

# How to Write a Paper

Or report, or Thesis, (or  
anything you like)

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# Publication is required in Academia

## Progress reports

- Students are often required to produce annual progress reports

## Technical Documents

- Non-students are required to write technical documents and project proposals

## Thesis

- A report of all you have done in your studies

## Journals

- Dissemination of research results

# Writing is hard



Collection of data



Planning of Manuscript



Initial draft



Collaborative improvements/editing

























Publication



Here we focus on the improvements/editing section which often takes the most time of any of these steps (aside from data collection!)

# Common problems when writing

# Organization

 8-3.png	PNG File	105 KB
 9-2.png	PNG File	107 KB
 10-1.png	PNG File	111 KB
 11A ratio numbers.opj	OPJ File	78 KB
 11Acrystal.png	PNG File	339 KB
 11Acrystalpicture.png	PNG File	633 KB
 11Afrustration.ai	AI File	1,084 KB
 11Afrustration.jpg	JPG File	608 KB
 Amdahls Law.xlsx	Microsoft Excel W...	15 KB
 cnt.ai	AI File	1,050 KB
 cnt.png	PNG File	15 KB
 cnt+frus.ai	AI File	1,053 KB
 cnt+frus.png	PNG File	20 KB
 Comparison of Alex + LAMMPS.docx	Microsoft Word D...	102 KB
 Comparison of inhouse and LAMMPS.xlsx	Microsoft Excel W...	2,763 KB
 Compiled Data.xlsx	Microsoft Excel W...	88 KB
 Composition Clusters.xlsx	Microsoft Excel W...	50 KB
 exampleAngellPlot.png	PNG File	169 KB
 exampleISF.png	PNG File	118 KB
 glass transtion.ai	AI File	1,070 KB
 glass transtion.png	PNG File	67 KB
 Intermediate scattering function.docx	Microsoft Word D...	19 KB

# Organisation

Where has file XYZ gone?

What does  
something.important.doc do?

Where did the data for that  
figure go?

# Version Control

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	.texpadtmp	File folder	
	figures	File folder	
	FirstSubmission	File folder	
	FirstSubmission-JCP	File folder	
	plots	File folder	
	Second Submission-JCP	File folder	
	.dropbox	DROPBOX File	1 KB
	desktop.ini	Configuration sett...	1 KB
	frustration.bib	BibTeX	55 KB
	frustration.bib.bak	BAK File	55 KB
	frustration.pdf	Chrome HTML Do...	371 KB
	frustration.tex	TeX Document	22 KB
	frustration2.tex	TeX Document	22 KB
	frustration2Notes.bib	BibTeX	1 KB
	frustration3.tex	TeX Document	24 KB
	frustration3Notes.bib	BibTeX	1 KB
	frustration4.tex	TeX Document	26 KB
	frustration4Notes.bib	BibTeX	1 KB
	frustration5.log	Text Document	19 KB
	frustration5.tex	TeX Document	29 KB
	frustration5Notes.bib	BibTeX	1 KB

# Version Control

How can I keep an old version?

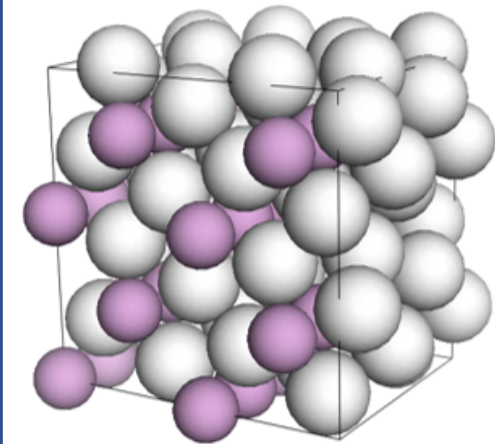
How can I collaborate with other authors?

How can I work across multiple machines?



# Typesetting

In the KA mixture, the 11A structure can tessellate in space, in the form of the  $\text{Al}_2\text{Cu}$  crystal structure as described theoretically by Fernandez and Harrowell and shown in Figure 4. This means that geometric frustration is not present in the system and so we expect crystallisation of the lowest energy structure favourable. Since this  $\text{Al}_2\text{Cu}$  crystal structure has been reported in simulations of the KA mixture, it be the case that there is another form of frustration KA system which restricts the formation of crystalline domains. Fernandez and Harrowell reported that the stoichiometry of the  $\text{Al}_2\text{Cu}$  unit is a 2:1 ratio of 'A' to 'B' particles, with both the capping particles of the square antiprism being the smaller 'B' particles. This unit cell corresponds to overlapping 11A's of composition  $\text{A}_8\text{B}_3$  as shown in Figure 3. It is possible that in a similar fashion to the Wahnström mixture, the KA system does not show evidence of crystallisation into the  $\text{Al}_2\text{Cu}$  form because only a small proportion of the 11A's in the normal KA mixture are of the  $\text{A}_8\text{B}_3$  composition compatible with the  $\text{Al}_2\text{Cu}$  crystal.



