Box-sizing

content-box: it's the default for the box-sizing and it allows the element to grow more than the size made for the element for example if we have an element and gave it width and height then we added padding it will add the padding height and width to its real width and height.

border-box: the difference between the content-box and the border box that it makes the element respect the width and height you give to the element it will never grow bigger than the size you give it to the element

align-items VS align-content

align-items: align-items aligns the items relative to each other when sizes of items are different it like kind of a dynamic sync related to the element itself

align-content: align-content manages the space between the lines when items wrap regardless the size of the elements

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em vs rem

em: inherits from the parent

rem: inherits from the html itself it could be whether the default font (16px) or the number that we put in html style whatever it is