

# $E^3$ : New ESS EPICS Environment

**Jeong Han Lee**

Integrated Control System Division  
ESS, Sweden

<https://www.europeanspallationsource.se>  
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Fear is the path to the dark side...fear leads to anger...anger leads to hate...hate leads to suffering.

Yoda

- ▶ Quality management of IOCs
  - ▶ full freedom: good for small groups; not so good for broad provider such as ICS to many instrument developers and in-kind developers
- ▶ Common quality management problems:
  - ▶ varying quality of modules (open source): code, documentation, & styles
  - ▶ version changes of base, modules, etc.
  - ▶ platform variability
  - ▶ inconsistent version management overall in EPICS community
- ▶ Have to consider different EPICS users over ESS life time
  - ▶ advanced users: can manage their own IOC details
  - ▶ device integration focused (time limited) users: want to avoid low level development, compiling code etc.
  - ▶ less experienced users : benefit from pre-selection and prepared modules
  - ▶ core development users

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<sup>1</sup>Unofficial name: **PSI EPICS Environment**

- ▶ for users: avoid re-building IOCs from scratch
  - ▶ interesting for integration focused, and less experienced users
  - ▶ some IOC development effort shifts from those to core development users
- ▶ widely accepted versioning practices are realized in the ESS EPICS development,
- ▶ incompatible version combinations should be avoided if we carefully define what/how we want to use
- ▶ migration process over EPICS base versions is less likely to cause problems

## to do ..

- ▶ to describe the short term goals for  $E^3$ .
- ▶ to explain **ONLY** what the current EEE/PEE directory structure is, and its generic problem according to its structure.
- ▶ to explain what the new  $E^3$  directory structure, which could resolve the generic problem of EEE, is.
- ▶ to explain shortly the new building system for  $E^3$

## not to do

- ▶ not to explain what the current EEE/PEE problems are, and how to resolve them

## Goals

- ▶ Use the PSI require module as much as possible.
- ▶ Easy to duplicate the production E<sup>3</sup> in any Linux platforms without interrupting the ESS production system.
- ▶ Keep whatever IOC running with the **minimum resources** (Money, Time, Human, Network, Disk, and so on) with the production environment
- ▶ Make the transparent system for the existent ICS services (IOC factory, CCDB, and so on).
- ▶ Keep the synchronization with Timo's technical view (See Page 3 and 4).

## Subjects

- ▶ Building System (EPICS Base, EPICS Modules, and so on) by WHOM
- ▶ Maintaining System in case that what we have to update or upgrade any of EPICS BASE, EPICS Modules, and whatever.

## Goals

- ▶ **However, we have to change PSI require a lot.**
- ▶ Easy to duplicate the production E<sup>3</sup> in any Linux platforms without interrupting the ESS production system.
- ▶ Keep whatever IOC running with the **minimum resources** (Money, Time, Human, Network, Disk, and so on) with the production environment
- ▶ Make the transparent system for the existent ICS services (IOC factory, CCDB, and so on).
- ▶ Keep the synchronization with Timo's technical view (See Page 3 and 4).

## Subjects

- ▶ Building System (EPICS Base, EPICS Modules, and so on) by WHOM
- ▶ Maintaining System in case that what we have to update or upgrade any of EPICS BASE, EPICS Modules, and whatever.
- ▶ Deploying System : **Yeah! We have Remy and Benjamin, so I don't worry!**

