

Lab 2

COURSE: EECS 3311

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Contract view

Game:

note

description: "A game of peg solitaire."

author: ""

date: "\$Date\$"

revision: "\$Revision\$"

class

GAME

inherit

ANY

 redefine

 out

 end

create

 make_from_board,

 make_easy,

 make_cross,

 make_plus,

 make_pyramid,

 make_arrow,

 make_diamond,

 make_skull

feature -- Constructors

 make_from_board (new_board: BOARD)

 -- Initialize a game with 'new_board'.

 do

 board := new_board

 ensure

 board_set: board.out ~ new_board.out

```

end

make_easy
    -- Initialize a game with easy board.
    do
        create board.make_easy
    ensure
        board_set: board ~ bta.Templates.easy_board
    end

make_cross
    -- Initialize a game with Cross board.
    do
        create board.make_cross
    ensure
        board_set: board.out ~ bta.Templates.cross_board.out
    end

make_plus
    -- Initialize a game with Plus board.
    do
        create board.make_plus
    ensure
        board_set: board.out ~ bta.Templates.plus_board.out
    end

make_pyramid
    -- Initialize a game with Pyramid board.
    do
        create board.make_pyramid
    ensure
        board_set: board.out ~ bta.Templates.pyramid_board.out
    end

make_arrow
    -- Initialize a game with Arrow board.

```

```

do
    create board.make_arrow
ensure
    board_set: board.out ~ bta.Templates.arrow_board.out
end

make_diamond
    -- Initialize a game with Diamond board.
do
    create board.make_diamond
ensure
    board_set: board.out ~ bta.Templates.diamond_board.out
end

make_skull
    -- Initialize a game with Skull board.
do
    create board.make_skull
ensure
    board_set: board.out ~ bta.Templates.skull_board.out
end

feature -- Commands

move_left (r, c: INTEGER_32)
    require
        from_slot_valid_row: board.is_valid_row (r)
        from_slot_valid_column: c > 2 and c <= 7
        middle_slot_valid_column: c - 1 > 1 and c - 1 < 7
        to_slot_valid_column: c - 2 >= 1 and c - 2 < 6
        from_slot_occupied: board.status_of (r, c) ~ board.occupied_slot
        middle_slot_occupied: board.status_of (r, c - 1) ~ board.occupied_slot
        to_slot_unoccupied: board.status_of (r, c - 2) ~ board.unoccupied_slot
    do
        board.set_status (r, c, board.unoccupied_slot)
        board.set_status (r, c - 1, board.unoccupied_slot)

```

```

        board.set_status (r, c - 2, board.occupied_slot)
    ensure
        slots_properly_set: board.status_of (r, c) ~ board.unoccupied_slot and board.status_of (r, c -
1) ~ board.unoccupied_slot and board.status_of (r, c - 2) ~ board.occupied_slot
        other_slots_unchanged: board.matches_slots_except (board, r, r, c, c - 2)
    end

move_right (r, c: INTEGER_32)
    require
        from_slot_valid_row: board.is_valid_row (r)
        from_slot_valid_column: c >= 1 and c < 6
        middle_slot_valid_column: c + 1 >= 2 and c + 1 < 7
        to_slot_valid_column: c + 2 > 2 and c + 2 <= 7
        from_slot_occupied: board.status_of (r, c) ~ board.occupied_slot
        middle_slot_occupied: board.status_of (r, c + 1) ~ board.occupied_slot
        to_slot_unoccupied: board.status_of (r, c + 2) ~ board.unoccupied_slot
    do
        board.set_status (r, c, board.unoccupied_slot)
        board.set_status (r, c + 1, board.unoccupied_slot)
        board.set_status (r, c + 2, board.occupied_slot)
    ensure
        slots_properly_set: board.status_of (r, c) ~ board.unoccupied_slot and board.status_of (r, c +
1) ~ board.unoccupied_slot and board.status_of (r, c + 2) ~ board.occupied_slot
        other_slots_unchanged: board.matches_slots_except (board, r, r, c, c + 2)
    end

move_up (r, c: INTEGER_32)
    require
        from_slot_valid_column: board.is_valid_column (c)
        from_slot_valid_row: r > 2 and r <= 7
        middle_slot_valid_row: r - 1 >= 2 and r - 1 < 7
        to_slot_valid_row: r - 2 >= 1 and r - 2 < 6
        from_slot_occupied: board.status_of (r, c) ~ board.occupied_slot
        middle_slot_occupied: board.status_of (r - 1, c) ~ board.occupied_slot
        to_slot_unoccupied: board.status_of (r - 2, c) ~ board.unoccupied_slot
    do

