

# SMART CONTRACT AUDIT REPORT

For

Card NFT

Prepared By: SFI Team

**Prepared on**: 27/11/2022

Prepared for: Card NFT Team

Contract address: Not deployed yet

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### Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions, team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full. By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and Saferico and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (SaferICO) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does Saferico make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and Saferico hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, Saferico hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against Saferico, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report. The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

### • Scope of the audit

The scope of this audit was to analyze and document Card NFT smart contract codebase for quality, security, and correctness.

#### • Introduction

During the period of November 25, 2022, to November 27, 2022- SaferICO

Team performed a security audit for **Card** smart contracts.

The project has 1 file. It contains approx 773 lines of Solidity code. Most of the functions and state variables are well commented on using the Nat spec documentation, but that does not create any vulnerability.

Source Code: it is a private code.

#### **Check Vulnerabilities**

In order to check for the security of the contract, we tested several attacks in order to make sure that the contract is secure and follows best practices automatically.

- 1. Unit tests passing.
- 2. Compilator warnings;
- 3. Race Conditions. Reentrancy. Cross-function Race Conditions. Pitfalls in Race Condition solutions;
- 4. Possible delays in data delivery;
- 5. Transaction-Ordering Dependence (front running);
- 6. Timestamp Dependence;

- 7. Integer Overflow and Underflow;
- 8. DoS with (unexpected) Revert;
- 9. DoS with Block Gas Limit
- 10. Call Depth Attack. Not relevant in modern Ethereum network
- 11. Methods execution permissions;
- 12. Oracles calls;
- 13. Economy model. It's important to forecast scenarios when a user is provided with additional economic motivation or faced with limitations. If application logic is based on incorrect economy model, the application will not function correctly and participants will incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems.
- 14. The impact of the exchange rate on the logic;
- 15. Private user data leaks.

# • Issue Categories

Every issue in this report has been assigned to a severity level. There are four levels of severity, and each of them has been explained below.

Risk-level	Description
High	A high severity issue or vulnerability means that your smart contract can be exploited. Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance or functionality, and we recommend these issues be fixed before moving to a live environment.
Medium	The issues marked as medium severity usually arise because of errors and deficiencies in the smart contract code. Issues on this level could potentially bring problems, and they should still be fixed.
Low	Low-level severity issues can cause minor impact and or are just warnings that can remain unfixed for now. It would be better to fix these issues at some point in the future.
Informational	These are severity issues that indicate an improvement request, a general question, a cosmetic or documentation error, or a request for information. There is low-to-no impact.

#### • Issues Found – Code Review

#### High severity issues

There are no High severity vulnerabilities found.

#### **Medium severity issues**

There are no Medium severity vulnerabilities found.

Low severity issues

#### **#Contract code size exceeds 24576 bytes**

Description

Contract implementation is too large in size to be deployed on main net. Ethereum with its spurious dragon release limited the size of the contracts deployable on main net to 24576 bytes.

The size of the contract Card.sol goes way above this value.

You can read more here:

https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/170

Remediation

Define and use libraries for pure and view functions e.g. We can create a library which contains all the mathematical operations.

Status: Closed. The team used to enable optimization at 200 to avoid this issue.

#### **#Missing zero address validation**

#### Description

When the owner wants to add an address to receiver the funds and for royalty, he has to check for the zero address, he didn't add the burn address as receiver. Otherwise, all funds and royalty will be lost forever.

```
function setWithdrawalRecipient(address _recipient)
    external onlyOwner {withdrawalAddress = _recipient;
    emit SetWithdrawalRecipient(_recipient);}

function setRoyaltyInfo(address _royaltyReceiverAddress, uint96 _royaltyFeesInBips)
    public
    onlyOwner

{ royaltyReceiverAddress = _royaltyReceiverAddress;
    royaltyFeesInBips = _royaltyFeesInBips;
    _setDefaultRoyalty(_royaltyReceiverAddress, _royaltyFeesInBips);

    emit SetRoyaltyInfo(_royaltyReceiverAddress, _royaltyFeesInBips);}
```

#### Remediation

Use the require statement to check for zero addresses.

Status: Closed. Fixed in version2.