# Current EEE/PEE structure : Directory



EUROPEAN  
SPALLATION  
SOURCE

```
/opt/epics/  
├── [iocuser 63] bases  
├── [iocuser 16] java  
├── [iocuser 8.0K] modules  
├── [iocuser 12] require.lock-39d2d0  
└── [iocuser 64] require.lock-b316e0
```

```
/opt/epics/bases/  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] base-3.14.12.5  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] base-3.15.2  
└── [iocuser 4.0K] base-3.15.4
```

```
/opt/epics/modules/  
├── [iocuser 30] acct  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] adandor  
├── [iocuser 98] adaravis  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] adcore  
├── [iocuser 18] adcsimdetector  
.....  
├── [iocuser 18] emu-motor  
├── [iocuser 30] emu-plc  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] environment  
.....  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] example  
├── [iocuser 18] dataacquisition  
├── [iocuser 66] DataAcquisition  
.....  
├── [iocuser 39] wednesday  
├── [iocuser 59] wienermpod  
├── [iocuser 27] wienermpod-b  
├── [iocuser 29] wireshanner  
└── [iocuser 18] xml
```



# Current EEE/PEE structure : Directory



EUROPEAN  
SPALLATION  
SOURCE

```
/opt/epics/modules/iocStats/  
├── [iocuser 54] 3.1.14  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.15.4  
│   ├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
│   └── [iocuser 4.0K] opi  
└── [iocuser 41] user_name  
    ├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
    ├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
    └── [iocuser 4.0K] opi
```

```
/opt/epics/modules/iocStats/3.1.14/  
├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
│   ├── [iocuser 25] dbd  
│   └── [iocuser 27] lib  
├── [iocuser 26] 3.15.4  
│   ├── [iocuser 25] dbd  
│   └── [iocuser 27] lib  
│       └── [iocuser 46] centos7-x86_64  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
│   ├── [iocuser 1.8K] iocAdminRTEMS.substitutions  
│   ├── [iocuser 1.2K] iocAdminScanMon.substitutions  
│   ├── [iocuser 1.4K] iocAdminSoft.substitutions  
│   ├── [iocuser 2.6K] iocAdminVxWorks.substitutions  
│   ├── [iocuser 1.1K] iocCluster.template  
│   ├── [iocuser 157] iocEnvVar.template  
│   ├── [iocuser 1.1K] iocGeneralTime.template  
│   ├── [iocuser 632] iocRTEMSOnly.template  
│   ├── [iocuser 2.5K] iocRTOS.template  
│   ├── [iocuser 555] iocScanMonSum.template  
│   ├── [iocuser 639] iocScanMon.template  
│   ├── [iocuser 8.5K] ioc.template  
│   └── [iocuser 611] iocVxWorksOnly.template
```

# Current EEE/PEE structure : Directory

```
/opt/epics/modules/iocStats/  
├── [iocuser 54] 3.1.14  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.15.4  
│   ├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
│   └── [iocuser 4.0K] opi  
└── [iocuser 41] user_name  
    ├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
    ├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
    └── [iocuser 4.0K] opi
```

```
/opt/epics/modules/iocStats/3.1.14/  
├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
│   ├── [iocuser 25] dbd  
│   ├── [iocuser 27] lib  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.15.4  
│   │   ├── [iocuser 25] dbd  
│   │   └── [iocuser 27] lib  
│   └── [iocuser 46] centos7-x86_64  
└── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
    ├── [iocuser 1.8K] iocAdminRTEMS.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.2K] iocAdminScanMon.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.4K] iocAdminSoft.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 2.6K] iocAdminVxWorks.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.1K] iocCluster.template  
    ├── [iocuser 157] iocEnvVar.template  
    ├── [iocuser 1.1K] iocGeneralTime.template  
    ├── [iocuser 632] iocRTEMSOnly.template  
    ├── [iocuser 2.5K] iocRTOS.template  
    ├── ScanMonSum.template  
    ├── ScanMon.template  
    ├── ioc.template  
    └── VxWorksOnly.template
```

**DB files should be under "base version"**  
**However, it belongs to also iocStats version**

The following few pages (page 7 and 8) are not 100% correct, but partly correct.

**However** with many assumptions and ignorance on different technical aspects, I would like to show **the complicated situations** which we will see in the near future.

