

## E3 : New ESS EPICS Environment II

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May 9, 2018

Fear is the path to the dark side...fear leads to anger...anger leads to hate...hate leads to suffering.

Yoda

- ▶ Quality management of IOCs
  - ▶ full freedom: good for small groups; not so good for broad provider such as ICS to many instrument developers and in-kind developers
- ▶ Common quality management problems:
  - ▶ varying quality of modules (open source): code, documentation, & styles
  - ▶ version changes of base, modules, etc.
  - ▶ platform variability
  - ▶ inconsistent version management overall in EPICS community
- ▶ Have to consider different EPICS users over ESS life time
  - ▶ advanced users: can manage their own IOC details
  - ▶ device integration focused (time limited) users: want to avoid low level development, compiling code etc.
  - ▶ less experienced users : benefit from pre-selection and prepared modules
  - ▶ core development users

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<sup>1</sup>Unofficial name: **PSI EPICS Environment**

- ▶ for users: avoid re-building IOCs from scratch
  - ▶ interesting for integration focused, and less experienced users
  - ▶ some IOC development effort shifts from those to core development users
- ▶ widely accepted versioning practices are realized in the ESS EPICS development,
- ▶ incompatible version combinations should be avoided if we carefully define what/how we want to use
- ▶ migration process over EPICS base versions is less likely to cause problems

## to do ..

- ▶ to describe the current status on the **E3** Development based on the former presentation
- ▶ to show how we can duplicate **E3** on one Linux flavor (Debian 8)
- ▶ to explain shortly the new building system for **E3**
- ▶ to show the real example for the building and loading an IOC

## not to do

- ▶ not to explain what the current EEE/PEE problems are, and how to resolve them
- ▶ not to explain what EPICS is and how to use it
- ▶ not to cover all technical aspects in ESS-0214598 (first presentation about E3)

```
$ git clone https://github.com/icshwi/e3
```

```
$ bash e3.bash -g jhlee all
```

# Why Environment is Needed

EPICS Base  
Version 7

core  
ca  
database  
libCom

Version 3

normativeTypes  
pvAccess  
pvData  
pvDatabase  
pva2pva  
pvaClient

## EPICS Modules

Community Modules



*Full Access*

Site Specific Modules



Jefferson Lab



PSI  
Paul Scherrer Institut  
HZB  
Helmholtz  
Zentrum Berlin



*Full & Limited  
Access*

Distributed Modules

*Email, Private Communication, Sources, Code snippets*

EPICS Applications    *All Possible Combinations*

For example, Lecroy WaveStation 3000 Series EPICS IOC



## Front-End (FE)

- ▶ Each Site or Person follows the various ways to handle and maintain modules and applications.
- ▶ In order to handle this situation, ESS (or each site) needs its own FE system.
- ▶ **E3** is the front-end system for users and developers at ESS

