



CHITTAGONG UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

Course No: CSE- 244

Course Title:
Algorithm Design & Analysis (Sessional)

Experiment No: 05

Name Of the Experiment: Dynamic Programming.

Identity Details

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Level: 2 Term: 2 Section: B

Group: B1

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Remarks

Program 1: Calculation of Fibonacci series:

$F(0)=0$, $F(1)=1$, $F(n)=F(n-1)+F(n-2)$.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int mx = 1e6+5;
long long dp[mx];
long long fibo(long long n ){
    if(n == 0) return 0;
    if(n == 1) return 1;
    if(dp[n] != -1) return dp[n];
    dp[n] = fibo(n-1) + fibo(n-2);
    return dp[n];
}
int main()
{
    long long n ;
    cin >> n;
    memset(dp , -1 , sizeof(dp));
    cout << fibo(n) << endl;
}
```

Output:

^ Testcase 1 Passed 41ms  

Input:	Copy
6	
Expected Output:	Copy
8	
Received Output:	Copy
8	

Program 2: Calculation of nCr.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
long long t = 1;
const int mx = 1e3+5;
long long dp[mx][mx];
long long cal_nCr(long long n , long long r){
    if( r == 0 ) return 1;
    if( r == n ) return 1;
    if(dp[n][r] != 0) return dp[n][r];
    dp[n][r] = cal_nCr(n-1 ,r) + cal_nCr(n-1 , r-1);
    return dp[n][r];
}
int main()
{
    long long n , r;
    cin >> n >> r;
    memset(dp , 0 , sizeof(dp));
    cout << cal_nCr(n , r) << endl;
}
```

Output:

^ Testcase 1 Passed	26ms		
Input:	Copy		
6 3			
Expected Output:	Copy		
20			
Received Output:	Copy		
20			
^ Testcase 2 Passed	24ms		
Input:	Copy		
8 3			
Expected Output:	Copy		
56			
Received Output:	Copy		
56			



Program 3: Implementation of 0/1 knapsack problem. Given the weight and profit of some objects. Pick objects in a way that maximizes the profit and does not exceed a given weight limit.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int dp[1000][1000];

int knapsack(int index, vector<pair<int, int>>& v, int weight) {
    if (index < 0) return 0;
    if (dp[index][weight] != -1) return dp[index][weight];
    if (v[index].first > weight) {
        dp[index][weight] = knapsack(index - 1, v, weight);
        return dp[index][weight];
    }
    return max(v[index].second + knapsack(index - 1, v, weight - v[index].first), knapsack(index - 1, v, weight));
}

int main() {
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    vector<pair<int, int>> v(n);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> v[i].first >> v[i].second;
    }
    memset(dp, -1, sizeof(dp));
    int weight;
    cin >> weight;
    cout << knapsack(n - 1, v, weight) << endl;
}
```

Output:

^ **Testcase 1 Passed** 32ms  

Input: Copy

5
1 120
4 280
4 200
7 400
3 150
10

Expected Output: Copy

600

Received Output: Copy

600