

# Smart Contract Security Audit V1

## Best Buddies Smart Contract

30/9/2022



<https://saferico.com/>

[business@saferico.com](mailto:business@saferico.com)

[https://t.me/SFI\\_ANN](https://t.me/SFI_ANN)

—

# Table of Contents

## **Table of Contents**

## **Background**

## **Project Information**

NFT Information

Executive Summary

## **File and Function Level Report**

**File in Scope:**

## **Issues Checking Status**

Severity Definitions

Audit Findings

## **Automatic testing**

Testing proves

Inheritance graph

Call graph

## **Unified Modeling Language (UML)**

**Functions signature**

**Automatic general report**

## **Conclusion**

## **Disclaimer**

# Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

## Project Information

- **Platform:** Ethereum
- **Contract Address:** 0x996daac35d844cf9c6d9ffaf519db73ba0240428
- **Code:**

<https://github.com/Saferico/Smart-Contracts-for-Projects/blob/main/BestBuddies.sol>

## NFT Information

- Name: Best Buddies: Speakers Anonymous Pass
- MAX Supply: 1597
- Holders:
- Total transactions:

Contracts address deployed to test net (Ethereum )

Best Buddies smart contract on Ethereum test net to test every function by the auditor.

<https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/address/0x996daac35d844cf9c6d9ffaf519db73ba0240428>

## Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer`s solidity smart contract is **“WELL SECURED”**. The team has fixed the low-level issues.

Well Secured	✓
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 3 low, 0 very low-level issues and 0 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

BestBuddies.sol

# File and Function Level Report

## File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
BestBuddies.sol	faa6226d2046e09818527435174b5e9e00b01dc08b9fc4e440da74238ac29870	0x996daac35d844cf9c6d9ffaf519db73ba0240428

- Contract: BestBuddies
- Inherit: ERC721Enumerable, Ownable, IERC2981, ReentrancyGuard
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
name	✓	Read / public	Passed
symbol	✓	Read / public	Passed
mintingPrice	✓	Read / public	Passed
supportsInterface	✓	Read / public	Passed
maxmintAmount	✓	Read / public	Passed
balanceOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
Owner	✓	Read / public	Passed
tokenOfOwnerByIndex	✓	Read / public	Passed
mintPerWallet	✓	Read / public	Passed
getApprovedForAll	✓	Read / public	Passed
tokenByIndex	✓	Read / public	Passed
getApproved	✓	Read / public	Passed

ownerOf	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
tokenURI	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
totalSupply	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
maxSupply	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
tokenCounter	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
paused	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
royaltyReceiver	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
royaltyInfo	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
royaltyBasisPoints	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
getNFTContract	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
baseExtension	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
mintNFT	✓	Write / payable	<b>Passed</b>
approve	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
safeTransferFrom	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
safeTransferFrom	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
setBaseExtension	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
withdraw	✓	Write / payable	<b>Passed</b>
setBaseURI	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
transferOwnership	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
setApprovalForAll	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
transferFrom	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
setMaxMintAmount	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
renounceOwnership	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
setroyaltyBasisPoints	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
setroyaltyReceiver	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
setmintingPrice	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
switchPaused	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>

# Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Design Logic.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed with Notes
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	Passed
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed

## Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.



## Audit Findings

### Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

### High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found.

### Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found

### Low:

#### #Missing zero address validation

##### Description

When the owner wants to change the royalty receiver address, he has to check for the zero address to make, he didn't add the zero address. Otherwise, all royalty fees go to burn address.

```
function setroyaltyReceiver(address _receiver) public onlyOwner {  
    royaltyReceiver = _receiver;  
}
```

##### Remediation

Use the require statement to check for zero addresses.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version 2.

#### #Multiple pragma statements

Line	Pragma
7	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
73	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
143	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
170	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
248	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
468	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
498	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
526	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
553	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
584	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;

729	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
760	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
789	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1215	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1378	pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

#### Description

There are multiple pragma statements in the code. The newest compiler version 0.8.17 will work with the code, but keeping only one pragma statement helps in maintaining readability of the code.

#### Remediation

Keep a single pragma statement.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed In version 2

#### #Owner privileges (In the period when the owner isn't renounced)

#### Description

The owner can change the royalty fees.

The owner can pause and un pause the contract.