### **#Pragam version not fixed**

#### Description

It is a good practice to lock the solidity version for a live deployment (use 0.8.17 instead of ^0.8.7). contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested the most with. Locking the pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, the latest compiler which may have higher risks of undiscovered bugs. Contracts may also be deployed by others and the pragma indicates the compiler version intended by the original authors.

#### Remediation

Remove the ^ sign to lock the pragma version.

Status: Closed. Fixed In version 2

#### **#Owner privileges (In the period when the owner isn't renounced)**

Description

The owner can change the mint price in presale and public sale.

The owner can add any address to the whitelist.

The owner can change the sale statue of the smart contract.

```
function setMintPrices(uint256[] memory _prices)externalonlyOwner
  {mintPrices = _prices; emit SetMintPrices(_prices);}
function pause() public onlyOwner {
    _pause();}
  function unpause() public onlyOwner {
     _unpause();}
function mintByOwner
    (address_to,
       uint256[] calldata _ids,
       uint256[] calldata _tiers,
       string[] calldata _uris
    )External onlyOwner isIdAndTierPassed1(_ids.length, _tiers.length)isOwnerIdAndTierPassed(_ids, _tiers)
  { safeBatchMint(_to, _ids, _tiers, _uris); }
royaltyReceiverAddress = _royaltyReceiverAddress;
     royaltyFeesInBips = _royaltyFeesInBips;
     _setDefaultRoyalty(_royaltyReceiverAddress, _royaltyFeesInBips);
     emit SetRoyaltyInfo(_royaltyReceiverAddress, _royaltyFeesInBips);}
```

#### Remediation

Make these functions internal in next version or the team should announce the investors before doing anything to give them time if they want to do anything.

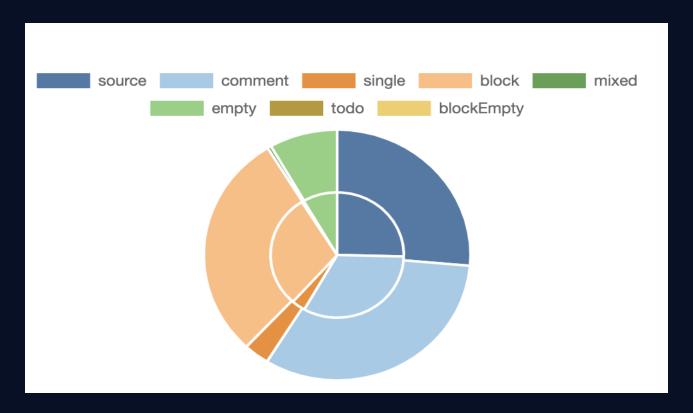
P.S: This issue is common to the majority of NFT smart contracts.

Status: Acknowledged.

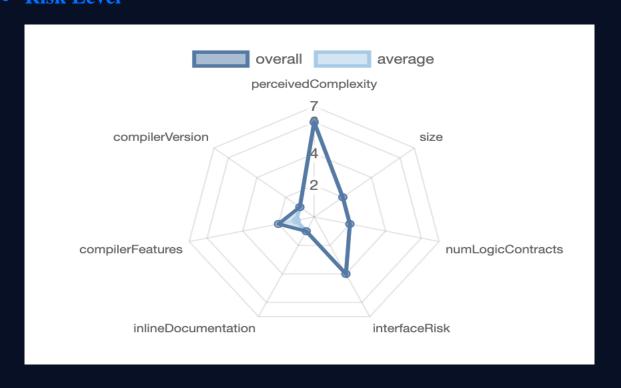
#### **Informational issues**

There are no Informational issues found.

### • Source Lines



### • Risk Level



#### Testing proves

#### • Check for security

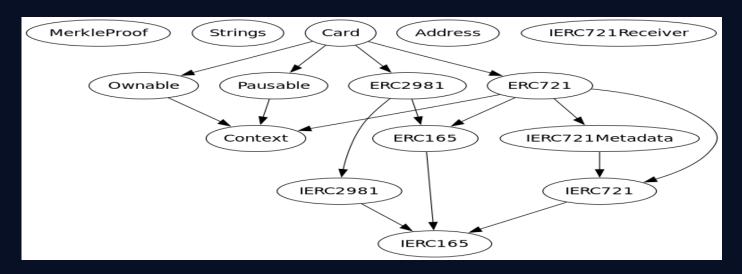
7f7df450f5953674a7ccd4e09f5acb756d725cbc8231b46155abc891fbb26467

