

Smart Contract Security Audit V1

Bitcoin City Coin

<https://gobitcoin.city/>

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Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- **Website:** <https://gobitcoin.city/>
- **Twitter:** <https://twitter.com/bitcoinCityMeta>
- **Telegram group:** <https://t.me/BitcoinCityCoin>
- **Discord:** <https://discord.gg/Xzr4gg5Qub>
- **WhitePaper:** https://gobitcoin.city/bcity_litepaper.pdf
- **Token information:** https://gobitcoin.city/bcity_tokenomics.pdf
- **NFT on OpenSea:** <https://opensea.io/collection/bitcoincity-1>
- **Platform:** Binance Smart Chain
- **Contract Address:** <https://bscscan.com/token/0x81d60ad757634e77d7ac321a90530eb6f0b71fa3>

Token Information

- Name: BCITY
- Total Supply: 80,000,000
- Holders: NA address
- Total transactions: NA

Contracts address deployed to test net (BSC)

Bitcoin City Coin (BCITY) contract on testnet.bsc (BSC Test Net)

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x4cb2a53834df79a83f0f0b2e6853c57f0e5ffe8a>

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer`s solidity smart contract is **Well Secured**.

Well Secured	✓
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 0 low, 1 very low-level issues and 1 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

Bitcoin City Coin .sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
Bitcoin City Coin.sol	52df3fc8c43e05fd01a4f019bb20f21fba9274ae7ab17299de33243677119e2a	0x81d60ad757634e77d7ac321a90530eb6f0b71fa3

- Contract: StandardToken
- Inherit: IERC20, Ownable, BaseToken
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
name	✓	Read / public	Passed
symbol	✓	Read / public	Passed
decimals	✓	Read / public	Passed
totalSupply	✓	Read / public	Passed
allowance	✓	Read / public	Passed
balanceOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
Owner	✓	Read / public	Passed
VERSION	✓	Read / public	Passed

approve	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
transfer	✓	Write / public	Passed
renounceOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
increaseAllowance	✓	Write / public	Passed
decreaseAllowance	✓	Write / public	Passed

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Front running.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	Passed
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18	Design Logic.	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found.

Low:

No Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Very Low:

Issue #1. Similar variable names:

In detail

StandardToken.(string,string,uint8,uint256,address,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "_name" and "name_". Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis.

```
_name = name_;  
_symbol = symbol_;  
_decimals = decimals_;
```

Notes:

#Note1

#Gas Cost:

Gas requirement of function StandardToken.name is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage)

```
function name() public view virtual returns (string memory) {  
    return _name;  
}  
function symbol() public view virtual returns (string memory) {  
    return _symbol;  
}  
function transfer(address recipient, uint256 amount)  
    public  
    virtual  
    override  
    returns (bool)  
{  
    _transfer(_msgSender(), recipient, amount);  
    return true;  
}
```

Automatic Testing

1- Check for security

52df3fc8c43e05fd01a4f019bb20f21fba9274ae7ab17299de33243677119e2a

File: Bitcoin ... | Language: solidity | Size: 23607 bytes | Date: 2021-11-28T15:36:30.898Z

Critical	High	Medium	Low	Note
0	0	0	0	1

✓

2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select all ☒ Autorun Run

Security

☒ Select Security

- ☒ Transaction origin:
'tx.origin' used
- ☒ Check-effects-interaction:
Potential reentrancy bugs
- ☒ Inline assembly:
Inline assembly used
- ☒ Block timestamp:
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Low level calls:
Should only be used by experienced devs
- ☒ Block hash:
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Selfdestruct:
Contracts using destructed contract can be broken

Gas & Economy

☒ Select Gas & Economy

- ☒ Gas costs:
Too high gas requirement of functions
- ☒ This on local calls:
Invocation of local functions via 'this'
- ☒ Delete dynamic array:
Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion
- ☒ For loop over dynamic array:
Iterations depend on dynamic array's size
- ☒ Ether transfer in loop:
Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

ERC

☒ Select ERC

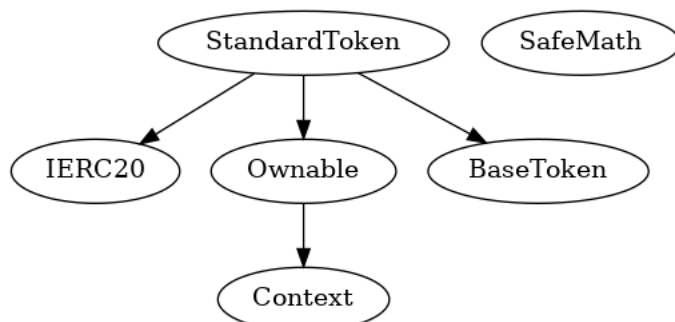
- ☒ ERC20:
'decimals' should be 'uint8'

Miscellaneous

☒ Select Miscellaneous

- ☒ Constant/View/Pure functions:
Potentially constant/view/pure functions
- ☒ Similar variable names:
Variable names are too similar
- ☒ No return:
Function with 'returns' not returning
- ☒ Guard conditions:
Ensure appropriate use of require/assert
- ☒ Result not used:
The result of an operation not used
- ☒ String length:
Bytes length != String length
- ☒ Delete from dynamic array:
'delete' leaves a gap in array
- ☒ Data truncated:
Division on int/uint values truncates the result

3- Inheritance graph



4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING



Test your smart contract in Solidity.