The owner can change the price.

```
function setmintingPrice(uint256 _newPrice) public onlyOwner {
    emit PriceUpdate(mintingPrice, _newPrice);
    mintingPrice = _newPrice;
}
function switchPaused() public onlyOwner {
    paused = !paused;
}
function setroyaltyBasisPoints(uint16 _amount) public onlyOwner {
    royaltyBasisPoints = _amount;
}
```

#### Remediation

Make these functions internal in next version or the team should announce the investors before doing anything to give them time if they want to do anything.

P.S: This issue is common to the majority of NFT smart contracts.

Status: **Acknowledged**.

#### **Very Low:**

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

#### **Notes:**

No Notes vulnerabilities were found.

# Automatic Testing

## 1- Check for security

faa6226d2046e09818527435174b5e9e00b01dc08b9fc4e440da74238ac29...

File: BestBu... | Language: solidity | Size: 54126 bytes | Date: 2022-09-30T07:56:34.741Z

Critical	High	Medium	Low	Note
0	0	0	0	0



## 2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

### SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select all ☒ Autorun Run

Security

☒ Select Security

- ☒ Transaction origin:  
'tx.origin' used
- ☒ Check-effects-interaction:  
Potential reentrancy bugs
- ☒ Inline assembly:  
Inline assembly used
- ☒ Block timestamp:  
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Low level calls:  
Should only be used by experienced devs
- ☒ Block hash:  
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Selfdestruct:  
Contracts using destructed contract can be broken

Gas & Economy

☒ Select Gas & Economy

- ☒ Gas costs:  
Too high gas requirement of functions
- ☒ This on local calls:  
Invocation of local functions via 'this'
- ☒ Delete dynamic array:  
Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion
- ☒ For loop over dynamic array:  
Iterations depend on dynamic array's size
- ☒ Ether transfer in loop:  
Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

### SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select ERC

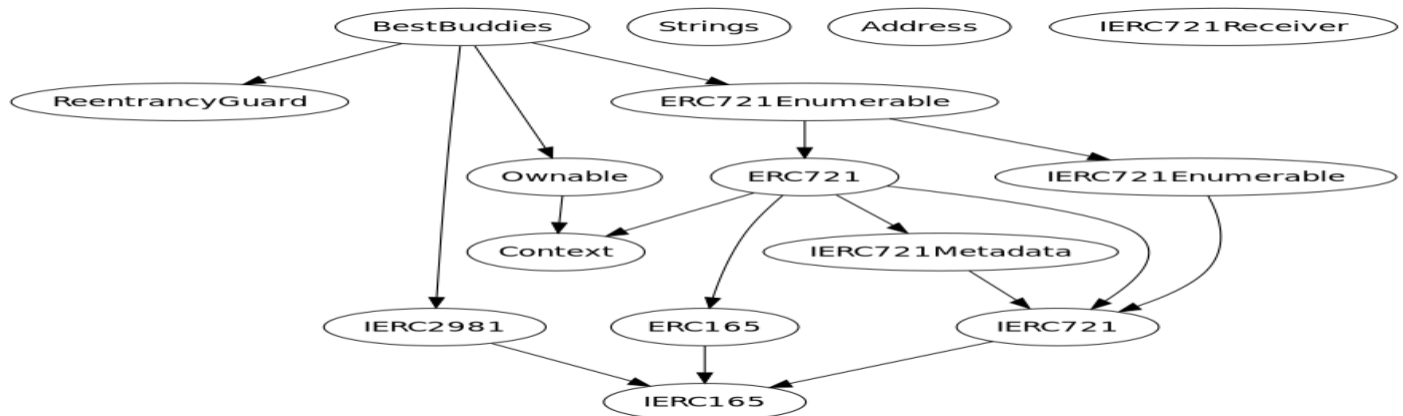
- ☒ ERC20:  
'decimals' should be 'uint8'

Miscellaneous

☒ Select Miscellaneous



- ☒ Constant/View/Pure functions:  
Potentially constant/view/pure functions
- ☒ Similar variable names:  
Variable names are too similar
- ☒ No return:  
Function with 'returns' not returning
- ☒ Guard conditions:  
Ensure appropriate use of require/assert
- ☒ Result not used:  
The result of an operation not used
- ☒ String length:  
Bytes length != String length
- ☒ Delete from dynamic array:  
'delete' leaves a gap in array
- ☒ Data truncated:  
Division on int/uint values truncates the result

## 3- Inheritance graph



## 4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

### SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING



Test your smart contract in Solidity.


