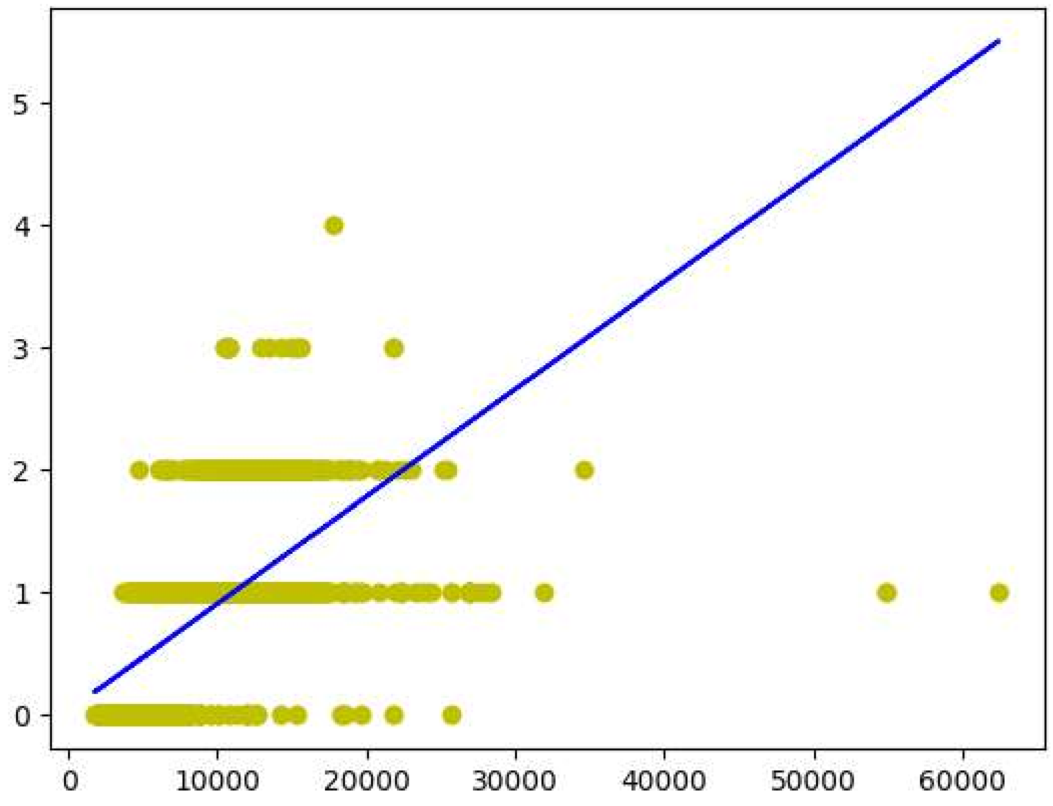
```
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_17928\521034954.py:3: SettingWith
CopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/s
table/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://panda
s.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-ver
sus-a-copy)
  fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
```

In [43]:
```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Out[43]:
```
▾ LinearRegression
LinearRegression()
```

In [44]:
```
y_pred=regr.predict(X_test)
plt.scatter(X_test,y_test,color='y')
plt.plot(X_test,y_pred,color='b')
plt.show()
```



since we disd not get the accuracy for linear Regression we are going to implement Logistic Regression

Logistic Regression

In [51]:
```
#Logistic Regression
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

```
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_17928\3604832714.py:4: SettingWit
hCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/s
table/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://panda
s.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-ver
sus-a-copy)
  fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
```

In [52]:
```
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skle
arn\utils\validation.py:1143: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was pa
ssed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_sample
s, ), for example using ravel().
  y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
```

Out[52]:
```
▾        LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

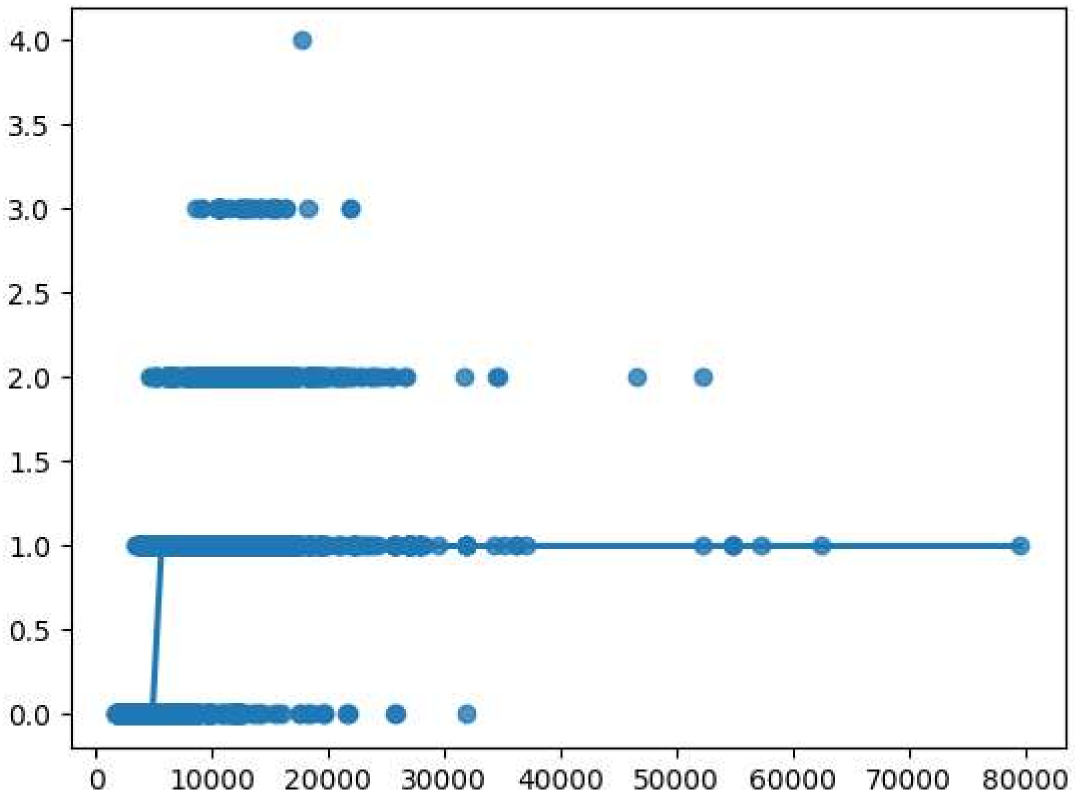
In [53]:
```
score=lr.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

```
0.7160686427457098
```

In [54]:
```
sns.regplot(x=x,y=y,data=fdf,logistic=True,ci=None)
```

```
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\stat
smodels\genmod\families\links.py:198: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in
exp
  t = np.exp(-z)
```

Out[54]:
```
<Axes: >
```



Since we did not get the accuracy for Logistic Regression we are going to implement Decision Tree and Random Forest and make a comparative study for finding the best model for the dataset

Decision tree

In [55]:
```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
clf=DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
clf.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[55]:
```
▾         DecisionTreeClassifier
DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
```

In [56]:
```
score=clf.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

```
0.9369734789391576
```

Random Forest

In [49]:
```
#Random forest classifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_6292\2470359396.py:4: DataConvers
ionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please
change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Out[49]:
```
▾ RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [50]:
```
params={'max_depth':[2,3,5,10,20],
 'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200],
 'n_estimators':[10,25,30,50,100,200]}
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accurac
```

In [51]:
```
grid_search.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\s
klearn\model_selection\_split.py:700: UserWarning: The least populated cla
ss in y has only 1 members, which is less than n_splits=2.
  warnings.warn(
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\s
klearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column
-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape
of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\s
klearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column
-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape
of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\Users\ubinl\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\s
klearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column
-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape
of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
```

In [52]:
```
grid_search.best_score_
```

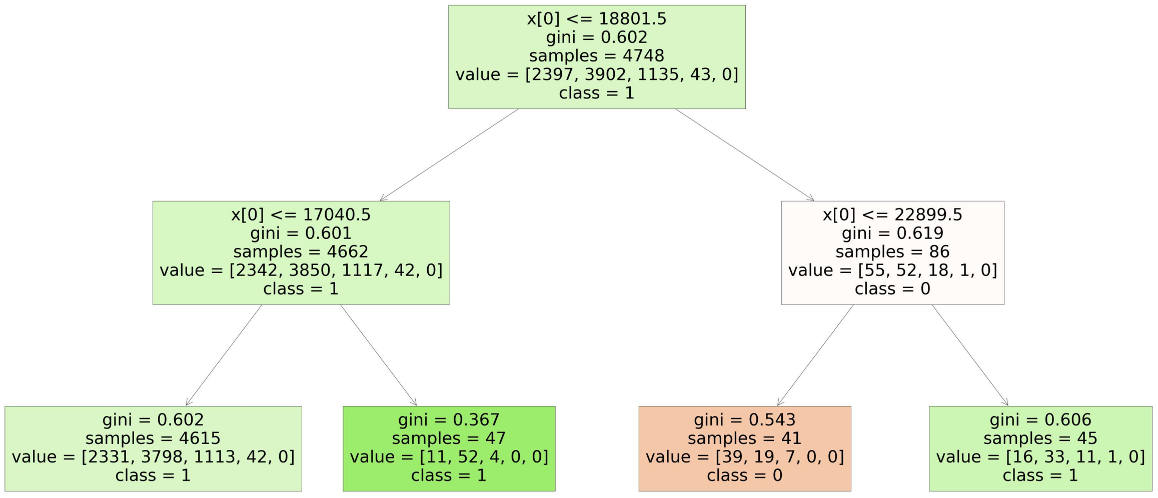
Out[52]:
```
0.5244082839178266
```

In [53]:
```
rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
rf_best
```

Out[53]:
```
▾                        RandomForestClassifier

RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=2, min_samples_leaf=20, n_estimators=25)
```

In [54]:
```
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[4],class_names=['0','1','2','3','4'],filled=True
```



In [55]:
```
score=rfc.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

```
0.48361934477737909
```

conclusion:Based on the above outcomes we can conclude that the best fit and accurate model is decision tree