## FE History at ESS

- ▶ CODAC (Iter, maven, RPM based one) : Obsolete
- ▶ EEE (PSI Mimic Version) : Outsourcing
- ▶ **E3** (based on PSI version) : In-House

```
/opt/epics/  
├── [iocuser 63] bases  
├── [iocuser 16] java  
├── [iocuser 8.0K] modules  
├── [iocuser 12] require.lock-39d2d0  
└── [iocuser 64] require.lock-b316e0
```

```
/opt/epics/bases/  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] base-3.14.12.5  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] base-3.15.2  
└── [iocuser 4.0K] base-3.15.4
```

```
/opt/epics/modules/  
├── [iocuser 30] acct  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] adandor  
├── [iocuser 98] adaravis  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] adcore  
├── [iocuser 18] adcsimdetector  
.....  
├── [iocuser 18] emu-motor  
├── [iocuser 30] emu-plc  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] environment  
.....  
├── [iocuser 4.0K] example  
├── [iocuser 18] dataacquisition  
├── [iocuser 66] DataAcquisition  
.....  
├── [iocuser 39] wednesday  
├── [iocuser 59] wienermpod  
├── [iocuser 27] wienermpod-b  
├── [iocuser 29] wireshanner  
└── [iocuser 18] xml
```

```
/opt/epics/modules/iocStats/  
├── [iocuser 54] 3.1.14  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.15.4  
│   ├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
│   └── [iocuser 4.0K] opi  
└── [iocuser 41] user_name  
    ├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
    ├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
    └── [iocuser 4.0K] opi
```

```
/opt/epics/modules/iocStats/3.1.14/  
├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
│   ├── [iocuser 25] dbd  
│   ├── [iocuser 27] lib  
│   └── [iocuser 26] 3.15.4  
│       ├── [iocuser 25] dbd  
│       └── [iocuser 27] lib  
│           └── [iocuser 46] centos7-x86_64  
└── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
    ├── [iocuser 1.8K] iocAdminRTEMS.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.2K] iocAdminScanMon.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.4K] iocAdminSoft.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 2.6K] iocAdminVxWorks.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.1K] iocCluster.template  
    ├── [iocuser 157] iocEnvVar.template  
    ├── [iocuser 1.1K] iocGeneralTime.template  
    ├── [iocuser 632] iocRTEMSOnly.template  
    ├── [iocuser 2.5K] iocRTOS.template  
    ├── [iocuser 555] iocScanMonSum.template  
    ├── [iocuser 639] iocScanMon.template  
    ├── [iocuser 8.5K] ioc.template  
    └── [iocuser 611] iocVxWorksOnly.template
```

```
/opt/epics/modules/iocStats/  
├── [iocuser 54] 3.1.14  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
│   ├── [iocuser 26] 3.15.4  
│   ├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
│   └── [iocuser 4.0K] opi  
└── [iocuser 41] user_name  
    ├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
    ├── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
    └── [iocuser 4.0K] opi
```

```
/opt/epics/modules/iocStats/3.1.14/  
├── [iocuser 26] 3.14.12.5  
│   ├── [iocuser 25] dbd  
│   ├── [iocuser 27] lib  
│   └── [iocuser 26] 3.15.4  
│       ├── [iocuser 25] dbd  
│       └── [iocuser 27] lib  
│           └── [iocuser 46] centos7-x86_64  
└── [iocuser 4.0K] db  
    ├── [iocuser 1.8K] iocAdminRTEMS.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.2K] iocAdminScanMon.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.4K] iocAdminSoft.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 2.6K] iocAdminVxWorks.substitutions  
    ├── [iocuser 1.1K] iocCluster.template  
    ├── [iocuser 157] iocEnvVar.template  
    ├── [iocuser 1.1K] iocGeneralTime.template  
    ├── [iocuser 632] iocRTEMSOnly.template  
    ├── [iocuser 2.5K] iocRTOS.template  
    ├── ScanMonSum.template  
    ├── ScanMon.template  
    ├── ioc.template  
    └── VxWorksOnly.template
```

**DB files should be under "base version"**  
**However, it belongs to also iocStats version**

/epics/

```
└─ [root 4.0K] base-3.15.5/  
└─ [root 4.0K] base-3.16.1/
```

```
/epics/  
├── [root 4.0K] base-3.15.5/  
└── [root 4.0K] base-3.16.1/
```

```
base-3.15.5/  
├── [root 4.0K] bin  
├── [root 4.0K] configure  
├── [root 4.0K] db  
├── [root 4.0K] dbd  
├── [root 4.0K] html  
├── [root 12K] include  
├── [root 4.0K] lib  
├── [root 4.0K] require  
├── [root 4.0K] startup  
└── [root 4.0K] templates
```

***Require module has the dependency upon  
EPICS Base, so we put them under each  
EPICS Base version***



*Each module has dependency upon  
a require module version, so we  
put them under a require version*

base-3.15.5/require/0.0.1/

- [root 4.0K] bin
- [root 4.0K] db
- [root 4.0K] dbd
- [root 4.0K] include
- [root 4.0K] lib
- [root 4.0K] **siteMods**
- [root 4.0K] tools

base-3.15.5/

- [root 4.0K] bin
- [root 4.0K] configure
- [root 4.0K] db
- [root 4.0K] dbd
- [root 4.0K] html
- [root 12K] include
- [root 4.0K] lib
- [root 4.0K] require
- [root 4.0K] startup
- [root 4.0K] templates

