

# University of Asia Pacific

## Department of Computer Science & Engineering

### Mid-Semester Examination Fall -2021

#### Program: B. Sc. Engineering (3<sup>rd</sup> Year/1<sup>st</sup> Semester)

Course Title: Theory of Computation

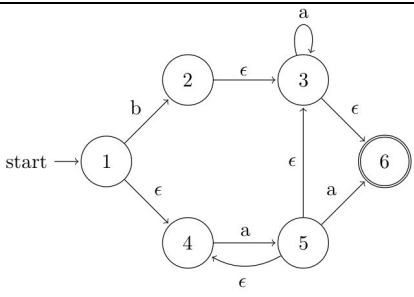
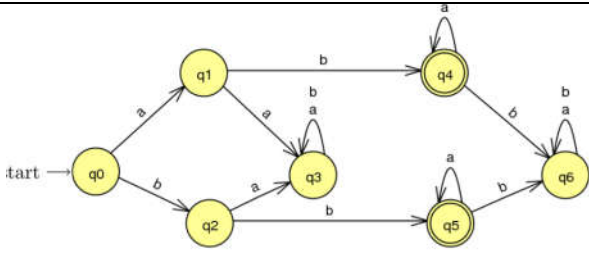
Course No. CSE 307

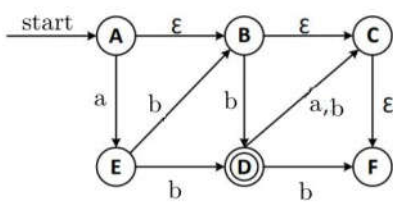
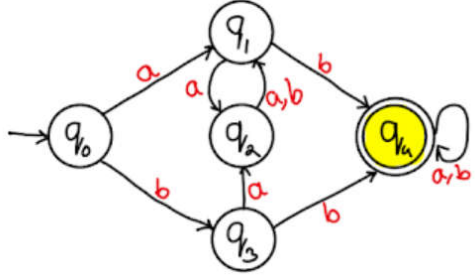
Credit: 3.00

Time: 1.00 Hour.

Full Mark: 60

There are **Four** Questions. **Answer questions 1, 4 and (2 or 3)**. All questions are of equal value/Figures in the right margin indicate marks.

1.a)	Differentiate the transition function between Deterministic Finite Automata and Nondeterministic Finite Automata.	6
b)	<p>Let <math>\Sigma = \{\text{the letters/symbols of your own <b>first</b> name}\}</math></p> <p>Suppose you want to construct the following language:</p> <p>“The set of all strings that accept any string of <b><i>any length</i></b> <u>but will not accept your first name as a string in the beginning.</u>”</p> <p>Draw a corresponding NFA.</p>	14
2.	<p>Suppose my name is ‘<b>abdul h</b>aten’. I use the first letter of my first name and last name in the below figures. Use first letters of your <b>own name (first name and last name)</b> in the figure(s), draw it in your script and then:</p> <p>i) Find out the <math>\epsilon</math>-closure for each state. (Figure 1)</p> <p>ii) Find the equivalent states and minimized DFA. (Figure 2)</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Figure 1</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Figure 2</p> </div> </div>	<p>6</p> <p>+</p> <p>14</p>

3.	<p>Suppose my name is 'abdul baten'. I use the first letter of my first name and last name in the below figures. Use first letters of your <b>own name (first name and last name)</b> in the figure(s), draw it in your script and then:</p> <p>i) Find out the <math>\epsilon</math>-closure for each state. (Figure 1)</p> <p>ii) Find the equivalent states and minimized DFA. (Figure 2)</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Figure 1</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Figure 2</p> </div> </div>	6 + 14
4.a)	<p>C identifiers are strings of letters, digits, and underscores. C identifiers must start with a letter or underscore followed by any combination of letters, digits or underscores.</p> <p>Example of some valid variables: _, a_345, i, I, i12b, _88</p>	10
b)	<p>Write regular expression for 24-hour clock system. The format is [hh]:[mm].</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[hh] refers to a zero-padded hour between 00 and 24 (where 24 is only used to denote midnight at the end of a calendar day).</li> <li>[mm] refers to a zero-padded minute between 00 and 59.</li> </ul> <p>Example of some valid times: 00:00, 00:01, ... 00:59, ... 11:23, ... 21:44, ... 23:59</p>	10