Han

## Case 1 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), One Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Fact 1 : We forced users to use ONE Environment (Require) version (BASE is embedded)
- ▶ Fact 2 : Users can see other BASE, REQUIRE, BOTH versions within their IOC applications.
- ▶ Assumption 0 : Users can combine their IOC by using existent (can see) bases and modules
- ▶ Assumption 1 : all versions ( $\mu, \nu, \rho$ ) are compatible with each others
- ▶ Assumption 2 : For 2 years, we have 2 base version ( $\mu = 2$ ), 4 require version ( $\nu = 4$ ), and 6 module version ( $\rho = 6$ )
- ▶  $IOC_{\mu\nu\rho} = B_{\mu} \times R_{\nu} \times M_{\rho}$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\mu=1}^2 \sum_{\nu=1}^4 \sum_{\rho=1}^6 IOC_{\mu\nu\rho} = 48$$

## Case 2 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), $N$ Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Assumption 1 : all versions ( $\mu, \nu, \rho, i$ ) are compatible with each others
- ▶ Assumption 2 :  $N = 3$ , we have 3 different modules
- ▶ Assumption 3 : For 2 years, we have 2 base version ( $\mu = 2$ ), 4 requires ( $\nu = 4$ ), and 6 module version ( $\rho, \sigma, \delta = 6$ ) per each modules
- ▶  $IOC_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = B_{\mu} \times R_{\nu} \times M_{\rho}^1 \times M_{\sigma}^2 \times M_{\delta}^3$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\mu=1}^2 \sum_{\nu=1}^4 \sum_{\rho=1}^6 \sum_{\sigma=1}^6 \sum_{\delta=1}^6 IOC_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = \mathbf{1782}$$

## Case 2 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), $N$ Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Assumption 1 : all versions ( $\mu, \nu, \rho, i$ ) are compatible with each others
- ▶ Assumption 2 :  $N = 3$ , we have 3 different modules
- ▶ **What about 2+ years later?**
- ▶  $\text{IOC}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = B_{\mu} \times R_{\nu} \times M_{\rho}^1 \times M_{\sigma}^2 \times M_{\delta}^3$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\mu=1}^2 \sum_{\nu=1}^4 \sum_{\rho=1}^6 \sum_{\sigma=1}^6 \sum_{\delta=1}^6 \text{IOC}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = \mathbf{1782}$$

## Case 2 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), $N$ Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Assumption 1 : all versions ( $\mu, \nu, \rho, i$ ) are compatible with each others
- ▶ Assumption 2 :  $N = 3$ , we have 3 different modules
- ▶ **What about 2+ years later?**
- ▶  $IOC_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = B_{\mu} \times R_{\nu} \times M_{\rho}^1 \times M_{\sigma}^2 \times M_{\delta}^3$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\mu=1}^2 \sum_{\nu=1}^4 \sum_{\rho=1}^6 \sum_{\sigma=1}^6 \sum_{\delta=1}^6 IOC_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = 1782$$

- ▶ Are we sure how to handle them in terms of disk space, network traffic, and so on?
- ▶ How can we drop old base, require, and module versions, which no one uses?
- ▶ The assumption 1 likely is not true, we have a lot of incompatible issues among all of them. How do we fix this?

/epics/

└─ [root 4.0K] base-3.15.5/  
└─ [root 4.0K] base-3.16.1/



```
/epics/  
├── [root 4.0K] base-3.15.5/  
└── [root 4.0K] base-3.16.1/
```

```
base-3.15.5/  
├── [root 4.0K] bin  
├── [root 4.0K] configure  
├── [root 4.0K] db  
├── [root 4.0K] dbd  
├── [root 4.0K] html  
├── [root 12K] include  
├── [root 4.0K] lib  
├── [root 4.0K] require  
├── [root 4.0K] startup  
└── [root 4.0K] templates
```