File: Card.sol | Language: solidity | Size: 24693 bytes | Date: 2022-11-27T08:01:35.338Z

### • Solidity Static Analysis



### • Inheritance graph



### • Solidity Unit Testing Code & Results

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0

pragma solidity >=0.4.22 <0.9.0;

// This import is automatically injected by Remix import "remix_tests.sol";

// This import is required to use custom transaction context

// Although it may fail compilation in 'Solidity Compiler' plugin

// But it will work fine in 'Solidity Unit Testing' plugin import "remix_accounts.sol"; import "../ Card.sol";

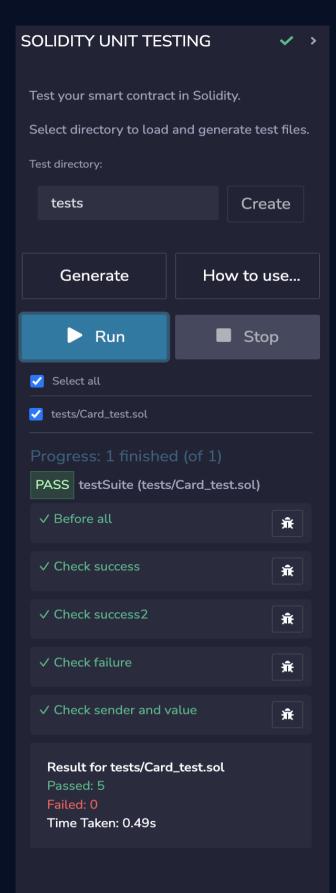
// File name has to end with '_test.sol", this file can contain more than one testSuite contracts contract testSuite {

/// 'beforeAll' runs before all other tests

/// More special functions are: 'beforeEach', 'beforeAll', 'afterEach' & 'afterAll' function beforeAll() public {