base-3.15.5/require/

- [root 4.0K] 0.0.0
- [root 4.0K] 0.0.1
- [root 4.0K] 2.5.4

# E3 : ESS EPICS Environment

base-3.15.5/require/0.0.1/

```
[root 4.0K] bin
├── [root 20]    ess-env.conf
├── [root 2.3K]  iocsh.bash
├── [root 6.6K]  iocsh_functions
├── [root 2.8K]  setE3Env.bash
├── [root 4.0K]  db
│   └── [root 661] moduleversion.template
├── [root 4.0K]  dbd
│   └── [root 146] require.dbd
├── [root 4.0K]  include
│   ├── [root 390] asprintf.h
│   ├── [root 697] require.h
│   └── [root 177] strdup.h
├── [root 4.0K]  lib
│   ├── [root 4.0K] linux-ppc64e6500
│   │   ├── [root 78K] librequire.so
│   │   └── [root 68]  require.dep
│   ├── [root 4.0K] linux-x86_64
│   │   ├── [root 141K] librequire.so
│   │   └── [root 68]  require.dep
├── [root 4.0K]  siteMods
│   ├── [root 4.0K]  iocStats
│   ├── [root 4.0K]  0.0.1
│   └── [root 4.0K]  develop
├── [root 4.0K]  tools
│   ├── [jhlee 38K] driver.makefile
│   ├── [root 3.2K] expandDBD.tcl
│   └── [root 7.9K] getVersion.tcl
```

← iocsh.bash  
setE3Env.bash  
per a version of require

← makefile, and other scripts  
per a version of require



## E3 : ESS EPICS Environment



EUROPEAN  
SPALLATION  
SOURCE

```
base-3.15.5/require/0.0.1/siteMods/  
└─ [root 4.0K] iocStats  
    └─ [root 4.0K] 0.0.1  
        ├── [root 4.0K] db  
        ├── [root 4.0K] dbd  
        ├── [root 4.0K] include  
        ├── [root 4.0K] lib  
        └─ [root 4.0K] develop  
            ├── [root 4.0K] db  
            ├── [root 4.0K] dbd  
            ├── [root 4.0K] include  
            └─ [root 4.0K] lib
```

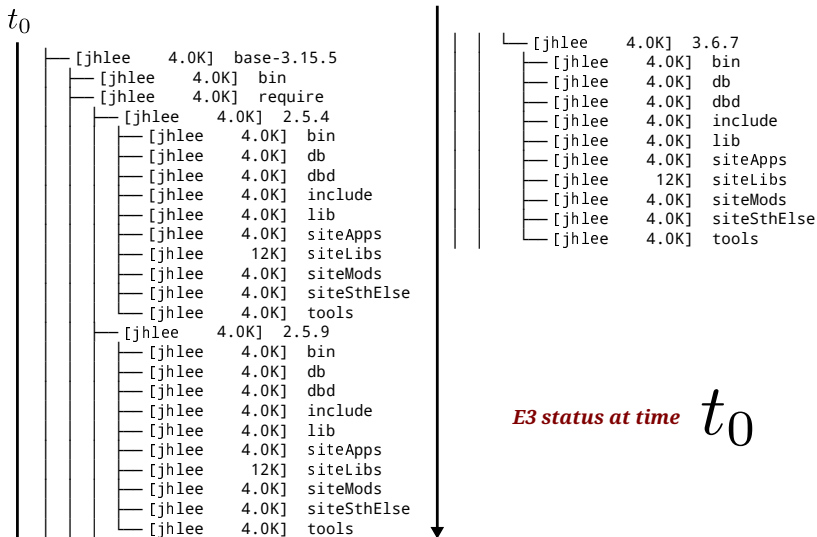
*DB files belong to its version*

```
base-3.15.5/require/0.0.1/siteMods/iocStats/0.0.1/  
└─ [root 4.0K] db  
    ├── [root 2.0K] access.db  
    ├── [root 1.1K] iocCluster.template  
    ├── [root 157] iocEnvVar.template  
    ├── [root 1.1K] iocGeneralTime.template  
    ├── [root 632] iocRTMSOnly.template  
    ├── [root 2.5K] iocRTOS.template  
    ├── [root 555] iocScanMonSum.template  
    ├── [root 639] iocScanMon.template  
    ├── [root 8.5K] ioc.template  
    └─ [root 611] iocVxWorksOnly.template  
└─ [root 4.0K] dbd  
    └─ [root 418] iocStats.dbd  
└─ [root 4.0K] include  
    ├── [root 3.4K] devIocStats.h  
    └─ [root 946] devIocStatsOSD.h  
└─ [root 4.0K] lib  
    ├── [root 4.0K] linux-ppc64e6500  
    │   ├── [root 31] iocStats.dep  
    │   └─ [root 69K] libiocStats.so  
    ├── [root 4.0K] linux-x86_64  
    │   ├── [root 31] iocStats.dep  
    │   └─ [root 151K] libiocStats.so
```