***Require module has the dependency upon  
EPICS Base, so we put them under each  
EPICS Base version***



*Each module has dependency upon a require module version, so we put them under a require version*

base-3.15.5/require/0.0.1/

- [root 4.0K] bin
- [root 4.0K] db
- [root 4.0K] dbd
- [root 4.0K] include
- [root 4.0K] lib
- [root 4.0K] **siteMods**
- [root 4.0K] tools

base-3.15.5/

- [root 4.0K] bin
- [root 4.0K] configure
- [root 4.0K] db
- [root 4.0K] dbd
- [root 4.0K] html
- [root 12K] include
- [root 4.0K] lib
- [root 4.0K] require
- [root 4.0K] startup
- [root 4.0K] templates

base-3.15.5/require/

- [root 4.0K] 0.0.0
- [root 4.0K] 0.0.1
- [root 4.0K] 2.5.4

# E<sup>3</sup> : Still ESS EPICS Environment

base-3.15.5/require/0.0.1/

```
[root 4.0K] bin
├── [root 20]  ess-env.conf
├── [root 2.3K] iocsh.bash
├── [root 6.6K] iocsh_functions
├── [root 2.8K] setE3Env.bash
├── [root 4.0K] db
│   └── [root 661] moduleversion.template
├── [root 4.0K] dbd
│   └── [root 146] require.dbd
├── [root 4.0K] include
│   ├── [root 390] asprintf.h
│   ├── [root 697] require.h
│   └── [root 177] strdup.h
├── [root 4.0K] lib
│   ├── [root 4.0K] linux-ppc64e6500
│   │   ├── [root 78K] librequire.so
│   │   └── [root 68] require.dep
│   ├── [root 4.0K] linux-x86_64
│   │   ├── [root 141K] librequire.so
│   │   └── [root 68] require.dep
├── [root 4.0K] siteMods
│   ├── [root 4.0K] iocStats
│   ├── [root 4.0K] 0.0.1
│   └── [root 4.0K] develop
├── [root 4.0K] tools
│   ├── [jhlee 38K] driver.makefile
│   ├── [root 3.2K] expandDBD.tcl
│   └── [root 7.9K] getVersion.tcl
```

← iocsh.bash  
setE3Env.bash  
per a version of require

← makefile, and other scripts  
per a version of require

# E<sup>3</sup> : Still ESS EPICS Environment



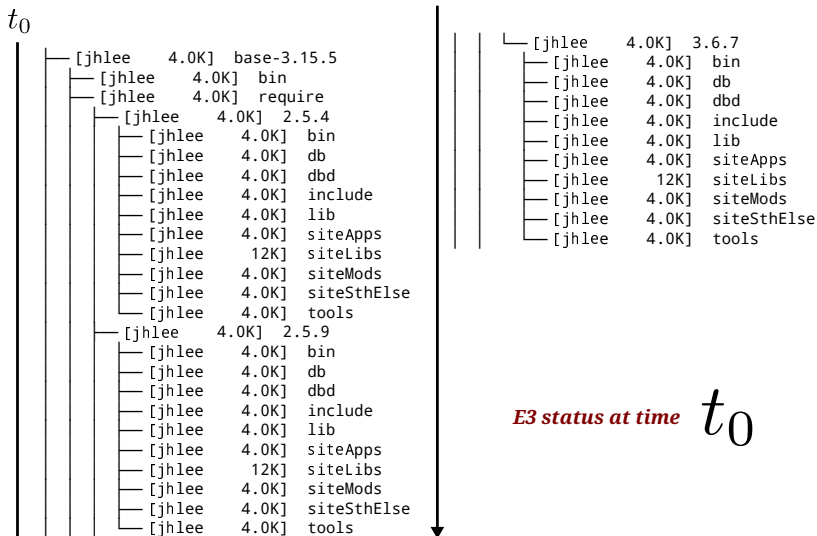
EUROPEAN  
SPALLATION  
SOURCE

```
base-3.15.5/require/0.0.1/siteMods/  
└─ [root 4.0K] iocStats  
    └─ [root 4.0K] 0.0.1  
        ├── [root 4.0K] db  
        ├── [root 4.0K] dbd  
        ├── [root 4.0K] include  
        ├── [root 4.0K] lib  
        └─ [root 4.0K] develop  
            ├── [root 4.0K] db  
            ├── [root 4.0K] dbd  
            ├── [root 4.0K] include  
            └─ [root 4.0K] lib
```