```

```

        board.set_status (r - 2, c, board.occupied_slot)
        board.set_statuses (r - 1, r, c, c, board.unoccupied_slot)
    ensure
        slots_properly_set: board.status_of (r, c) ~ board.unoccupied_slot and board.status_of (r - 1,
c) ~ board.unoccupied_slot and board.status_of (r - 2, c) ~ board.occupied_slot
        other_slots_unchanged: board.matches_slots_except (board, r - 2, r, c, c)
    end

```

```

move_down (r, c: INTEGER_32)

```

```

    require
        from_slot_valid_column: board.is_valid_column (c)
        from_slot_valid_row: r >= 1 and r < 6
        middle_slot_valid_row: r + 1 >= 2 and r + 1 < 7
        to_slot_valid_row: r + 2 > 2 and r + 2 <= 7
        from_slot_occupied: board.status_of (r, c) ~ board.occupied_slot
        middle_slot_occupied: board.status_of (r + 1, c) ~ board.occupied_slot
        to_slot_unoccupied: board.status_of (r + 2, c) ~ board.unoccupied_slot
    do
        board.set_status (r + 2, c, board.occupied_slot)
        board.set_statuses (r, r + 1, c, c, board.unoccupied_slot)
    ensure
        slots_properly_set: board.status_of (r, c) ~ board.unoccupied_slot and board.status_of (r + 1,
c) ~ board.unoccupied_slot and board.status_of (r + 2, c) ~ board.occupied_slot
        other_slots_unchanged: board.matches_slots_except (board, r, r + 1, c, c)
    end

```

```

feature {NONE} -- Moves Query

```

```

moves_possible (r, c: INTEGER_32): BOOLEAN

```

```

    -- Checks to see if a move is possible in all four directions

```

```

    local

```

```

        right_move: BOOLEAN

```

```

        left_move: BOOLEAN

```

```

        up_move: BOOLEAN

```

```

        down_move: BOOLEAN

```

```

        bounded_right: BOOLEAN

```

```

        bounded_left: BOOLEAN
        bounded_up: BOOLEAN
        bounded_down: BOOLEAN
    do
        bounded_right := (c + 2) <= 7
        bounded_left := (c - 2) >= 1
        bounded_up := (r - 2) >= 1
        bounded_down := (r + 2) <= 7
        if bounded_right = True then
            right_move := board.status_of (r, c) = board.occupied_slot and board.status_of (r, c
+ 1) = board.occupied_slot and board.status_of (r, c + 2) = board.unoccupied_slot
        end
        if bounded_left = True then
            left_move := board.status_of (r, c) = board.occupied_slot and board.status_of (r, c -
1) = board.occupied_slot and board.status_of (r, c - 2) = board.unoccupied_slot
        end
        if bounded_up = True then
            up_move := board.status_of (r, c) = board.occupied_slot and board.status_of (r - 1,
c) = board.occupied_slot and board.status_of (r - 2, c) = board.unoccupied_slot
        end
        if bounded_down = True then
            down_move := board.status_of (r, c) = board.occupied_slot and board.status_of (r +
1, c) = board.occupied_slot and board.status_of (r + 2, c) = board.unoccupied_slot
        end
        Result := right_move or left_move or up_move or down_move
    end
end

```

feature -- Status Queries

```

is_over: BOOLEAN
    -- Is the current game 'over'?
    -- i.e., no further movements are possible.
do
    Result := not across
        1 |..| board.number_of_rows as m
    some

```

```

        across
            1 |..| board.number_of_columns as n
        some
            moves_possible (m.item, n.item)
        end
    end
ensure
    correct_result: Result = not across
        1 |..| board.number_of_rows as m
    some
        across
            1 |..| board.number_of_columns as n
        some
            moves_possible (m.item, n.item)
        end
    end
end

is_won: BOOLEAN
    -- Has the current game been won?
    -- i.e., there's only one occupied slot on the board.
do
    Result := board.number_of_occupied_slots = 1
ensure
    game_won_iff_one_occupied_slot_left: Result = (board.number_of_occupied_slots = 1)
    winning_a_game_means_game_over: Result implies is_over
end

feature -- Output

    out: STRING_8
        -- String representation of current game.
        -- Do not modify this feature!
    do
        create Result.make_empty
        Result.append ("Game is over: " + boolean_to_yes_no (is_over) + "%N")
    end
end