## E3 : From $t_0$ to $t_1$



EUROPEAN  
SPALLATION  
SOURCE



## E3 : From $t_0$ to $t_1$



EUROPEAN  
SPALLATION  
SOURCE

$t_0$

```
[jhlee 4.0K] base-3.15.5
├── [jhlee 4.0K] bin
└── [jhlee 4.0K] require
```

*E3 Status at time  $t_1$*

*We can drop old require versions in base-3.15.5, that means all old modules below them also we can drop.*

*Or, we can separate old E3 easily, in case we can use only them to run old IOC, if the ioc has no issue with limited network and disk resources.*

$t_1$

```
[jhlee 4.0K] 3.6.7
├── [jhlee 4.0K] bin
├── [jhlee 4.0K] db
├── [jhlee 4.0K] dbd
├── [jhlee 4.0K] include
├── [jhlee 4.0K] lib
├── [jhlee 4.0K] siteApps
├── [jhlee 12K] siteLibs
├── [jhlee 4.0K] siteMods
├── [jhlee 4.0K] siteSthElse
└── [jhlee 4.0K] tools
```

```
[jhlee 4.0K] base-3.16.1
├── [jhlee 4.0K] bin
├── [jhlee 4.0K] require
│   ├── [jhlee 4.0K] 2.5.9
│   ├── [jhlee 4.0K] 3.6.7
│   └── [jhlee 4.0K] 3.6.8
```

```
[jhlee 4.0K] base-7.0.0
├── [jhlee 4.0K] bin
├── [jhlee 4.0K] require
│   ├── [jhlee 4.0K] 3.6.7
│   ├── [jhlee 4.0K] 4.0.0
│   └── [jhlee 4.0K] 5.0.0
```

The following few pages are not 100% correct, but partly correct.

**However** with many assumptions and ignorance on different technical aspects, I would like to show **the complicated situations** which we will see in the near future.

**And** I would like to show how significantly we can reduce its complexity with the current E3 system.

Han

## Case 2 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), $N$ Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Assumption 1 : all versions ( $\mu, \nu, \rho, i$ ) are compatible with each others
- ▶ Assumption 2 :  $N = 3$ , we have 3 different modules
- ▶ Assumption 3 : For 2 years, we have 2 base version ( $\mu = 2$ ), 4 requires ( $\nu = 4$ ), and 6 module version ( $\rho, \sigma, \delta = 6$ ) per each modules
- ▶  $IOC_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = B_{\mu} \times R_{\nu} \times M_{\rho}^1 \times M_{\sigma}^2 \times M_{\delta}^3$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\mu=1}^2 \sum_{\nu=1}^4 \sum_{\rho=1}^6 \sum_{\sigma=1}^6 \sum_{\delta=1}^6 IOC_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = \mathbf{1782}$$

## Case 2 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), $N$ Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Assumption 1 : all versions ( $\mu, \nu, \rho, i$ ) are compatible with each others
- ▶ Assumption 2 :  $N = 3$ , we have 3 different modules
- ▶ **What about 2+ years later?**
- ▶  $IOC_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = B_\mu \times R_\nu \times M_\rho^1 \times M_\sigma^2 \times M_\delta^3$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\mu=1}^2 \sum_{\nu=1}^4 \sum_{\rho=1}^6 \sum_{\sigma=1}^6 \sum_{\delta=1}^6 IOC_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = \mathbf{1782}$$

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- ▶ **What about 2+ years later?**
- ▶  $\text{IOC}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = B_{\mu} \times R_{\nu} \times M_{\rho}^1 \times M_{\sigma}^2 \times M_{\delta}^3$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\mu=1}^2 \sum_{\nu=1}^4 \sum_{\rho=1}^6 \sum_{\sigma=1}^6 \sum_{\delta=1}^6 \text{IOC}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\delta} = 1782$$

- ▶ Are we sure how to handle them in terms of disk space, network traffic, and so on?
- ▶ How can we drop old base, require, and module versions, which no one uses?
- ▶ The assumption 1 likely is not true, we have a lot of incompatible issues among all of them. How do we fix this?