*DB files belong to its version*

```
base-3.15.5/require/0.0.1/siteMods/iocStats/0.0.1/  
└─ [root 4.0K] db  
    ├── [root 2.0K] access.db  
    ├── [root 1.1K] iocCluster.template  
    ├── [root 157] iocEnvVar.template  
    ├── [root 1.1K] iocGeneralTime.template  
    ├── [root 632] iocRTMSOnly.template  
    ├── [root 2.5K] iocRTOS.template  
    ├── [root 555] iocScanMonSum.template  
    ├── [root 639] iocScanMon.template  
    ├── [root 8.5K] ioc.template  
    └─ [root 611] iocVxWorksOnly.template  
└─ [root 4.0K] dbd  
    └─ [root 418] iocStats.dbd  
└─ [root 4.0K] include  
    ├── [root 3.4K] devIocStats.h  
    └─ [root 946] devIocStatsOSD.h  
└─ [root 4.0K] lib  
    ├── [root 4.0K] linux-ppc64e6500  
    │   ├── [root 31] iocStats.dep  
    │   └─ [root 69K] libiocStats.so  
    ├── [root 4.0K] linux-x86_64  
    │   ├── [root 31] iocStats.dep  
    │   └─ [root 151K] libiocStats.so  
    └─ [root 151K] libiocStats.so
```

# $E^3$ : From $t_0$ to $t_1$



# E<sup>3</sup> : From $t_0$ to $t_1$



$t_0$

```
[jhlee 4.0K] base-3.15.5
├── [jhlee 4.0K] bin
└── [jhlee 4.0K] require
```

*E3 Status at time  $t_1$*

*We can drop old require versions in base-3.15.5, that means all old modules below them also we can drop.*

*Or, we can separate old E3 easily, in case we can use only them to run old IOC, if the ioc has no issue with limited network and disk resources.*

$t_1$

```
[jhlee 4.0K] 3.6.7
├── [jhlee 4.0K] bin
├── [jhlee 4.0K] db
├── [jhlee 4.0K] dbd
├── [jhlee 4.0K] include
├── [jhlee 4.0K] lib
├── [jhlee 4.0K] siteApps
├── [jhlee 12K] siteLibs
├── [jhlee 4.0K] siteMods
├── [jhlee 4.0K] siteSthElse
└── [jhlee 4.0K] tools
```

```
[jhlee 4.0K] base-3.16.1
├── [jhlee 4.0K] bin
└── [jhlee 4.0K] require
    ├── [jhlee 4.0K] 2.5.9
    ├── [jhlee 4.0K] 3.6.7
    └── [jhlee 4.0K] 3.6.8
```

```
[jhlee 4.0K] base-7.0.0
├── [jhlee 4.0K] bin
└── [jhlee 4.0K] require
    ├── [jhlee 4.0K] 3.6.7
    ├── [jhlee 4.0K] 4.0.0
    └── [jhlee 4.0K] 5.0.0
```

The following few pages (page 12 and 13) are not 100% correct, but partly correct.

**However** with many assumptions and ignorance on different technical aspects, I would like to show **the complicated situations** which we will see in the near future.