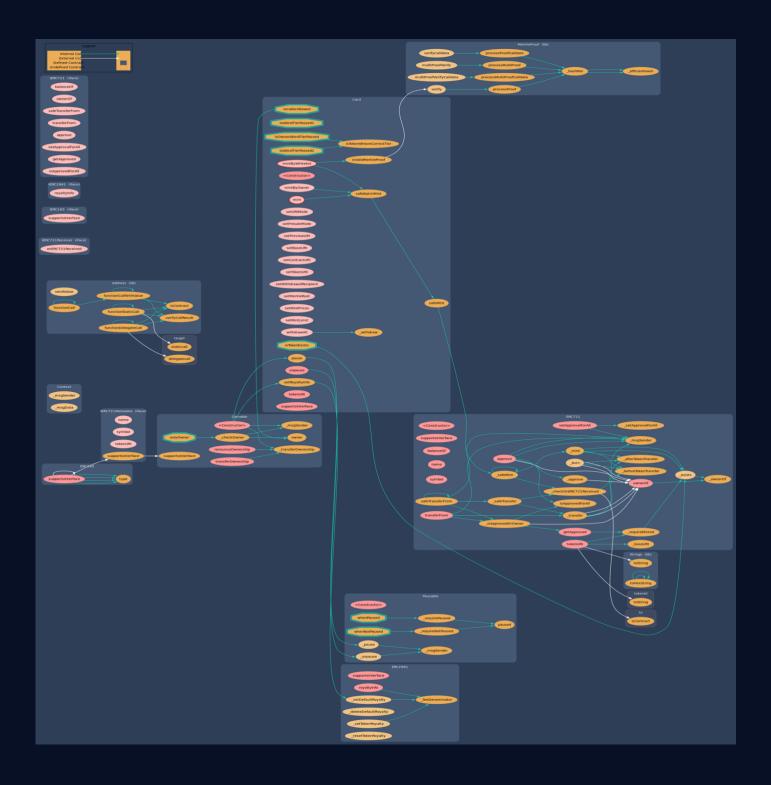
// <instantiate contract>

Assert.equal(uint(1), uint(1), "1 should be equal to 1");
```

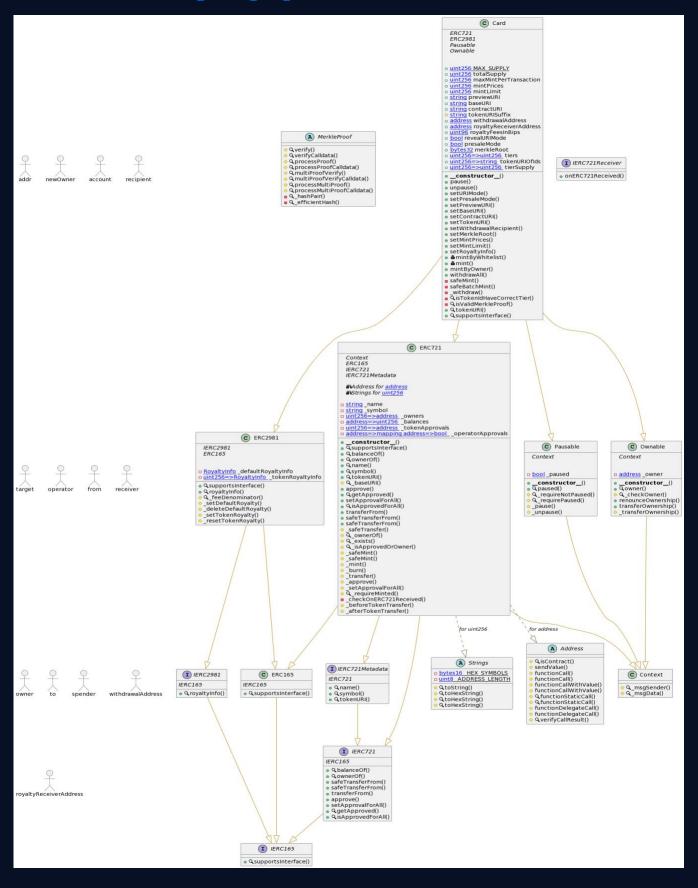


```
function checkSuccess() public {
     Assert.ok(2 == 2, 'should be true');
     Assert.greaterThan(uint(2), uint(1), "2 should be greater than to
1");
     Assert.lesserThan(uint(2), uint(3), "2 should be lesser than to 3");
  function checkSuccess2() public pure returns (bool) {
     // Use the return value (true or false) to test the contract
  function checkFailure() public {
     Assert.notEqual(uint(1), uint(2), "1 should not be equal to 1");
  /// #sender: account-1
  /// #value: 100
  function checkSenderAndValue() public payable {
     // account index varies 0-9, value is in wei
     Assert.equal(msg.sender, TestsAccounts.getAccount(1), "Invalid
sender");
     Assert.equal(msg.value, 100, "Invalid value");
```

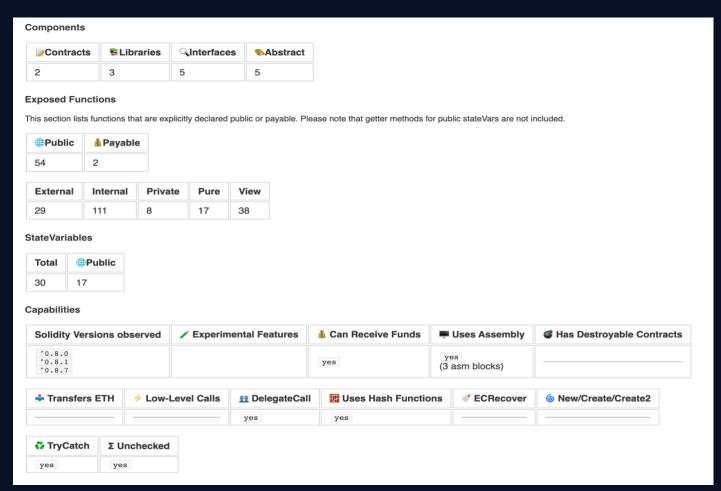
### Call Graph



### • Unified Modeling Language (UML)



### Capabilities



### • Source Units In Scope

#### Source Units Analyzed: 1 Source Units in Scope: 1 (100%) nSLOC **Comment Lines** Capabilities Type File **Logic Contracts** Interfaces Lines nLines Complex. Score >=Q. Card.sol 10 5 2420 2019 775 1179 608 **■** 8 22 **Ⅲ☆☆**Σ Totals 10 2420 2019 775 1179 608 ■ 尚 99 **間 ※ ひ**Σ

Legend: [-]

· Lines: total lines of the source unit

Source Units in Scope

- nLines: normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
- nSLOC: normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
- Comment Lines: lines containing single or block comments
- Complexity Score: a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces, ...)

#### • Function Signature