**Figure 4** – A 2x2 unit cell of the  $\text{Al}_2\text{Cu}$  crystal with the larger A particles shown in white and the smaller B particles in purple

3D

(12)

would  
to be  
never  
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in the

cell

# Typesetting

Why won't this stupid figure align with the text?

Why is the kerning all off if I justify text?

Can't I just fill in a template?

Can I make it pretty without spending forever?

# Citations

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27. Mauro JC, Yue Y, Ellison AJ, Gupta PK, Allan DC. Viscosity of glass-forming liquids. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 2009;106(47):19780-4.
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30. Breitling SM, Magill JH. A model for the Magill-Li viscosity-temperature relation. *Journal of Applied Physics*. 1974;45(10):4167-71.
31. Hecksher T, Nielsen AI, Olsen NB, Dyre JC. Little evidence for dynamic divergences in ultraviscous molecular liquids. *Nat Phys*. 2008;4(9):737-41.
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36. Speck T, Malins A, Royall CP. First-Order Phase Transition in a Model Glass Former: Coupling of Local Structure and Dynamics. *Physical Review Letters*. 2012;109(19):195703.
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38. Testard V, Berthier L, Kob W. Influence of the Glass Transition on the Liquid-Gas Spinodal

# Citations

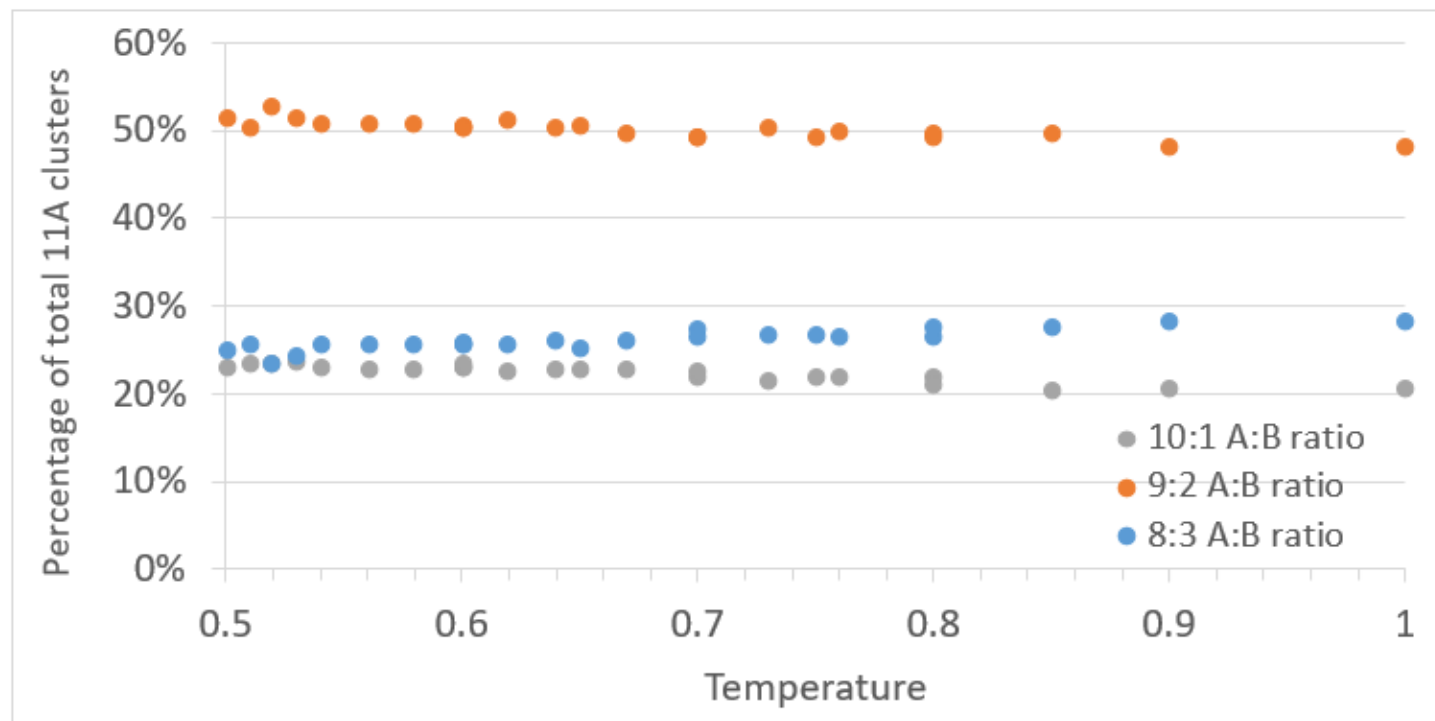
How can I speed up collection of citations?

How can I automate citations in my work?

What if my Journal needs a different format?

How can I keep track of all of my citations easily?

# Figures



**Figure 23** – Composition of 11A clusters in a 2:1 simulation with varying temperature

# Figures

How can I make professional looking figures?

How can I make small updates without redoing the figures?

How can I keep my data closer to my figures?