```



```

        Result.append ("Game is won : " + boolean_to_yes_no (is_won) + "%N")
        Result.append ("Board Status:%N")
        Result.append (board.out)
    end

feature -- Auxiliary Routines

    boolean_to_yes_no (b: BOOLEAN): STRING_8
        -- 'Yes' or 'No' corresponding to 'b'.
    do
        if b then
            Result := "Yes"
        else
            Result := "No"
        end
    end

end

feature -- Board

    bta: BOARD_TEMPLATES_ACCESS

    board: BOARD

end -- class GAME

```

Board

```

note
    description: "A board for the peg solitaire game."
    author: ""
    date: "$Date$"
    revision: "$Revision$"

class
    BOARD

```

inherit

ANY

 redefine

 out, is_equal

 end

create

 make_default,

 make_easy,

 make_cross,

 make_plus,

 make_pyramid,

 make_arrow,

 make_diamond,

 make_skull

feature -- Constructor

 make_default

 -- Initialize a default board with all slots unavailable.

 do

 create imp.make_filled (unavailable_slot, 7, 7)

 ensure

 board_set:

 Current ~bta.templates.default_board

 end

 make_easy

 -- Initialize an easy board.

 do

 make_default

 set_status (1, 4, unoccupied_slot)

 set_status (4, 4, unoccupied_slot)

 set_status (6, 4, unoccupied_slot)

 set_statuses (2, 3, 4, 4, occupied_slot)

 set_status (5, 4, occupied_slot)

```

    ensure
      board_set: Current ~ bta.templates.easy_board
    end

make_cross
  -- Initialize a Cross board.

  do
    make_default
    set_statuses (1, 7, 1, 7, unoccupied_slot)
    set_statuses (1, 1, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (1, 1,6,7,unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (2, 2, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (2, 2, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (6, 6, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (6, 6, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (7, 7, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (7, 7, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
    set_status (2, 4, occupied_slot)
    set_status (4, 4, occupied_slot)
    set_status (5, 4, occupied_slot)
    set_statuses (3, 3, 3, 5, occupied_slot)

  ensure
    board_set:
      current ~ bta.templates.cross_board
  end

make_plus
  -- Initialize a Plus board.

  do
    make_default
    set_statuses (1, 7, 1, 7, unoccupied_slot)
    set_statuses (1, 1, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (1, 1,6,7,unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (2, 2, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (2, 2, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)

```

```

        set_statuses (6, 6, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (6, 6, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (7, 7, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (7, 7, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
        set_status (2, 4, occupied_slot)
        set_status (3, 4, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (4, 4, 2, 6, occupied_slot)
        set_status (5, 4, occupied_slot)
        set_status (6, 4, occupied_slot)
    ensure
        board_set:
            current~bta.templates.plus_board
    end

make_pyramid
    -- Initialize a Pyramid board.
    do
        make_default
        set_statuses (1, 7, 1, 7, unoccupied_slot)
        set_statuses (1, 1, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (1, 1,6,7,unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (2, 2, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (2, 2, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (6, 6, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (6, 6, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (7, 7, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (7, 7, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
        set_status (2, 4, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (3, 3, 3,5, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (4, 4, 2, 6, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (5, 5, 1, 7, occupied_slot)
    ensure
        board_set:
            current~bta.templates.pyramid_board
    end

```

make_arrow

```
-- Initialize a Arrow board.

do

  make_default
  set_statuses (1, 7, 1, 7, unoccupied_slot)
  set_statuses (1, 1, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (1, 1, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (2, 2, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (2, 2, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (6, 6, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (6, 6, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (7, 7, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (7, 7, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
  set_status (1, 4, occupied_slot)
  set_statuses (2, 2, 3, 5, occupied_slot)
  set_statuses (3, 3, 2, 6, occupied_slot)
  set_status (4, 4, occupied_slot)
  set_status (5, 4, occupied_slot)
  set_statuses (6, 6, 3, 5, occupied_slot)
  set_statuses (7, 7, 3, 5, occupied_slot)
  ensure
  board_set:
    current ~ bta.templates.arrow_board

end
```

