



## Ferdous English Aid

পরিচালনায়ঃ ফেরদৌস আহমেদ পারভেজ স্যার।

মোবাইল নংঃ ০১৭৯৩-৭০৫৯৯৩; ০১৮৯১-৮৩৫১৪২

# Sentence Connectors

## Word Meanings:

As a result = ফলে

So / Therefore = তাই, সুতরাং

On the contrary / On the other hand = পক্ষান্তরে

But = কিন্তু

that / so that / in order that = যাতে

then = তারপর

Instead = পরিবর্তে

though / although = যদিও

Or = অথবা

Similarly = একইভাবে

Firstly = প্রথমত

Secondly = দ্বিতীয়ত

And = এবং

As well as = সেই সাথে

Specially = বিশেষভাবে

However = যাই হোক

When / while = যখন

basically = মূলত

Since / As = যেহেতু/ কারণ

If = যদি

In fact / Actually = প্রকৃতপক্ষে

Finally / At last = সবশেষে

In spite of/ despite = সত্ত্বেও

Besides / Moreover = এছাড়াও

Also = ও

For Example = উদাহরণ স্বরূপ

Such As / Like = যেমন

Rather = বরং

Where as = যেখানে/ অথচ

Whether = কিনা

Unless = যদি না

Till = যতক্ষণ পর্যন্ত

until = যতক্ষণ না পর্যন্ত

So long as = যতক্ষণ পর্যন্ত

## Pair-Connector:

Not only...But also

Both...and

Too...to

Either...or

Neither...nor

**Rule-1:** Sentence/ word + connector + Sentence/ word.

**Rule-2:** Connector, Sentence/ word + + Sentence/ word.

**Rule-3:** Connector + sentence.

**Rule-4:** Pair Connector

## Rule-1:( Sentence/ word + connector + Sentence/ word. )

**Str:** Sentence/ word + connector + Sentence/ word.

- i. And/ as well as
- ii. But/ or
- iii. Because/ as
- iv. That/ so that
- v. Till/ until/ lest
- vi. W/h

## And / As well as

Sentence/ word

and/ as well as

Sentence/ word

সদৃশ বা সমজাতীয়

২টি বাক্য/ word যুক্ত করতে and

২টি word যুক্ত করতে as well as

1. Urborshi can't prepare her lesson and she hasn't made a good result.

2. Roton as well as/ and his parents went to Cox's Bazar

## But/ Or

Sentence/ word

but/ or

Sentence/ word

বিপরীত

Sentence but Sentence

Imperative Sentence or Sentence

Word but Word

1. Purnota is intelligent but cunning.
2. Maria reads regularly but she fails in the exam.
3. Work hard or you will lag behind

## As/ Because

Sentence/ word

as/ because

Sentence/ word

কারণ/ ফলাফল

1. To be honest, a man should have truthness because nobody believes a liar.
2. She could not attend the class because she was ill.

## That/ so that/ in order that

Sentence

that /so that /in order that

Sentence(sub + can/could + V<sub>1</sub> + ext)

ফলাফল/ উদ্দেশ্য

1. We should plant trees more and more so that we can protect our soil from erosion

## Till/ until/ as long as/ so long as

Sentence

{till/ as long as/ so long as}/ until

Sentence/ word

যতক্ষণ পর্যন্ত/ যতক্ষণ না পর্যন্ত

1. he waited here till late night.
2. Allah won't help you until you will help yourself.
3. Work hard so that/ untill you can reach your goal
4. I will help the poor as long as I can
5. Work hard as long as/ till/ or you can't reach your goal

## Incase

sentence/ word

incase

Sentence/ word

যদি(সম্ভাবনা)

1. Take Umbrella incase it rains.

## W/h

Sentence

w/h

Sentence

২টি বাক্য আলাদা ভাবে অর্থ প্রকাশে সক্ষম। যদি সদৃশ, কারণ, উদ্দেশ্য,  
বিপরীত, পর্যন্ত না বোঝায় তখন, w/h হবে।

যে অর্থে ব্যবহৃত হবে।	Subjective form	Objective form
ব্যক্তিবাচক	Who	Whom
বস্তুবাচক	Which/ What	
সময়	When	
স্থান	Where	

1. I know the boy who came here yesterday.
2. This is the pen which was lost from me.
3. know the time when he came here.
4. I know the place where he was killed.

## Rule-2: (Connector, Sentence/ word, Sentence/ word.)

1. Though/ Although
2. In spite of/ Despite
3. When/ While
4. As/ Since
5. If/ Unless

### Though/ Although

though/ Although

sentence,

Sentence/ word

বিপরীত

1. Though/ Although lost wealth can be regained by hard working, lost time can never be regained

### In spite of/ Despite

In spite of/ Despite

Sentence:(v+ing/noun + ext)/ (pass+v+ing/noun+ext),

Sentence

বিপরীত

1. In spite of/ despite being poor, he donates as he can
2. In spite of his business, the leaders gave a short speech

### When/ While

When/ while sentence, sentence

When

sentence,

Sentence

সময়/ যখন

While

V+ing+ext/ continuous

Sentence

সময়/ যখন

1. When/ While he was saying prayer, a thief broke into his room
2. While going to school, I was beaten by a dog
3. When he was a child, he used to play with his friend

## If/ Unless

If, unless

Sentence

Sentence

শর্ত

1. If we fail to control overpopulation, all sorts of attempt to solve food problem will fail.
2. Unless we take prompt action against corruption, we will be marked as a corrupted nation

## As/ Since

As/ Since

Sentence

Sentence

কারণ/ ফলাফল

<b>As</b>	sentence(sub+aux verb+ ext) + , + sentence
<b>Since</b>	sentence(sub+main verb+ ext) + , + sentence

1. Since trees help us in many ways, we should plant trees more and more.
2. As Purnota is brilliant, she gets good marks

## Rule-3: (Connector, sentence.)

- i. Firstly, secondly...At last/ finally(ক্রম/ ধারাবাহিকতা বোঝাতে)
- ii. Otherwise/ But(বিপরীত অর্থ...)
- iii. Actually, In fact(প্রকৃত তথ্য...)
- iv. Therefore, so, as a result, thus, however(ফলাফল)
- v. For example(উদাহরণ)
- vi. Besides, Moreover(অতিরিক্ত সংযুক্তি)
- vii. Now a days, similarly, adv, adv of time, adj+ly, Undoubtly etc.(যখন উপরের কোনটিই হবেনা)

At first/ Firstly, secondly.....At last/ Finally(ক্রম/ ধারাবাহিকতা বোঝাতে)

To make a cup of tea, Firstly, we have to boil water. Secondly, we have to put tea leaf into water. At last, we have to mix sugar. Thus, we can make a cup of tea.

Actually/ Infact, sentence(কোন কিছু সম্পর্কে প্রকৃত অবস্থা তুলে ধরলে)

Besides/ Moreover, sentence(পূর্বের বাক্যের অতিরিক্ত তথ্য সংযুক্তি)

Thus/ Therefore/ So/ as a result/ However + , sentence(ফলাফল)

**Example:**

There are our best friend. In fact, trees play an important role in our climate. Besides, trees keep the soil strong. Moreover, trees save us from flood and many other calamities

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