## Case 2 : Base ( $\mu$ ), Require ( $\nu$ ), $N$ Module ( $\rho$ )

- ▶ Assumption 1 : all versions ( $\mu, \nu, \rho, i$ ) are compatible with each others
- ▶ Assumption 2 :  $N = 3$ , we have 3 different modules
- ▶ Assumption 3 : For 2 years, we have 2 base version ( $\mu = 2$ ), 4 requires ( $\nu = 4$ ), and 6 module version ( $\rho, \sigma, \delta = 6$ ) per each modules
- ▶  $IOC_{11\rho\sigma\delta} = B_1 \times R_1 \times M_{\rho}^1 \times M_{\sigma}^2 \times M_{\delta}^3$
- ▶ The total number of the likely existent IOC in our EPICS environment:

$$\sum_{\rho=1}^6 \sum_{\sigma=1}^6 \sum_{\delta=1}^6 IOC_{11\rho\sigma\delta} = \mathbf{216}$$



## Stage 2 : E3

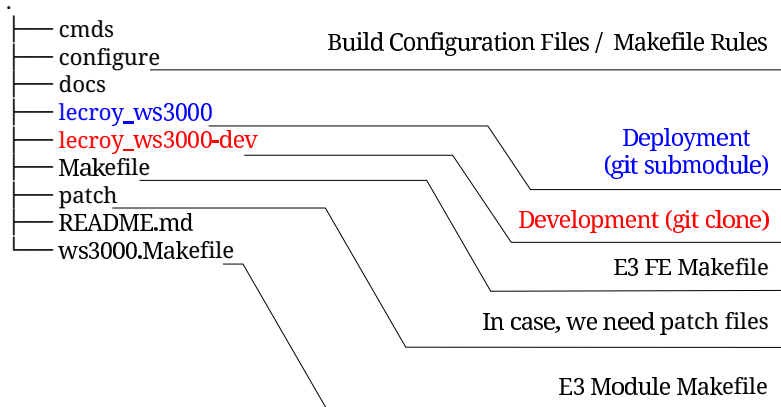
- ▶ Redesigned the Building System (similar approach to EPICS Building System)
- ▶ Heavily modified PSI makefile, Replaced iocsh shell.
- ▶ Integration Test in progress
- ▶ Target Due Date in production : early August, 2018

## Stage 3 : E3+

- ▶ We can use the EPICS building system instead of the modified PSI makefile
- ▶ Completely replace the PSI require module.
- ▶ Collect possible technical resources, design, and discuss its requirements
- ▶ Target Due Date : mid, 2020

## A Real Example E3 FE Structure for Lecroy WaveStation EPICS IOC

e3-ws3000 (master)\$



## Complicate?

```
$ ./create_e3_modules.bash -m modules_conf/adpico8.conf
```

adpico8.conf

---

---

```
EPICS_MODULE_NAME:=adpico8  
EPICS_MODULE_URL:=https://github.com/hinxx  
E3_TARGET_URL:=https://github.com/icshwi  
E3_MODULE_SRC_PATH:=adpico8
```

```
require ws3000,0.0.1
require iocStats,1856ef5
require autosave,5.9.0
require mrfioc2,2.2.0-rc1
```

\$ iocsh.bash e3\_ws3000\_evr.cmd

```
epicsEnvSet("IOC","SUPERCYCLE")
epicsEnvSet("TOP","")
epicsEnvSet(P,"usbtmc")
epicsEnvSet(R,"icslab")
epicsEnvSet(USBTMCPORT,"usbtmc0")
epicsEnvSet(WS3122PORT,"WS3122")
epicsEnvSet(vendorNum,"05ff")
epicsEnvSet(productNum,"0a21")
epicsEnvSet("EPICS_CA_MAX_ARRAY_BYTES","10000000")
epicsEnvSet("DEV1","WSEVR")
epicsEnvSet("MainEvtCODE" "14")
epicsEnvSet("HeartBeatEvtCODE" "122")
epicsEnvSet("ESSEvtClockRate" "88.0525")
```

```
usbtmcConfigure("${USBTMCPORT}", "0x${vendorNum}", "0x${productNum}")
drvWS3122Configure("${WS3122PORT}", "${USBTMCPORT}")
mrmEvrSetupPCI("${DEV1}", "01:00.0")
```

```
dbLoadRecords("asynRecord.db", "P=${P}, R=${R}, PORT=${USBTMCPORT}, ADDR=0, OMAX=100,IMAX=100")
dbLoadRecords("WS3122Base.db", "P=${P};R=${R}; PORT=${WS3122PORT}")
dbLoadRecords("BasicWave.db", "P=${P};R=${R}; PORT=${WS3122PORT}")
dbLoadRecords("BurstWave.db", "P=${P};R=${R}; PORT=${WS3122PORT}")
dbLoadRecords("WS3122Cmds.db", "P=${P};R=${R}; PORT=${WS3122PORT}")
dbLoadRecords("iocAdminSoft.db", "IOC=${P};R=${R}:iocStats")
dbLoadRecords("evr-pcie-300dc-ess.db", "EVR=${DEV1}, SYS=${IOC}, D=${DEV1}, FEVT=${ESSEvtClockRate}")
```

```
var evrMrmTimeNSOverflowThreshold 100000
```

```
< ${TOP}/save_restore_before_init.cmd
iocInit
< ${TOP}/save_restore_after_init.cmd
```

```
dbI > "${TOP}/${IOC}_PVs.list"
```

```
dbpf ${IOC}-${DEV1}:DlyGen0-Evt-Trig0-SP ${MainEvtCODE}
dbpf ${IOC}-${DEV1}:DlyGen0-Width-SP 1000 # time in us
dbpf ${IOC}-${DEV1}:OutFPUV02-Src-SP 0 # trigger from delay generator 0
dbpf ${IOC}-${DEV1}:OutFPUV03-Src-SP 0 # trigger from delay generator 0
```