Han

## Case 1 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), One Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Fact 1 : We ask or force users to use a BASE **AND** a Require version.
- ▶ Fact 2 : We can allow users to change its base **AND** and require version also.
- ▶ Fact 3 : Users cannot see other BASE and REQUIRE within their IOC application.
- ▶ Assumption 1 : For 2 years, we have 2 base version ( $\mu = 2$ ), 4 require version ( $\nu = 4$ ), and 6 module version ( $\rho = 6$ )
- ▶  $IOC_{11\rho} = B_1 \times R_1 \times M_\rho$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC (IOC has no idea about other BASE and require versions :

$$\sum_{\rho=1}^6 IOC_{11\rho} = 6$$



## Case 2 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), $N$ Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Assumption 1 : all versions ( $\mu, \nu, \rho, i$ ) are compatible with each others
- ▶ Assumption 2 :  $N = 3$ , we have 3 different modules
- ▶ Assumption 3 : For 2 years, we have 2 base version ( $\mu = 2$ ), 4 requires ( $\nu = 4$ ), and 6 module version ( $\rho, \sigma, \delta = 6$ ) per each modules
- ▶  $IOC_{11\rho\sigma\delta} = B_1 \times R_1 \times M_{\rho}^1 \times M_{\sigma}^2 \times M_{\delta}^3$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\rho=1}^6 \sum_{\sigma=1}^6 \sum_{\delta=1}^6 IOC_{11\rho\sigma\delta} = \mathbf{216}$$

## Stage 1 : E<sup>3</sup>

- ▶ Design the Building System (Setup and Development Modes)
- ▶ Support any generic Linux well (tested with Debian 8/9, CentOS 7.4, Ubuntu 16/17, Rasberian Stretch)
- ▶ Rewrite the iocsh, now iocsh.bash instead of iocsh, because it is the bash shell, not an executable file.
- ▶ Minor modification on PSI require modules (driver.makefile and require source files)
- ▶ However, it has the same directory structure, which EEE has one
- ▶ Few testbeds are running with the current version (Timing IOCs, EtherCAT IOC, ipmiComm IOC, OPC UA IOC)

## *Startup Script Example for ipmiComm IOC*

```
require asyn, 4.32.0
require ipmiComm, 4.0.2
require iocStats, 1856ef5

epicsEnvSet("ENGINEER","hanlee x3409")
epicsEnvSet("LOCATION","Rack 1 at ICS Tuna Lab")

epicsEnvSet("IOC", "TunaLab-ipmiTest")

epicsEnvSet("DEV", "${IOC}:R03-DAQ02")
epicsEnvSet("IPPORT_MCH", "10.4.8.123:623 udp")
epicsEnvSet("LOCATION", "ICS Tuna Lab")
epicsEnvSet("NAME", "NAT MCH")

# iocStats
dbLoadRecords("iocAdminSoft.db", "IOC=$(IOC):IocStats")

drvAsynIPPortConfigure ("nat-mch123", "${IPPORT_MCH}",0,0,0)

mchInit("nat-mch123")

dbLoadRecords("shelf_microtca_12slot.db", "dev=$(DEV),link=nat-mch123,location=$(LOCATION)")

iocInit()
```

## Stage 2 : E<sup>3</sup>

- ▶ Redesign the Building System (similar approach to EPICS Building System)
- ▶ Heavily modified PSI makefile
- ▶ Work in progress
- ▶ Target Due Date : early March, 2018

## Stage 3 : E<sup>3</sup>+

- ▶ Maybe we can use the EPICS building system instead of the require.makefile
- ▶ Complete rewrite the PSI require module. So ESS will its own require module<sup>2</sup>
- ▶ Collect possible technical resources, design, and discuss its requirements
- ▶ Target Due Date : March, 2020

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<sup>2</sup>The module name is under discussion

# Clone It Today!



EUROPEAN  
SPALLATION  
SOURCE

You can get the glimpse of  $E^3$  via  
`git clone https://github.com/icshwi/e3`

Computers are useless. They can only give you answers.

Pablo Picasso

Much to learn you still have ... my old padawan. This is just the beginning!

Yoda

Tack!

감사합니다!

Thank you!

Dankeschön!

¡Gracias!

Grazie!

Merci!

Kiitos!