Select directory to load and generate test files.


Test directory:

Create

Generate

How to use...

 Run

 Stop

☒ Select all

☒ tests/BestBuddies\_test.sol

Progress: 1 finished (of 1)

PASS testSuite

(tests/BestBuddies\_test.sol)

✓ Before all

✖

✓ Check success

✖

✓ Check success2

✖

✓ Check failure

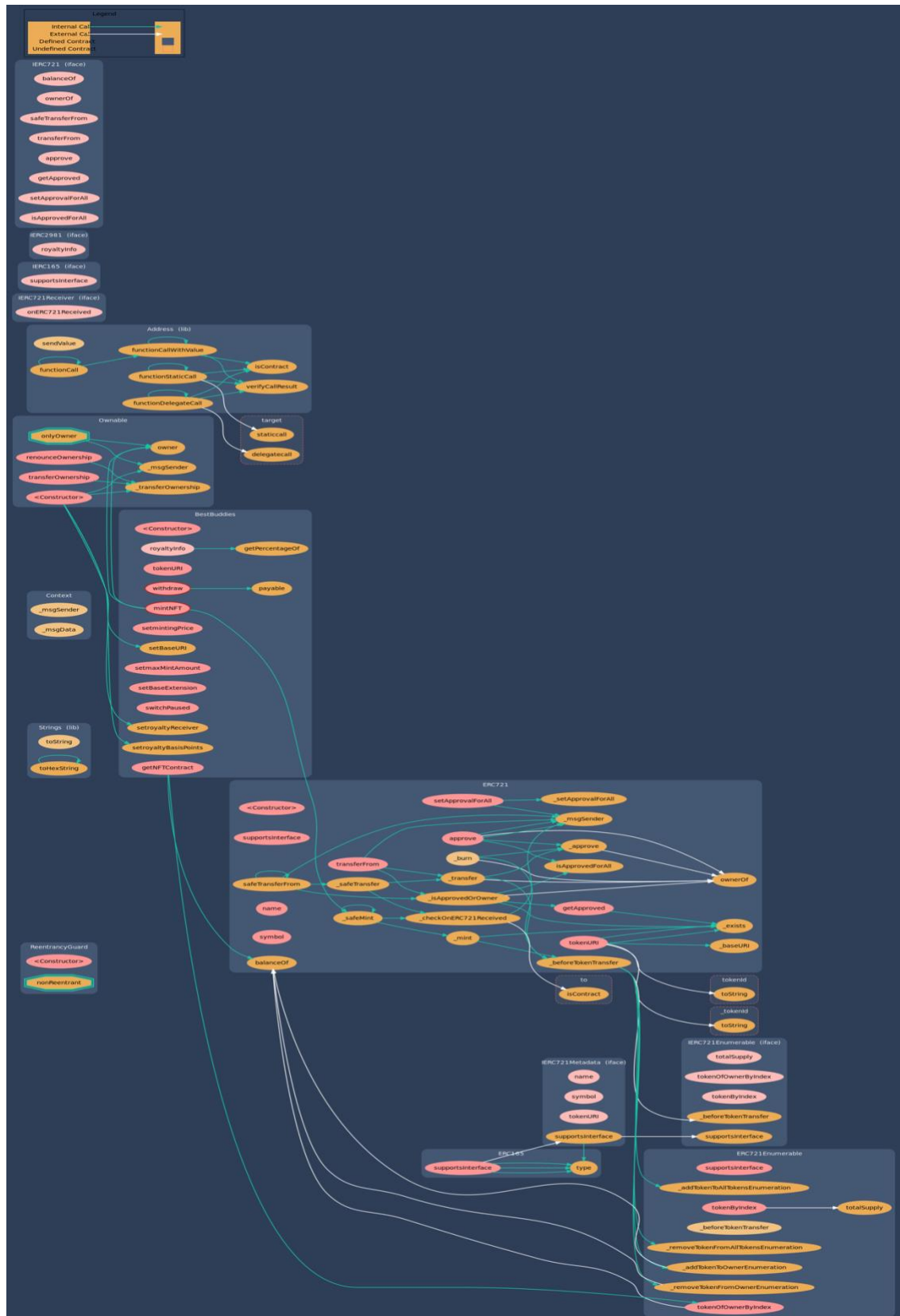
✖

✓ Check sender and value

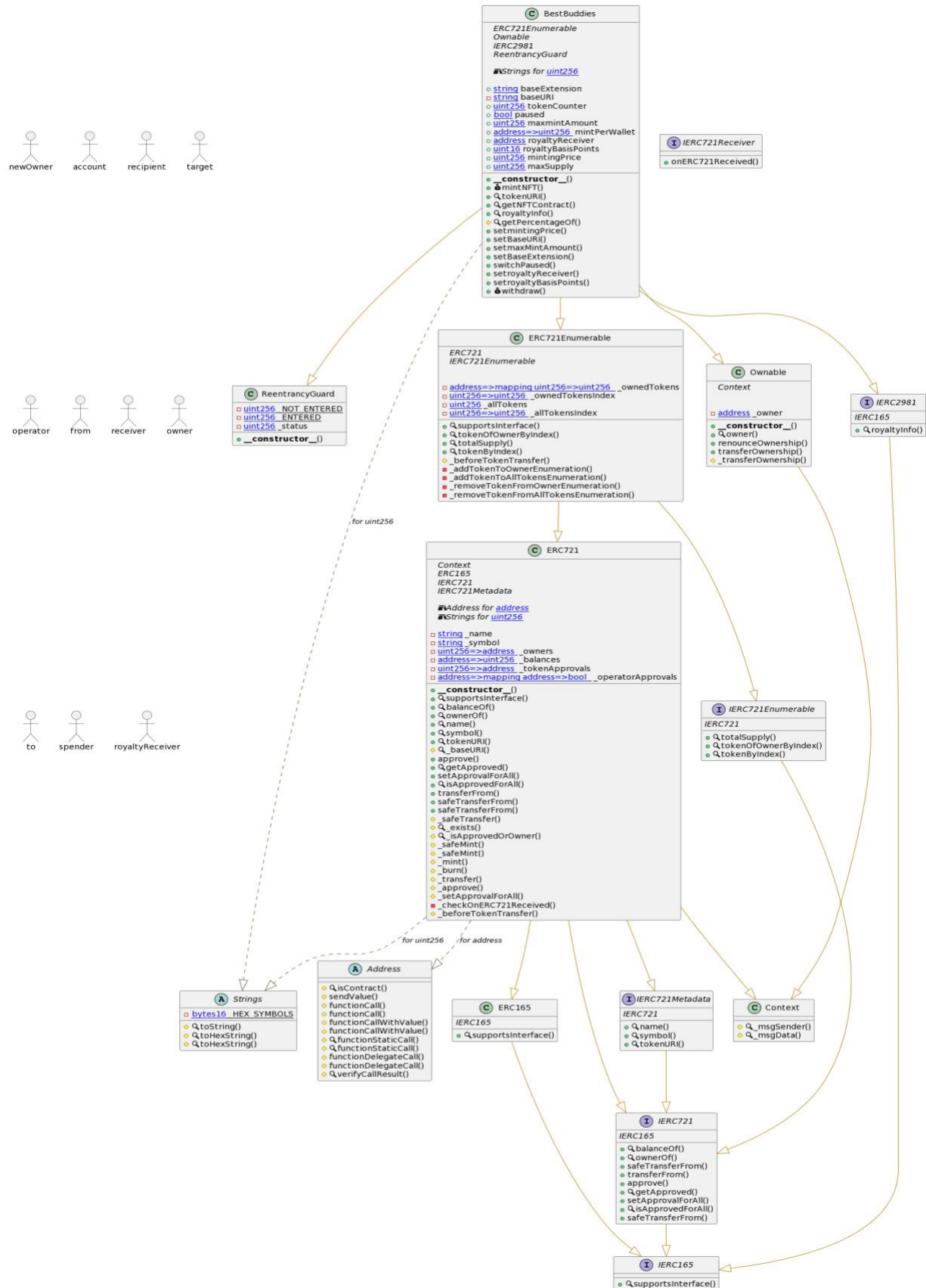
✖

**Result for**  
**tests/BestBuddies\_test.sol**  
Passed: 5  
Failed: 0  
Time Taken: 3.10s

## 5- Call graph



# Unified Modeling Language (UML)



## Functions signature

Sighash		Function Signature
=====		
16279055	=>	isContract (address)
47718642	=>	getNFTContract (address)
92642744	=>	mintNFT (uint256)
6900a3ae	=>	toString (uint256)
8fba8d5c	=>	toHexString (uint256)
63e1cbea	=>	toHexString (uint256, uint256)
119df25f	=>	_msgSender ()
8b49d47e	=>	_msgData ()
8da5cb5b	=>	owner ()
715018a6	=>	renounceOwnership ()
f2fde38b	=>	transferOwnership (address)
d29d44ee	=>	_transferOwnership (address)
24a084df	=>	sendValue (address, uint256)
a0b5ffb0	=>	functionCall (address, bytes)
241b5886	=>	functionCall (address, bytes, string)
2a011594	=>	functionCallWithValue (address, bytes, uint256)