make_diamond

```
-- Initialize a Diamond board.

do

  make_default
  set_statuses (1, 7, 1, 7, unoccupied_slot)
  set_statuses (1, 1, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (1, 1, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (2, 2, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (2, 2, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (6, 6, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
  set_statuses (6, 6, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
```

```

        set_statuses (7, 7, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
        set_statuses (7, 7, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
        set_status (1,4, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (2, 2, 3, 5, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (3, 3, 2, 6, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (4, 4, 1, 3, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (4, 4, 5, 7, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (5, 5, 2, 6, occupied_slot)
        set_statuses (6, 6, 3, 5, occupied_slot)
        set_status (7, 4, occupied_slot)
    ensure
        board_set:
            current~bta.templates.diamond_board
    end

make_skull

    -- Initialize a Skull board.

do

    make_default
    set_statuses (1, 7, 1, 7, unoccupied_slot)
    set_statuses (1, 1, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (1, 1, 6, 7,unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (2, 2, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (2, 2, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (6, 6, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (6, 6, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (7, 7, 1, 2, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (7, 7, 6, 7, unavailable_slot)
    set_statuses (1, 1, 3, 5, occupied_slot)
    set_statuses (2, 2, 3, 5, occupied_slot)
    set_statuses (3, 3, 2, 6, occupied_slot)
    set_status (4, 2, occupied_slot)
    set_status (4, 4, occupied_slot)
    set_status (4, 6, occupied_slot)
    set_statuses (5, 5, 2, 6, occupied_slot)
    set_statuses (6, 6, 3, 5, occupied_slot)

```

```

        set_statuses (7, 7, 3, 5, occupied_slot)
    ensure
        board_set:
            current~bta.templates.skull_board
    end

```

feature -- Auxiliary Commands

```

set_status (r, c: INTEGER; status: SLOT_STATUS)
    -- Set the status of slot at row 'r' and column 'c' to 'status'.
    require
        valid_row:
            is_valid_column(r)
        valid_column:
            is_valid_column(c)
    do
        imp.put (status, r, c)
    ensure
        slot_set:
            imp.item (r, c) ~status
        slots_not_in_range_unchanged:
            matches_slots_except(current,r,r,c,c)
    end

```

```

set_statuses (r1, r2, c1, c2: INTEGER; status: SLOT_STATUS)
    -- Set the range of slots to 'status':
    -- intersection of rows 'r1' to 'r2' and
    -- columns 'c1' to 'c2'.
    require
        valid_rows:
            is_valid_row(r1) and is_valid_row(r2)
        valid_columns:
            is_valid_column(c1) and is_valid_column(c2)
        valid_row_range:
            r1<=r2
        valid_column_range:
            c1<=c2
    end

```

```

do
    across
        r1 |..| r2 as n
    loop
        across
            c1 |..| c2 as m
        loop
            imp.put(status, n.item, m.item)
        end
    end
end
ensure
    slots_in_range_set:
        across
            r1 |..| r2 as n
        all
            across
                c1 |..| c2 as m
            all
                imp.item (n.item, m.item)~status
            end
        end
    slots_not_in_range_unchanged:
        matches_slots_except (current, r1,r2,c1,c2)
end

```

feature -- Auxiliary Queries

```

matches_slots_except (
    other: BOARD; r1, r2, c1, c2: INTEGER)
: BOOLEAN
    -- Do slots outside the intersection of
    -- rows 'r1' to 'r2' and columns 'c1' and 'c2'
    -- match in Current and 'other'.
require
    consistent_row_numbers:
        current.number_of_rows=other.number_of_rows
    consistent_column_numbers:

```



```

        current.number_of_columns=other.number_of_columns
    valid_rows:
        is_valid_row(r1) and is_valid_row(r2)
    valid_columns:
        is_valid_column(r1) and is_valid_column(r2)
    valid_row_range:
        r1<=r2
    valid_column_range:
        c1<=c2
do
    Result:= true
    across
        1 |..| number_of_rows as m
    loop
        across
            1 |..| number_of_columns as n
        loop
            if      (n.item < c1 or n.item > c2) or (m.item < r1 or m.item > r2)
            then
                Result:= Current.status_of (n.item, m.item) ~ other.status_of
(n.item, m.item)
            end
        end
    end
end
ensure
    correct_result:
        across
            1 |..| number_of_rows as i
        all
            across
                1 |..| number_of_columns as j
            all
                Current.status_of (i.item,j.item) = other.status_of (i.item,j.item) or
(i.item <= r2 and i.item >= r1 and j.item >= c1 and j.item <= c2 )
            end
        end
    end
end

```

end

unavailable_slot: UNAVAILABLE_SLOT

-- A slot not available for movement.

do

Result := ssa.unavailable_slot

ensure

Result = ssa.unavailable_slot

end

occupied_slot: OCCUPIED_SLOT

-- A slot available for moment but currently occupied.

