

```
In [1]: names=["saeed","rana","ali","fraz","saddiq","ramzan"]
```

```
In [2]: names
```

```
Out[2]: ['saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'fraz', 'saddiq', 'ramzan']
```

ACCESS THE VALUE

```
In [3]: names[4]
```

```
Out[3]: 'saddiq'
```

```
In [4]: names[2]
```

```
Out[4]: 'ali'
```

```
In [5]: names[5]
```

```
Out[5]: 'ramzan'
```

LENGTH OF LIST

```
In [6]: len(names)
```

```
Out[6]: 6
```

```
In [7]: number=[2,4,10,5,782,55,]
```

```
In [8]: len(number)
```

```
Out[8]: 6
```

```
In [9]: number
```

```
Out[9]: [2, 4, 10, 5, 782, 55]
```

```
In [10]: names
```

```
Out[10]: ['saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'fraz', 'saddiq', 'ramzan']
```

ADDING A VALUE IN LISTS

```
In [11]: # WE USED THE FUNCTION  
append()
```

```
In [12]: names.append("shakeel")
```

```
In [13]: names
```

```
Out[13]: ['saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'fraz', 'saddiq', 'ramzan', 'shakeel']
```

```
In [14]: number.append(77)
```

```
In [15]: number
```

```
Out[15]: [2, 4, 10, 5, 782, 55, 77]
```

INSERT

```
In [16]: # WE USED INSERT FOR ADDING VALUE ON ANY INDEX
```

```
In [17]: names
```

```
Out[17]: ['saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'fraz', 'saddiq', 'ramzan', 'shakeel']
```

```
In [19]: names.insert(3,"irfan")
```

names

```
In [20]: print(names)  
['saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'irfan', 'fraz', 'saddiq', 'ramzan', 'shakeel']
```

```
In [21]: names
```

```
Out[21]: ['saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'irfan', 'fraz', 'saddiq', 'ramzan', 'shakeel']
```

```
In [22]: names.insert(0,"ramzan")
```

```
In [23]: names
```

```
Out[23]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel']
```

```
In [24]: print(names)

['ramzan', 'saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'irfan', 'fraz', 'saddiq', 'ramzan', 'shakeel']
```

EXTEND FUNCTION

```
In [29]: number

Out[29]: [2, 4, 10, 5, 782, 55, 77, 20, 30, 40, 60]

In [26]: number.extend([20,30,40,60])

In [27]: number

Out[27]: [2, 4, 10, 5, 782, 55, 77, 20, 30, 40, 60]

In [28]: # WE ADD MORE THAN ONE VALUES IN LISTS
```

COUNT FUNCTION

```
In [30]: names

Out[30]: ['ramzan',
          'saeed',
          'rana',
          'ali',
          'irfan',
          'fraz',
          'saddiq',
          'ramzan',
          'shakeel']

In [31]: names.count("ramzan")

Out[31]: 2

In [32]: number.extend([10,10,10,10])

In [33]: number

Out[33]: [2, 4, 10, 5, 782, 55, 77, 20, 30, 40, 60, 10, 10, 10, 10]

In [34]: number.count(10)

Out[34]: 5
```

INDEX FUNCTION

```
In [35]: # WE CAN FIND VALUE OF INDEX
```

```
In [36]: names
```

```
Out[36]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel']
```

```
In [37]: names.index("saddiq")
```

```
Out[37]: 6
```

```
In [38]: names.index("saeed")
```

```
Out[38]: 1
```

CLEAR FUNCTION

```
In [39]: sub=["eng","urdu","math"]
```

```
In [40]: sub
```

```
Out[40]: ['eng', 'urdu', 'math']
```

```
In [41]: sub.clear()
```

```
In [42]: sub
```

```
Out[42]: []
```

```
In [43]: # it is used for delete all value permanently
```

COPY FUNCTION

```
In [44]: # COPY BY VALUE
```

```
In [45]: names
```

```
Out[45]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel']
```

```
In [47]: names2=names.copy()
```

names2

```
In [48]: print(names2)
```

```
['ramzan', 'saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'irfan', 'fraz', 'saddiq', 'ramzan', 'shakeel']
```

```
In [49]: names
```

```
Out[49]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel']
```

```
In [50]: names5=names    ###COPY BY REFERENCE
```

```
In [51]: names5
```

```
Out[51]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel']
```

```
In [52]: names.append("ijaz")
```