d525ab8a	=>	functionCallWithValue (address, bytes, uint256, string)
c21d36f3	=>	functionStaticCall (address, bytes)
dbc40fb9	=>	functionStaticCall (address, bytes, string)
ee33b7e2	=>	functionDelegateCall (address, bytes)
57387df0	=>	functionDelegateCall (address, bytes, string)
946b5793	=>	verifyCallResult (bool, bytes, string)
150b7a02	=>	onERC721Received (address, address, uint256, bytes)
01ffc9a7	=>	supportsInterface (bytes4)
2a55205a	=>	royaltyInfo (uint256, uint256)
70a08231	=>	balanceOf (address)
6352211e	=>	ownerOf (uint256)
42842e0e	=>	safeTransferFrom (address, address, uint256)
23b872dd	=>	transferFrom (address, address, uint256)
095ea7b3	=>	approve (address, uint256)
081812fc	=>	getApproved (uint256)
a22cb465	=>	setApprovalForAll (address, bool)
e985e9c5	=>	isApprovedForAll (address, address)
b88d4fde	=>	safeTransferFrom (address, address, uint256, bytes)
18160ddd	=>	totalSupply ()
2f745c59	=>	tokenOfOwnerByIndex (address, uint256)
4f6ccce7	=>	tokenByIndex (uint256)
06fdde03	=>	name ()
95d89b41	=>	symbol ()
c87b56dd	=>	tokenURI (uint256)
743976a0	=>	_baseURI ()
24b6b8c0	=>	_safeTransfer (address, address, uint256, bytes)
f8e76cc0	=>	_exists (uint256)