do

Result := ssa.occupied_slot

ensure

Result = ssa.occupied_slot

end

unoccupied_slot: UNOCCUPIED_SLOT

-- A slot available for moment and currently unoccupied.

do

Result := ssa.unoccupied_slot

ensure

Result = ssa.unoccupied_slot

end

feature -- Queries

number_of_rows: INTEGER

-- Number of rows in the board of game.

do

Result := imp.height

ensure

correct_result:

Result = imp.height

end

number_of_columns: INTEGER

```
-- Number of columns in the board of game.
do
    Result := imp.width
ensure
    correct_result:
        Result = imp.width
end
```

is_valid_row (r: INTEGER): BOOLEAN

```
-- Is 'r' a valid row number?
do
    Result := r>=1 and r<= number_of_rows
ensure
    correct_result:
        Result = (r>=1) and (r<= number_of_rows)
end
```

is_valid_column (c: INTEGER): BOOLEAN

```
-- Is 'x' a valid column number?
do
    Result:=c>=1 and c<= number_of_columns
ensure
    correct_result:
        Result= (c>=1) and (c<=number_of_columns)
end
```

status_of (r, c: INTEGER): SLOT_STATUS

```
-- Is the slot at row 'r' and column 'c'
-- unavailable, occupied, or unoccupied?
require
    valid_row:
        is_valid_row(r)
    valid_column:
        is_valid_column(c)
do
```

```

        Result := imp.item (r, c)
    ensure
        correct_result:
            Result = imp.item (r, c)
    end

```

```

number_of_occupied_slots: INTEGER
    -- Number of slots occupied by pegs on current board.

do
    across
        1 |..| number_of_rows as n
    loop
        across
            1 |..| number_of_columns as m
        loop
            if status_of(n.item,m.item) = occupied_slot then
                result:=result+1
            end
        end
    end
end

```

```

feature -- Equality
    is_equal (other: like Current): BOOLEAN
        -- Is current board equal to 'other'?

    do
        Result:=(Current.out~other.out)
    ensure then
        correct_result:
            Result = (current.out~other.out)
    end

```

```

feature -- Output
    out: STRING
        -- String representation of current board.

    do

```

```

create Result.make_empty

--Result := Current.out
across
    1|..| number_of_rows as m
loop
    across
        1 |..| number_of_columns as n
    loop
        if imp.item (m.item, n.item) ~ ssa.unavailable_slot
        then
            Result.append ("*")
        end

        if imp.item (m.item, n.item) ~ ssa.occupied_slot
        then
            Result.append ("O")
        end

        if imp.item (m.item, n.item) ~ ssa.unoccupied_slot
        then
            Result.append (".")
        end
    end
    Result.append ("%N")
end

Result.remove_tail (1)

end

