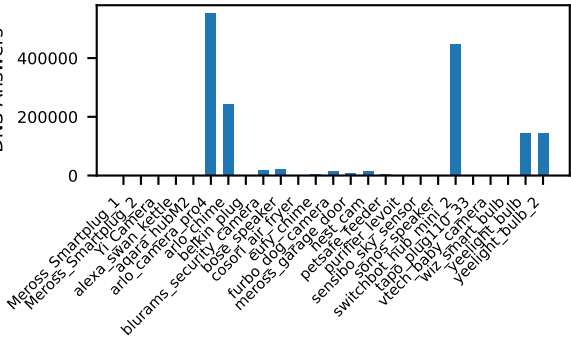


DNS Answers



Device Name