4cdc9549	=>	_isApprovedOrOwner (address, uint256)
b3e1c718	=>	_safeMint (address, uint256)
6a4f832b	=>	_safeMint (address, uint256, bytes)
4e6ec247	=>	_mint (address, uint256)
9b1f9e74	=>	_burn (uint256)
30e0789e	=>	_transfer (address, address, uint256)
7b7d7225	=>	_approve (address, uint256)
8c4e3f32	=>	_setApprovalForAll (address, address, bool)

```
1fd01de1 => _checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)
cad3be83 => _beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)
69025b5f => _addTokenToOwnerEnumeration(address,uint256)
e03d890b => _addTokenToAllTokensEnumeration(uint256)
68df0d53 => _removeTokenFromOwnerEnumeration(address,uint256)
4cbb4a0a => _removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration(uint256)
6384ef4c => getPercentageOf(uint256,uint16)
f25f3687 => setmintingPrice(uint256)
55f804b3 => setBaseURI(string)
7f00c7a6 => setmaxMintAmount(uint256)
da3ef23f => setBaseExtension(string)
d8a79215 => switchPaused()
292edfc2 => setroyaltyReceiver(address)
f5d42cb4 => setroyaltyBasisPoints(uint16)
3ccfd60b => withdraw()
```



# Automatic general report

## Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/BestBuddies.sol	04f69742714b9a530365a6e5ef20cd3fac29e218

