



Ferdous English Aid

পরিচালনায়ঃ ফেরদৌস আহমেদ পারভেজ স্যার।

মোবাইল নংঃ ০১৭৯৩-৭০৫৯৯৩; ০১৮৯১-৮৩৫১৪২

Completing Sentence

1st Conditional Sentence.

str: If/Unless + Present tense + Sub + will/may/can + V₁ + ext.

Examples:

1. Unless you study regularly, you will fail in the exam.
2. If you are not united, you will fall in danger.
3. Unless he utilizes his time, he will face many problems.

2nd Conditional Sentence.

str:

If / unless + Sub + V ₂ + ext	Sub + would/could/might + V ₁ + ext
were + Sub + ext	
had + Sub + ext	

Examples:

1. Were I a bird, I could fly in the sky.
2. Had I the wings of bird, I could fly.
3. Unless he studied, he would fail in the sky.
4. Unless Apon knew English, he could not get a good job.

3rd Conditional Sentence.

str:

If/Unless + Sub + had + V ₃ + ext.	Sub + would/could/might + have + V ₃ + ext
Had + Sub + V ₃	

Examples:

1. Had he been a king, he could have helped the poor.
2. If he had been a little careful, he could have avoided Corona-Virus.

4. Lest(তা নাহলে).

str: ...Lest + Sub + should/might + V₁ + ext

Examples:

1. Take umbrella lest you might dranch.
2. Read attentively lest you might fail in the exam.

5. As if/ As though(মনে হয় যেন).

str:

Present	Sub + V ₂ + ext
	Sub + were + ext
Past	Sub + had + V ₃ + ext

Examples:

1. He talks as if he knew everything.
2. He pretended as though he had known nothing.
3. He behaves as if. he were psycho.
4. He acted as though he had seen nothing.

6. So that/in order that(যাতে).

str:

Present: ...so that/in order that + Sub + can + V₁ + ext

Past: ...so that/in order that + Sub + could + V₁ + ext

Examples:

1. Niva studied regularly so that she could get A+.
2. Nijhum reads newspaper in order that she can enrich her knowledge.

7. in order to(যাতে/ উদ্দেশ্য).

str: ...in order to + V₁ + ext

Examples:

1. He worked hard in order to earn money.
2. We have to learn English in order to get a good job.

Rule-8:

str: ... + with a view to/ look forward to/ Come forward to/ with an eye to + v + ing + ext

Examples:

1. We go to abroad with a view to travelling.
2. when anyone falls in danger, other come forward to helping him.
3. We all should work together with a view to solving any every problem.

Rule-9:

str:

It is high time + Sub + V_2 + ext

It was high time + Sub + had + V_3 + ext

It is time + to + V_1 + ext

Examples:

1. It is high time, we changed our bad habit.
2. Corruption hindens the development of a nation. It is high time, we stopped it.
3. It is time to sleep.

Rule-10: So..that

str: ...So(এত) + adj/adv + that(যে) + Sub + can/could + not + V_1 + ext

Examples:

1. The weather was so hot that we could not go to play.
2. He runs so slowly that he can not win the Race.
3. We all should work together with a view to solving any every problem.

Rule-11: Too..to

str: ...Too(এত) + adj + to(যে) + Sub + V_1 + ext

Examples:

1. The weather was too hot to go to school.
2. He was too weak to work.

Rule-12: since যদি মাঝে থাকে:

str:

Present + since(adv of time) + Sub + V_2 + ext

Past + since(adv of time) + Sub + had + V_3 + ext

Examples:

1. 10 years have passed since my grandfather died.
2. 10 years passed since I had met him last.

Rule-13: since যদি শুরুতে থাকে:

str: Since/As(কারণ/যেহেতু) + Sub + verb + ext + , Sub + verb + ext

Examples:

1. As Tarin was ill, she could not go to school.
2. Since Urboshi reads well, she gets A+.

Rule-14: Used to

str:অতীতে কোন কাজ নিয়মিত করতোঃ Sub + used to + V₁ + ext

অভ্যস্ত Sub + be verb/get + used to + v + ing + ext

Examples:

1. We used to catch fishes in the river everyday.
2. He has (got/been) used to speaking English.
3. He is used to singing songs.

Rule-15: Double Comperative(যত..তত)**

str: The + adj + Sub + verb + ext + , + the + adj2 + Sub + veb + ext**Examples:**

1. The more you will read, the more you will learn
2. The more beautiful she is, the uglier her mind is.
3. The faster Jenifa runs, the sooner she reaches

Rule-16: Relative Pronoun**

str: The + noun + clause marker(Subঅনুযায়ী) + 2nd sen + 1st sen**1st sentence:** verb + ext**2nd sentence:****clause marker যদি Subএর কাজ না করেঃ** Sub + verb + ext**clause marker যদি Subএর কাজ করেঃ** verb + ext**Examples:**

1. The man who works hard, can earn money.
2. The man who is lazy, can not shine in life.
3. The math that, you solved, was wrong.
4. The place where we are born, is our motherland.

Rule-17:

str: শুরুতে Clause marker যুক্ত বাক্যের structure same হয়**Examples:**

1. When Jerin was a child, she could not walk.
2. As B.D. is an agricultural country, most of the people are farmers.

Rule-18: Though/ Although(যদিও)

str: Though/ Although + (Sub + verb + ext),-|-(Sub + verb + ext).**Examples:**

1. Though Jerin studies regularly, she gets poor marks
2. Though B.D. is a small country, it has vast population.
3. Many people go smoking though, it is harmful for health.

Rule-19: Inspite of/ Despite(সত্ত্বেও)

str: Inspite of/ Despite + (v + ing)/ noun + ext, -|- (Sub + verb + ext).

Examples:

1. Despite his innocence, teacher punished him.
2. Inspite of working hand, he failed.

Rule-20: After

str:

Sub + V₂ + ext + after + Sub + had + V₃ + ext

Sub + will + V₁ + ext + **after** + Sub + have/ has + V₃ + ext

Examples:

1. You will go to school after you have taken your Breakfast.
2. After they have sold their house, they will go to USA.
3. After Messi had joined the team, his team lost everymatch.*****

Rule-21: provided

str: Sub + will + verb + ext + (provided/ provided that/ providing that) + present tense

Examples:

1. we will play provided the weather is fine
2. We will get bumper crops provided that it rains properly.

Rule-22: in case

str: Sub + will + verb + ext + incase + present tense **or**,
same structure + incase + same structure

Examples:

1. I carried an umbrella incase it rained
2. I will help you incase you help me.

Rule-23: or/ otherwise

str: Imperative sentence + or/ otherwise + Sub + will + V₁ + ext

Examples:

1. Read attentively. Otherwise, you will fail
2. Be united. Or, you will fall in danger.

Rule-24:

str: When + Sub + has/ have + V₃ + ext + , + Sub + will + V₁ + ext.

Examples:

1. When you have finished your work, you will go home

Rule-25:

str: Sub + verb + ext + but/never the less/while/where as/ on the other hand/on the contrary + Sub + verb + ext.

Examples:

1. Sumve is hard working where as, his brother is lazy.
2. He is dishonest yet, everybody loves him.

Rule-26: not only..but also(শুধু...ও)

str:

বাক্যের ক্ষেত্রে: দুপাশের structure হবে same. **Parts of speech** এর ক্ষেত্রেও same part of speech.

Examples:

1. Sumve not only gets A+ but also get scholarship.
2. Protik is not only cleaver but also

Shorts

- I. ক্রিয়া + তে = to + V₁ + ext
- II. কোনো কাজ করার সময় বোঝালেঃ while + v + ing + ext
- III. ছাড়া বা ব্যতিত বোঝালেঃ without + v + ing + ext
- IV. ক্রিয়া + এ = v + ing
- V. While + Sub + continious form = যখন

Proverb (প্রবাদ বাক্য)

1. ইচ্ছা থাকলে উপায় হয়
= where there is a will, there is a way.
2. সময়ের এক ফোঁড়ু অসময়ের দশ ফোঁড়ু
= A stich in time saves nine.
3. একতাই বল, বিভেদে পতন
= United we stand divided we fall.
4. পরিশ্রম সৌভাগ্যের প্রসূতি
= Industry is the key to success.
5. সময় ও স্রোত কারও জন্য অপেক্ষা করে না
= Time and tide wait for none.
6. যেখানে বাঘের ভয়, সেখানে রাত হয়
= Danger often comes where danger is beared.
7. অধিক সন্ন্যাসীতে গাজন নষ্ট
= Too many cooks spoil the broth.
8. চোর পালালে বুদ্ধি বাড়ে
= After death comes the doctor

9. ঝোপ বুঝে কোপ মারা
= Make hay while the sun shines.
10. এক হাতে তালি বাজে না
= It takes two to make a quarrel.
11. অভাবে স্বভাব নষ্ট
= Necessity knows no law.
12. মানুষ মাত্রই ভুল।
= To err in human
13. যতক্ষণ শ্বাস ততক্ষণ আঁশ
= While there is life there is hope.
14. উঠন্ত মুলো পতনেই চেনা যায়।
= Morning shows the day.
15. এক মাঘে শীত যায় না।
= One Swallow does not make a summer.
16. আয় বুঝে ব্যয় করো।
= Cut your coat according to your mouth
17. অসময়ের বন্ধু প্রকৃত বন্ধু।
= A friend in need is a friend indeed
18. হাত গর্জে তত বর্ষে না।
= An empty vessel sounds much
19. কয়লা ধুলে ময়লা যায় না।
= Black will take no other hue.
20. অল্প বিদ্যা ভয়ংকর।
= A little learning is a dangerous thing.
21. নাচতে না জানলে উঠান বাকা।
= A bad workman quarrels with his tools.

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Note:

Pls Pray for Director. May Allah fulfill all of his Halal Wishes