

Teorema Master

$$T(n) = a T\left(\frac{n}{b}\right) + f(n), \quad a, b \text{ cost.}$$

Diving function: $f(n)$

Wathershed function: $w(n) = n^{\log_b a}$

Enunciato

Siano $a > 0$ e $b > 1$ costanti, $f(n)$ definite e non negative su tutti i reali sufficientemente grandi

$$\text{Sia } T(n) = a T\left(\frac{n}{b}\right) + f(n)$$

$$\text{con } a T\left(\frac{n}{b}\right) = a' T\left(\lceil \frac{n}{b} \rceil\right) + a'' T\left(\lfloor \frac{n}{b} \rfloor\right), \quad \exists a', a'' > 0 : a' + a'' = a$$

Allora:

1) Se \exists una costante $\varepsilon > 0$:

$$f(n) = O(n^{\log_b a - \varepsilon}) \Rightarrow T(n) = \Theta(n^{\log_b a})$$

2) Se \exists una costante $K \geq 0$:

$$f(n) = \Theta(n^{\log_b a} \cdot \log^K n) \Rightarrow T(n) = \Theta(n^{\log_b a} \cdot \log^{K+1} n)$$

3) Se \exists una costante $\varepsilon > 0$:

$$f(n) = \Omega(n^{\log_b a + \varepsilon}) + f \text{ soddisfa la condizione di}$$

repolerite, $\exists c < 1 : cf(\frac{n}{b}) \leq cf(n) \Rightarrow T(n) = \Theta(f(n))$