## Contracts Description Table
























Contract	Type	Bases	
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:			
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**
**Modifiers**			
**ReentrancyGuard**   Implementation			
L	<Constructor>	Public !	NO !
**Strings**   Library			
L	toString	Internal	
L	toHexString	Internal	
L	toHexString	Internal	
**Context**   Implementation			
L	_msgSender	Internal	
L	_msgData	Internal	
**Ownable**   Implementation   Context			
L	<Constructor>	Public !	NO !
L	owner	Public !	NO !
L	renounceOwnership	Public !	onlyOwner
L	transferOwnership	Public !	onlyOwner
L	_transferOwnership	Internal	
**Address**   Library			
L	isContract	Internal	
L	sendValue	Internal	
L	functionCall	Internal	
L	functionCall	Internal	
L	functionCallWithValue	Internal	
L	functionCallWithValue	Internal	
L	functionStaticCall	Internal	
L	functionStaticCall	Internal	
L	functionDelegateCall	Internal	
L	functionDelegateCall	Internal	
L	verifyCallResult	Internal	
**IERC721Receiver**   Interface			
L	onERC721Received	External !	NO !
**IERC165**   Interface			

```

| L | supportsInterface | External ! | | NO! |
| | | |
| **IERC2981** | Interface | IERC165 | | |
| L | royaltyInfo | External ! | | NO! |
| | | |
| **ERC165** | Implementation | IERC165 | | |
| L | supportsInterface | Public ! | | NO! |
| | | |
| **IERC721** | Interface | IERC165 | | |
| L | balanceOf | External ! | | NO! |
| L | ownerOf | External ! | | NO! |
| L | safeTransferFrom | External ! | | NO! |
| L | transferFrom | External ! | | NO! |
| L | approve | External ! | | NO! |
| L | getApproved | External ! | | NO! |
| L | setApprovalForAll | External ! | | NO! |
| L | isApprovedForAll | External ! | | NO! |
| L | safeTransferFrom | External ! | | NO! |
| | | |
| **IERC721Enumerable** | Interface | IERC721 | | |
| L | totalSupply | External ! | | NO! |
| L | tokenOfOwnerByIndex | External ! | | NO! |
| L | tokenByIndex | External ! | | NO! |
| | | |
| **IERC721Metadata** | Interface | IERC721 | | |
| L | name | External ! | | NO! |
| L | symbol | External ! | | NO! |
| L | tokenURI | External ! | | NO! |
| | | |
| **ERC721** | Implementation | Context, ERC165, IERC721, IERC721Metadata | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | supportsInterface | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | balanceOf | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | ownerOf | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | name | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | symbol | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | tokenURI | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | _baseURI | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | approve | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | getApproved | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | setApprovalForAll | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | isApprovedForAll | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | transferFrom | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | safeTransferFrom | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | safeTransferFrom | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | _safeTransfer | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _exists | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _isApprovedOrOwner | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _safeMint | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _safeMint | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _mint | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _burn | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _transfer | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _approve | Internal ! | | NO! |
| L | _setApprovalForAll | Internal ! | | NO! |



```

```

| L | _checkOnERC721Received | Private |  |  | | |
| L | _beforeTokenTransfer | Internal |  |  | | |
| | | |
| **ERC721Enumerable** | Implementation | ERC721, IERC721Enumerable | | |
| L | supportsInterface | Public |  | NO |  |
| L | tokenOfOwnerByIndex | Public |  | NO |  |
| L | totalSupply | Public |  | NO |  |
| L | tokenByIndex | Public |  | NO |  |
| L | _beforeTokenTransfer | Internal |  |  | | |
| L | _addTokenToOwnerEnumeration | Private |  |  |  |
| L | _addTokenToAllTokensEnumeration | Private |  |  |  |
| L | _removeTokenFromOwnerEnumeration | Private |  |  |  |
| L | _removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration | Private |  |  | | |
| | | |
| **BestBuddies** | Implementation | ERC721Enumerable, Ownable, IERC2981,
ReentrancyGuard | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public |  |  | ERC721 |
| L | mintNFT | Public |  |  | nonReentrant |
| L | tokenURI | Public |  | NO |  |
| L | getNFTContract | Public |  | NO |  |
| L | royaltyInfo | External |  | NO |  |
| L | getPercentageOf | Internal |  | | |
| L | setmintingPrice | Public |  |  | onlyOwner |
| L | setBaseURI | Public |  |  | onlyOwner |
| L | setmaxMintAmount | Public |  |  | onlyOwner |
| L | setBaseExtension | Public |  |  | onlyOwner |
| L | switchPaused | Public |  |  | onlyOwner |
| L | setroyaltyReceiver | Public |  |  | onlyOwner |
| L | setroyaltyBasisPoints | Public |  |  | onlyOwner |
| L | withdraw | Public |  |  | onlyOwner |

```

## Legend

Symbol	Meaning
:-----:	-----
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable

## Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “ Well Secured”.

- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ No many high severity issues were found.
- ✓ Low (or very low) level issues have been fixed.

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and Saferico and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (Saferico s) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does Saferico make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and Saferico hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, Saferico hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against Saferico, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report. The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.