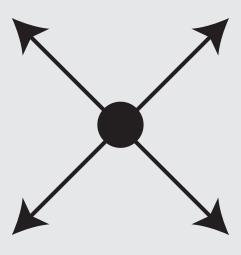
Spherical flame

Flow rate: M



Hot inert (burnt) gas  $Y_F = 0$ 

Unburnt reactive gas

$$Y_F = Y_{Fu} \quad T = T_u$$