```

feature {NONE} -- Implementation

ssa: SLOT_STATUS_ACCESS

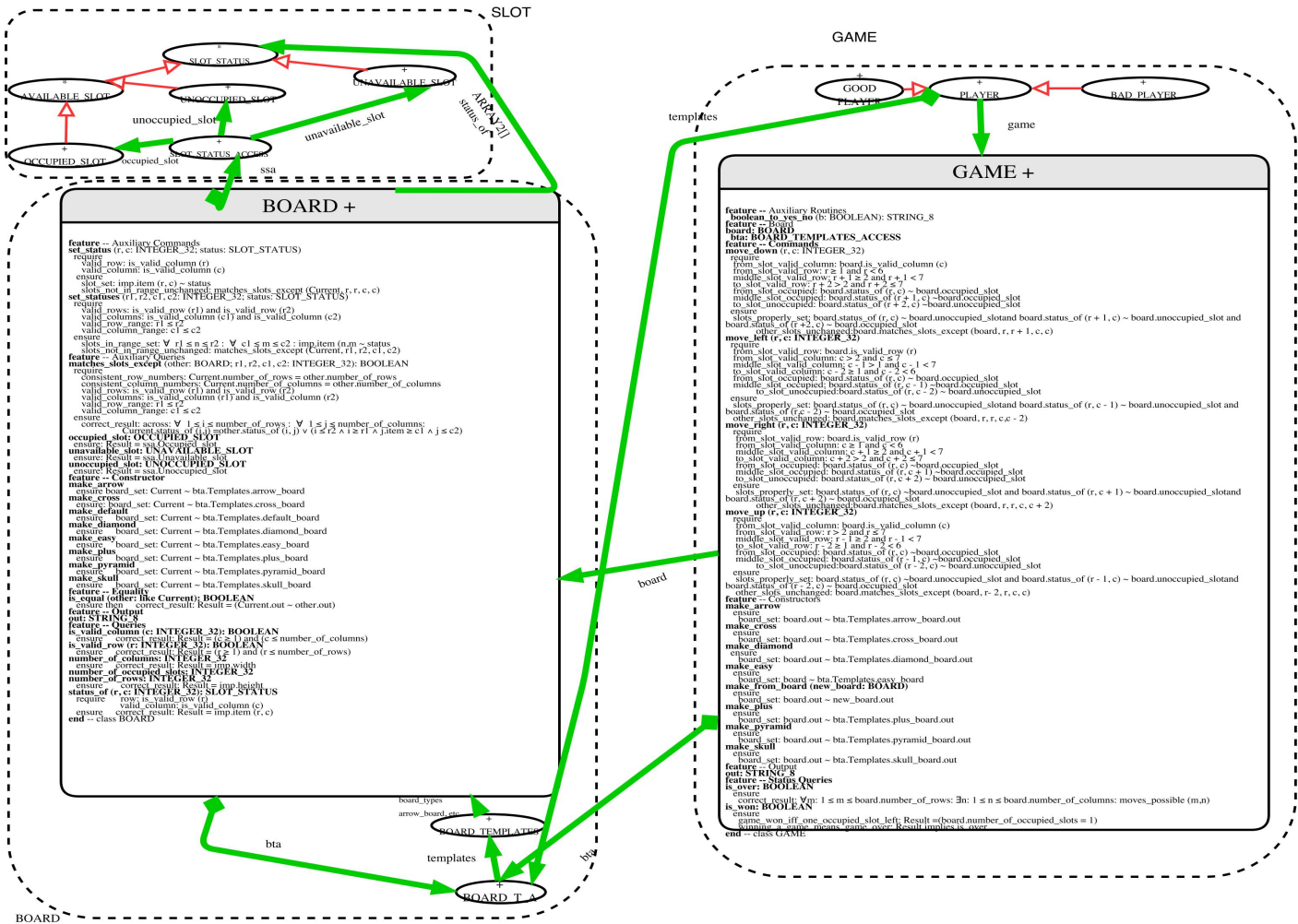
bta: BOARD_TEMPLATES_ACCESS

-- Note: ARRAY2 takes row (y) and then column (x)

imp: ARRAY2[SLOT_STATUS]

end

Architectural Diagram



TESTS

Precondition violation

test_correct_matches_slot_except_precondition

```
local
    board:BOARD
    test: BOOLEAN
do
    comment ("test: matches_slots_except_precondition for valid_row_range")
    create board.make_diamond
    test:= board.matches_slots_except (board, 6, 5, 2, 3)
end
```

This throws a valid_row_range exception because the r1 is supposed to be less than or equal to r2. In this case, this is not the case since r1 (6) is greater than r2 (5). Hence the correct precondition violation is thrown.

Postcondition violation

test_bad_matches_slots_except_postcondition

```
local
    board: BOARD
    board2: BAD_MATCHES_SLOT_EXCEPT
    test: BOOLEAN
do
    comment ("test: matches_slots_except postcondition violation")
    create board.make_diamond
    create board2.make
    test:= board2.matches_slots_except (board, 1, 2, 3, 4)
end
```

Purposely tampered version of matches_slots_except

```
class
    BAD_MATCHES_SLOT_EXCEPT
inherit
    BOARD
    redefine
        matches_slots_except
    end
create
    make

feature
```



```

make
do
  create imp.make_filled (ssa.occupied_slot, 7, 7)
end

feature --bad matches
matches_slots_except(board: BOARD; r1,r2,c1,c2:INTEGER):BOOLEAN
do
  Result := not Precursor (board, r1,r2,c1,c2)
end

end

```

A new class was defined where the matches_slots_except method is redefined in such a way that it negates the actual result of the correctly implemented method. The correct_result postcondition ensures that whatever the method returns is correct by looping through the board ranges. If we negate the whatever is returned, obviously the result does not match and the correct_result is thrown as expected.

Correct run

```

test_correct_matches_slots_except :BOOLEAN
local
  board1,board2:BOARD
do
  comment ("test: correct run for the matches_slots_except")
  create board1.make_arrow
  create board2.make_arrow

  board1.set_statuses (4, 4, 2, 3, board1.unavailable_slot)
  result:= board1.matches_slots_except (board2, 4, 4, 2, 3)
  check result end
end

```

This is the correct implementation.