The system is running  
at ICS Tuna Lab  
for the SuperCycle Test

# Deployment Mode vs Development on E3

Type	Deployment	Development
Configuration	RELEASE CONFIG_MODULE	RELEASE_DEV CONFIG_MODULE_DEV
Build Commands	make init make build make install make env make uninstall make rebuild	make devinit make devbuild make devinstall make devenv make devuninstall make devrebuild

- ▶ Rewrite iocsh.bash completely
- ▶ Dynamic env. setting per a Require version
- ▶ More than 50 modules were integrated into E3 (Timing System, IFC platforms, Motion, Area Detector, EPICS Common modules)

NO **MORE** Largest Module Version will be used when Building and Loading.  
For example, in the case that MODULE A (**MA**) with the version MA2.0 needs  
MODULE B (**MB**). And we need to compile **MA**.

## Building : Header Files

**case 1** If the VERSION of **MB** with MB1.0 is defined, it will be used to compile **MA**.

**case 2** if not, it will use the latest (e.g., 1.2.3) version to compile **MA**.

## Loading : Library Files

**case 1** **MB** with MB1.0 will be loaded when require **MA**,MA2.0

**case 2** **MB** with 1.2.3 will be loaded when require **MA**,MA2.0

- ▶ Very small probability  $p_{\mu}^2$  on IOC CRASH of a module (so called Han) while loading if Han has more than one dependent module and the dependent modules have also dependencies.
- ▶ Failure Rate =  $\prod_{\mu=1}^n p_{\mu}$ , where  $n$  is the number of dependent modules, which have its own dependencies.
- ▶ Main reason is that two independent methods to select *A VERSION* exist in **Building** and **LOADING**
- ▶ However, we can minimize that scenario with the restrict Release and Change plans.

---

<sup>2</sup>Actual number cannot be estimated because it comes from human behavior



- ▶ `bash e3.bash -g jhlee load`
- ▶ `bash e3.bash -g jhlee env`
- ▶ `source /epics/base-3.15.5/require/3.0.0/bin/setE3Env.bash`
- ▶ `iocsh.bash cmds/20180509.cmd "TOP=cmds"`
- ▶ `bash cmds/watch_e3.sh`

```
$ git clone https://github.com/icshwi/e3
```

## Tested Linux Distributions

- ▶ CentOS 7.4
- ▶ Debian 8/9
- ▶ Ubuntu 16/17
- ▶ LinuxMint 18
- ▶ Fedora 27
- ▶ Raspbian Stretch

## Mailing address

- ▶ e3-tech-talk@esss.se : for anyone, OPEN
- ▶ e3-core-talk@esss.se : for core developers, CLOSE

## Near Future ...

- ▶ Motion related EPICS modules Test in next week
- ▶ Area Detector (ADPointGrey) Test in next week
- ▶ Limited BCM in ICS Tuna Lab Test in next-to-next week
- ▶ LLRF Integration is on-going.

**Chess Number : ESS-0306067**

Much to learn you still have ... my old padawan. This is just the beginning!

Yoda

Tack!

감사합니다!

Thank you!

Dankeschön!

¡Gracias!

Grazie!

Merci!

Kiitos!

