## 1100 Words You Need to Know"

· كلمات و معانى # # #

پرخور، حریص :۱. voracious

بدون تبعیض، بی رویه :۲. indiscriminate

۳. eminent: برجسته، ممتاز

غرقه، اشباع شده : ۴. steeped

ير، مملو :a. replete

:جملا*ت كامل شده # # #* 

1. The football game was **replete** with excitement and great plays.

\_.بازی فوتبال پر از هیجان و بازیهای عالی بود\_

Y. The **eminent** author received the Nobel Prize for literature.

\_.نویسنده برجسته جایزه نوبل ادبیات را دریافت کرد\_

r. My cousin is so **steeped** in schoolwork that his friends call him a bookworm.

\*. After skiing, I find that I have a **voracious** appetite.

a. Modern warfare often results in the **indiscriminate** killing of combatants and innocent civilians alike.

# # # تعاریف # # # (Pairing the words with their meanings):

9. **voracious** – d. desiring or consuming great quantities

(حریص - میل یا مصرف مقادیر زیاد)

v. indiscriminate – c. choosing at random without careful selection

(بي رويه - انتخاب به صورت تصادفي بدون انتخاب دقيق)

A. **eminent** – a. of high reputation, outstanding

1. **steeped** – e. soaked, drenched, saturated

v. replete – b. completely filled or supplied with

:(Idiom) اصطلاح روز # # #

to eat humble pie — to admit your error and apologize

:مثال

After his candidate had lost the election, the boastful campaign manager had to eat humble pie.

\_.پس از باختن کاندیدایش در انتخابات، مدیر کارزار خودستای مجبور شد اشتباه خود را بیذیرد و عذرخواهی کند\_

## Week 1, Day 2

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:كلمات و معانى # # #
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بهوفور يافتن، فراوان بودن :1. abound

ناوری، تکنولوژی :۲. technology

پیش بینی کردن :r. prognosticate

آدم اِهنی، ربات: ۴. automaton

زن مسن متأهل، زن سرپرست: ۵. matron

1. The mayor refused to **prognosticate** as to his margin of victory in the election.

r. The time is approaching when human workers may be replaced by **automatons**.

r. A clever salesman will always ask a **matron** if her mother is at home.

\*. The western plains used to **abound** with bison before those animals were slaughtered by settlers.

۵. Man may be freed from backbreaking labor by the products of scientific **technology**.

# # # تعاریف # # # (Pairing the words with their meanings):

۶. abound – d. to exist in great numbers

v. technology – b. branch of knowledge dealing with engineering, applied science, etc.

A. prognosticate – e. to predict or foretell a future event

a. automaton – c. a robot; a mechanical "person"

1. matron – a. an older married woman

a pig in a poke — an item you purchase without having seen; a disappointment

:مثال

The mail order bicycle that my nephew bought turned out to be a pig in a poke, and he is now trying to get his money back.

## Week 1, Day 3

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# # # معانى # # "

1. paradox: تناقض، پارادوكس :

3. realm: قلمرو، حوزه :

4. compound: تركيب كردن، افزودن :

5. tinge: رد، اثر جزئى :

6. tinge: كالمات ومعانى الكلمات الكلم
```

:جملات كامل شده # # # **:** 

1. His gloom was now **compounded** by the failing mark on his geometry test.

```
_.غم و اندوه او با نمره مردودی در امتحان هندسهاش بیشتر شد_
```

۲. The **annals** of sports are replete\* with the names of great black athletes.

```
_.تاریخچه ورزشها پر است از نامهای ورزشکاران سیاهپوست برجسته_
```

r. One of the great **paradoxes** of American life is that though minority groups have suffered injustices, nowhere in the world have so many varied groups lived together so harmoniously.

یکی از تناقضات بزرگ زندگی آمریکایی این است که با وجود اینکه اقلیتها بیعدالتیهایی را تجربه کردهاند، هیچجا در دنیا گروههای متنوع به \_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_این میزان بهطور هماهنگ کنار هم زندگی نکردهاند\_\_\_\_\_

\*. A **tinge** of garlic is all that's necessary in most recipes.

```
_.مقدار کمی سیر همان چیزی است که در بیشتر دستور پختها لازم است_
```

a. The cruel king would not allow the prince to enter his **realm**, restricting him to the forest, which abounded\* with wild animals.

```
_.پادشاه ظالم به شاهزاده اجازه نداد وارد قلمرو او شود و او را به جنگل محدود کرد، جایی که پر از حیوانات وحشی بود_
# # # تاریف (Pairing the words with their meanings):
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۶. paradox – b. a statement that at first seems to be absurd or self-contradictory but which may in fact turn out to be true

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(پارادوکس – عبارتی که در ابتدا ممکن است بیمعنی یا متناقض به نظر برسد، اما ممکن است در واقع درست باشد)
```

v. realm – e. special field of something or someone; kingdom

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(قلمرو – حوزهای خاص از چیزی یا کسی؛ پادشاهی)
۸. annals – d. historical records
```

9. compound – c. to increase or add to

1. tinge – a. a trace, smattering, or slight degree

:(Idiom) اصطلاح روز # #

**a flash in the pan** — promising at the start but then disappointing \_در ابتدا امیدوار کننده ولی سپس ناامید کننده \_\_

:مثال

The rookie hit many home runs in spring training, but once the season began he proved to be **a flash in the pan**.

```
_بازیکن تازه کار در تمرینات بهاری ضربات زیادی به توپ زد، اما وقتی فصل شروع شد، ثابت کرد که ناامیدکننده است_
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## Week 1, Day 4

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# # # # :
كلمات و معانى # # # #
۱. badger: اذیت کردن، آزار دادن
عاجزانه درخواست کردن :۲. implore
کار سخت و یکنواخت: ۳. drudgery
پایان ناپذیر، بی پایان: ۴. interminable
درک کردن، متوجه شدن :۵. perceive
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**# # # #** :حملات كامل شده # # #

1. She does her homework on Fridays to save herself from the **drudgery** of having to do it during the weekend.

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_.او تکالیفش را در روزهای جمعه انجام میدهد تا از زحمت انجام آنها در آخر هفته رهایی یابد_
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r. The teacher continually **badgered** the pupil for the missing assignments.

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_.معلم بهطور مداوم دانش آموز را برای تکالیف از دست رفته اذیت می کرد_
```

r. The eminent scientist **perceived** difficulties in putting the invention into practice.

f. The sick child's mother **implored** the doctor to come immediately.

a. I listened to the boring lecture for what seemed an **interminable** fifty minutes.

# # # تعاریف # # (Pairing the words with their meanings):

5. badger – e. to pester, nag, annoy persistently

v. implore – c. to plead urgently for aid or mercy

A. drudgery – a. unpleasant, dull, or hard work

4. interminable – b. unending

v. perceive - d. to understand, know, become aware of

to pour oil on troubled waters — to make peace, to calm someone down

مثال:

When I tried to pour oil on troubled waters, both the angry husband and his wife stopped their guarrel and began to attack me.