

Vector Formula:

1) For perpendicular: $A \cdot B = 0$

2) For parallel: $A \times B = 0$

3) The component of the vector B along A = $\frac{A \cdot B}{|A|} \hat{A}$

The component of the vector A along B = $\frac{A \cdot B}{|B|} \hat{B}$

4) Angle: $A \cdot B = |A| |B| \cos \theta$

$$\therefore \theta = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{A \cdot B}{|A| |B|} \right)$$

5) Coplanar: When three vectors are in a plane, then $(A \times B) \cdot C = 0$

6) Unit vector which is perpendicular to two vectors = $\frac{A \times B}{|A \times B|}$