Select directory to load and generate test files.

Test directory:

tests

Create

Generate

How to use...



Run



Stop



Select all



tests/Bitcoin City Coin_test.sol

Progress: 1 finished (of 1)

**testSuite (tests/Bitcoin City
Coin_test.sol)**

✓ Before all



✓ Check success



✓ Check success2



✓ Check sender and value

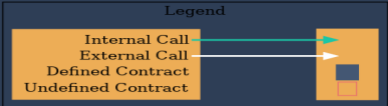


**Result for tests/Bitcoin City
Coin_test.sol**

Passing: 4

Total time: 0.34s

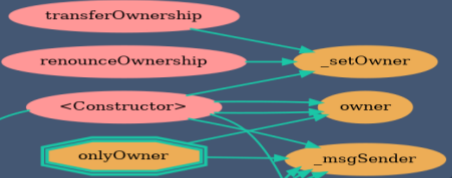
5- Call graph



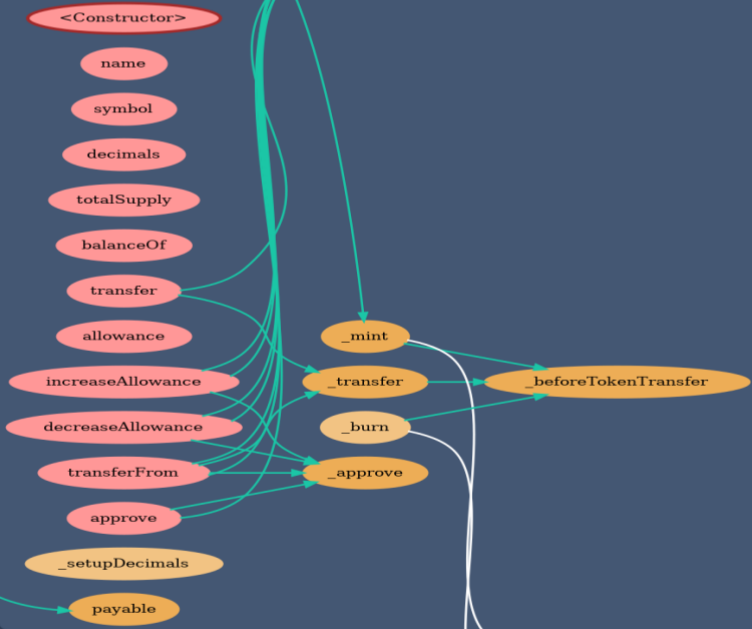
SafeMath (lib)

- tryAdd
- trySub
- tryMul
- tryDiv
- tryMod
- add
- sub
- mul
- div
- mod

Ownable



StandardToken



Context

- _msgSender
- _msgData

IERC20 (iface)

- totalSupply
- balanceOf
- transfer
- allowance
- approve
- transferFrom

Automatic general report

Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/Bitcoin City Coin.sol	db96a6c8735daa21e7e7d59b0dcda0c1443f5fc4

Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases	
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:			
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**
Modifiers			
IERC20 Interface			
L	totalSupply	External !	NO !
L	balanceOf	External !	NO !
L	transfer	External !	NO !
L	allowance	External !	NO !
L	approve	External !	NO !
L	transferFrom	External !	NO !
Context Implementation			
L	_msgSender	Internal	
L	_msgData	Internal	
Ownable Implementation Context			
L	<Constructor>	Public !	NO !
L	owner	Public !	NO !
L	renounceOwnership	Public !	onlyOwner
L	transferOwnership	Public !	onlyOwner
L	_setOwner	Private	
SafeMath Library			
L	tryAdd	Internal	
L	trySub	Internal	
L	tryMul	Internal	
L	tryDiv	Internal	
L	tryMod	Internal	
L	add	Internal	
L	sub	Internal	
L	mul	Internal	
L	div	Internal	
L	mod	Internal	
L	sub	Internal	
L	div	Internal	
L	mod	Internal	
BaseToken Implementation			
StandardToken Implementation IERC20, Ownable, BaseToken			
L	<Constructor>	Public !	NO !
L	name	Public !	NO !

	L		symbol		Public	!			NO	!	
	L		decimals		Public	!			NO	!	
	L		totalSupply		Public	!			NO	!	
	L		balanceOf		Public	!			NO	!	
	L		transfer		Public	!		⬛	NO	!	
	L		allowance		Public	!			NO	!	
	L		approve		Public	!		⬛	NO	!	
	L		transferFrom		Public	!		⬛	NO	!	
	L		increaseAllowance		Public	!		⬛	NO	!	
	L		decreaseAllowance		Public	!		⬛	NO	!	
	L		_transfer		Internal	🔒		⬛			
	L		_mint		Internal	🔒		⬛			
	L		_burn		Internal	🔒		⬛			
	L		_approve		Internal	🔒		⬛			
	L		_setupDecimals		Internal	🔒		⬛			
	L		_beforeTokenTransfer		Internal	🔒		⬛			

Legend

	Symbol		Meaning	
	:-----:		-----	
	⬛		Function can modify state	
	🔒		Function is payable	

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “Well-secured”.

- ✓ No mint function.
- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ Not many high severity issues were found.
- ✓ Contract Ownership Renounced.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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