In [53]: names

```
Out[53]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel',  
          'ijaz']
```

In [54]: names2

```
Out[54]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel']
```

In [55]: names5

```
Out[55]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel',  
          'ijaz']
```

REMOVING AN ITEM FROM THE LISTS

In [56]: names

```
Out[56]: ['ramzan',  
          'saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel',  
          'ijaz']
```

```
In [57]: names.remove("ramzan")
```

```
In [58]: names
```

```
Out[58]: ['saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel',  
          'ijaz']
```

```
In [59]: number
```

```
Out[59]: [2, 4, 10, 5, 782, 55, 77, 20, 30, 40, 60, 10, 10, 10, 10]
```

```
In [60]: number.remove(782)
```

```
In [61]: number
```

```
Out[61]: [2, 4, 10, 5, 55, 77, 20, 30, 40, 60, 10, 10, 10, 10]
```

DELETE

```
In [62]: names
```

```
Out[62]: ['saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel',  
          'ijaz']
```

```
In [66]: names
```

```
Out[66]: ['saeed',  
          'rana',  
          'ali',  
          'irfan',  
          'fraz',  
          'saddiq',  
          'ramzan',  
          'shakeel',  
          'ijaz']
```

In [67]: `number`

Out[67]: `[2, 4, 10, 5, 55, 77, 20, 30, 40, 60, 10, 10, 10, 10]`

POP FUNCTION

In [68]: `number`

Out[68]: `[2, 4, 10, 5, 55, 77, 20, 30, 40, 60, 10, 10, 10, 10]`

In [70]: `number.remove(10)`

In [71]: `number`

Out[71]: `[2, 4, 5, 55, 77, 20, 30, 40, 60, 10, 10, 10, 10]`

In [72]: `names`

Out[72]: `['saeed',
'rana',
'ali',
'irfan',
'fraz',
'saddiq',
'ramzan',
'shakeel',
'ijaz']`

In [73]: `names10=names.pop(4)`

In [74]: `names`

Out[74]: `['saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'irfan', 'saddiq', 'ramzan', 'shakeel', 'ijaz']`

In [75]: `names10`

Out[75]: `'fraz'`

In [77]: `number10=number.pop(7)`

`number`

`number10`

In [78]: `print(number)`

`[2, 4, 5, 55, 77, 20, 30, 60, 10, 10, 10, 10]`


```
In [79]: number10
```

```
Out[79]: 40
```

SORT FUNCTION

```
In [80]: number.sort()
```

```
In [81]: number
```

```
Out[81]: [2, 4, 5, 10, 10, 10, 10, 20, 30, 55, 60, 77]
```

```
In [82]: names
```

```
Out[82]: ['saeed', 'rana', 'ali', 'irfan', 'saddiq', 'ramzan', 'shakeel', 'ijaz']
```

```
In [83]: names.sort()
```

```
In [84]: names
```

```
Out[84]: ['ali', 'ijaz', 'irfan', 'ramzan', 'rana', 'saddiq', 'saeed', 'shakeel']
```

```
In [85]: number.reverse()
```

```
In [86]: number
```

```
Out[86]: [77, 60, 55, 30, 20, 10, 10, 10, 10, 5, 4, 2]
```

REVERSRE FUNCTION

```
In [87]: names
```

```
Out[87]: ['ali', 'ijaz', 'irfan', 'ramzan', 'rana', 'saddiq', 'saeed', 'shakeel']
```

```
In [88]: names.reverse()
```

```
In [89]: names
```

```
Out[89]: ['shakeel', 'saeed', 'saddiq', 'rana', 'ramzan', 'irfan', 'ijaz', 'ali']
```

```
In [90]: number
```

```
Out[90]: [77, 60, 55, 30, 20, 10, 10, 10, 10, 5, 4, 2]
```

```
In [91]: number.reverse()
```

In [92]: number

Out[92]: [2, 4, 5, 10, 10, 10, 10, 20, 30, 55, 60, 77]

In []: