Ferdous English Aid

পরিচালনায়ঃ ফেরদৌস আহমেদ পারভেজ স্যার।

মোবাইল নংঃ ০১৭৯৩-৭০৫৯৯৩; ০১৮৯১-৮৩৫১৪২

Sentence Connectors

Word Meanings:

As a result = ফলে

So / Therefore = তাই, সুতরাং

On the contrary / On the other hand = পক্ষান্তরে

But = কিন্তু

that / so that / in order that = যাতে

then = তারপর

Instead = পরিবর্তে

though / although = যদিও

Or = অথবা

Similarly = একইভাবে

Firstly = প্রথমত

Secondly = দ্বিতীয়ত

And = এবং

As well as = সেই সাথে

Specially = বিশেষভাবে

However = যাই হোক

When / while = যখন

basically = মুলত

Since / As = যেহেতু/ কারণ

If = যদি

Infact / Actually = প্রকৃতপক্ষে

Finally / At last = সবশেষে

Inspite of/ despite = সত্ত্বেও

Besides / Moreover = এছাড়াও

Also = ও
For Example = উদাহরণ স্বরূপ
Such As / Like = যেমন
Rather = বরং
Where as = যেখানে/ অথচ
Whether = কিনা
Unless = যদি না
Till = যতক্ষণ পর্যন্ত
until = যতক্ষণ না পর্যন্ত
So long as = যতক্ষণ পর্যন্ত

Pair-Connector:

Not only...But also
Both...and
Too...to
Either...or
Neither...nor

Rule-1: Sentence/ word + <u>connector</u> + Sentence/ word.
Rule-2: <u>Connector,</u> Sentence/ word + + Sentence/ word.
Rule-3: <u>Connector</u> + sentence.
Rule-4: Pair Connector

Rule-1:(Sentence/ word + <u>connector</u> + Sentence/ word.)

Str: Sentence/ word + <u>connector</u> + Sentence/ word.

  i. And/ as well as
 ii. But/ or
iii. Because/ as
 iv. That/ so that
  v. Till/ until/ lest
 vi. W/h

And / As well as

Sentence/ word	and/ as well as	Sentence/ word

সদৃশ বা সমজাতীয়

২টি বাক্য/ word যুক্ত করতে and
২টি word যুক্ত করতে as well as

1. Urborshi can't prepare her lesson <u>and</u> she hasn't made a good result.
2. Roton <u>as well as/ and</u> his parents went to Cox's Bazar

But/ Or

Sentence/ word	but/ or	Sentence/ word

বিপরীত

Sentence <u>but</u> Sentence

Imperative Sentence <u>or</u> Sentence

Word <u>but</u> Word

1. Purnota is intelligent <u>but</u> cunning.
2. Maria reads regularly <u>but</u> she fails in the exam.
3. Work hard <u>or</u> you will lag behind

As/ Because

Sentence/ word	as/ because	Sentence/ word

কারণ/ ফলাফল

1. To be honest, a man should have truthness <u>because</u> nobody belaives a liar.
2. She could not attend the class <u>because</u> she was ill.

That/ so that/ in order that

Sentence	that /so that /in order that	Sentence(sub + can/could + V_1 + ext)

ফলাফল/ উদ্দেশ্য

1. We should prant trees more and more <u>so that</u> we can protect out soil from erosion

Till/ until/ as long as/ so long as

Sentence	{till/ as long as/ so long as}/ until	Sentence/ word

যতক্ষণ পর্যন্ত/ যতক্ষণ না পর্যন্ত

1. he waited here <u>till</u> late night.
2. Allah won't help you <u>until</u> you will help yourself.
3. Work hard <u>so that/ untill</u> you can reach your goal
4. I will help the poor <u>as long as</u> I can
5. Work hard <u>as long as/ till/ or</u> you can't reach your goal

Incase

| sentence/ word |, | incase | Sentence/ word |

যদি(সম্ভাবনা)

1. Take Umbrella <u>incase</u> it rains.

W/h

| Sentence | w/h | Sentence |

২টি বাক্য আলাদা ভাবে অর্থ প্রকাশে সক্ষম। যদি সদৃশ, কারণ, উদ্দেশ্য, বিপরীত, পর্যন্ত না বোঝায় তখন, w/h হবে।

যে অর্থে ব্যবহৃত হবে।	Subjective form	Objective form
ব্যক্তিবাচক	Who	Whom
বস্তুবাচক	Which/ What	
সময়	When	
স্থান	Where	

1. I know the boy <u>who</u> came here yesterday.
2. This is the pen <u>which</u> was lost from me.
3. know the time <u>when</u> he came here.
4. I know the place <u>where</u> he was killed.

Rule-2: (<u>Connector</u>, Sentence/ word, Sentence/ word.)

1. Though/ Although
2. Inspite of/ Despite
3. When/ While
4. As/ Since
5. If/ Unless

Though/ Although

| <u>though/ Although</u> | sentence |, | Sentence/ word |

বিপরীত

1. <u>Though/ Although</u> lost wealth can be regained by hard working, lost time can never be regained
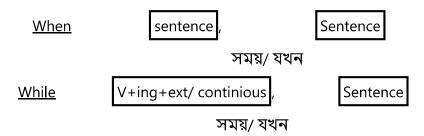
Inspite of/ Despite

| Inspite of/ Despite | Sentence:(v+ing/noun + ext)/ (pass+v+ing/noun+ext) , | Sentence |

বিপরীত

1. <u>Inspite of/ despite</u> being poor, he donates as he can
2. <u>Inspite of</u> his business, the leaders gave a short speech

When/ While

When/ while sentence, sentence

| When | sentence , | Sentence |

সময়/ যখন

| While | V+ing+ext/ continious , | Sentence |

সময়/ যখন
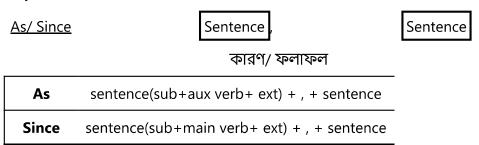
1. <u>When/ While</u> he was saying prayer, a thief broke into his room
2. <u>While</u> going to school, I was beaten by a dog
3. <u>When</u> he was a child, he used to play with his friend

If/ Unless

| If, unless | Sentence , | Sentence |

শর্ত

1. <u>If</u> we fail to control overpopulation, all shorts of attempt to solve food problem will fail.
2. <u>Unless</u> we take prompt action against corruption, we will be marked as a corrupted nation

As/ Since

| As/ Since | Sentence , | Sentence |

কারণ/ ফলাফল

| **As** | sentence(sub+aux verb+ ext) + , + sentence |
| **Since** | sentence(sub+main verb+ ext) + , + sentence |

1. <u>Since</u> trees help us in many ways, we should plant trees more and more.
2. <u>As</u> Purnota is brilliant, she gets good marks

Rule-3: (<u>Connector</u>, sentence.)

  i. Firstly, secondly...At last/ finally(ক্রম/ ধারাবাহিকতা বোঝাতে)

  ii. Otherwise/ But(বিপরীত অর্থ...)

  iii. Actually, In fact(প্রকৃত তথ্য...)

  iv. Therefore, so, as a result, thus, however(ফলাফল)

  v. For example(উদাহরণ)

  vi. Besides, Mover(অতিরিক্ত সংযুক্তি)

  vii. Now a days, similarly, adv, adv of time, adj+ly, Undoubtly etc.(যখন উপরের কোনটিই হবেনা)

At first/ Firstly, secondly......At last/ Finally(ক্রম/ ধারাবাহিকতা বোঝাতে)

To make a cup of tea, <u>Firstly</u>, we have to boil water. <u>Secondly</u>, we have to put tea leaf into water. <u>At last</u>, we have to mix sugar. <u>Thus</u>, we can make a cup of tea.

Actually/ Infact, sentence(কোন কিছু সম্পর্কে প্রকৃত অবস্থা তুলে ধরলে)

Besides/ Moreover, sentence(পূর্বের বাক্যের অতিরিক্ত তথ্য সংযুক্তি)

Thus/ Therefore/ So/ as a result/ However + , sentence(ফলাফল)

Example:

They are our best friend. <u>Infact</u>, trees play an important role in our climate. <u>Besides</u>, trees keep the soil strong. <u>Moreover</u>, trees save us from flood <u>and</u> many other calamities

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