```
Sighash | Function Signature
16279055 => isContract(address)
38350541 => _ownerOf(uint256)
86333816 => multiProofVerify(bytes32[],bool[],bytes32,bytes32[])
5a9a49c7 => verify(bytes32[],bytes32,bytes32)
7ffe9d8c => verifyCalldata(bytes32[],bytes32,bytes32)
62702a6b => processProof(bytes32[],bytes32)
53b0f85f => processProofCalldata(bytes32[],bytes32)
862aac96 => multiProofVerifyCalldata(bytes32[],bool[],bytes32,bytes32[])
ea5d3eb6 => processMultiProof(bytes32[],bool[],bytes32[])
32712d22 => processMultiProofCalldata(bytes32[],bool[],bytes32[])
00a4cf28 => _hashPair(bytes32,bytes32)
41ed615b => _efficientHash(bytes32,bytes32)
6900a3ae => toString(uint256)
8fba8d5c => toHexString(uint256)
63e1cbea => toHexString(uint256,uint256)
1bb0c665 => toHexString(address)
119df25f => _msgSender()
8b49d47e => _msgData()
8da5cb5b => owner()
53a72975 => _checkOwner()
715018a6 => renounceOwnership()
f2fde38b => transferOwnership(address)
d29d44ee => _transferOwnership(address)
5c975abb => paused()
abb87a6f => _requireNotPaused()
4a994e05 => _requirePaused()
320b2ad9 => _pause()
fc8234cb => _unpause()
24a084df => sendValue(address,uint256)
a0b5ffb0 => functionCall(address,bytes)
241b5886 => functionCall(address,bytes,string)
2a011594 => functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256)
d525ab8a => functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string)
```

```
c21d36f3 => functionStaticCall(address,bytes)
dbc40fb9 => functionStaticCall(address,bytes,string)
ee33b7e2 => functionDelegateCall(address,bytes)
57387df0 => functionDelegateCall(address,bytes,string)
946b5793 => verifyCallResult(bool,bytes,string)
150b7a02 => onERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)
01ffc9a7 => supportsInterface(bytes4)
2a55205a => royaltyInfo(uint256,uint256)
bf8e572e => feeDenominator()
b1c1ab1b => _setDefaultRoyalty(address,uint96)
36fdc63c => _deleteDefaultRoyalty()
b552a471 => setTokenRoyalty(uint256,address,uint96)
604ba39e => _resetTokenRoyalty(uint256)
70a08231 => balanceOf(address)
6352211e => ownerOf(uint256)
b88d4fde => safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,bytes)
42842e0e => safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256)
23b872dd => transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
095ea7b3 => approve(address,uint256)
a22cb465 => setApprovalForAll(address,bool)
081812fc => getApproved(uint256)
e985e9c5 => isApprovedForAll(address,address)
06fdde03 => name()
95d89b41 => symbol()
c87b56dd => tokenURI(uint256)
743976a0 => baseURI()
24b6b8c0 => _safeTransfer(address,address,uint256,bytes)
f8e76cc0 => _exists(uint256)
4cdc9549 => _isApprovedOrOwner(address,uint256)
b3e1c718 => _safeMint(address,uint256)
6a4f832b => _safeMint(address,uint256,bytes)
4e6ec247 => _mint(address,uint256)
9b1f9e74 => _burn(uint256)
30e0789e => _transfer(address,address,uint256)
7b7d7225 => _approve(address,uint256)
8c4e3f32 => _setApprovalForAll(address,address,bool)
a0aea85d => _requireMinted(uint256)
1fd01de1 => _checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)
```

```
2bd9a459 => _beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256,uint256)
98d28eeb => _afterTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256,uint256)
8456cb59 => pause()
3f4ba83a => unpause()
77046d8f => setURIMode(bool)
b8a25119 => setPresaleMode(bool)
90498f93 => setPreviewURI(string)
55f804b3 => setBaseURI(string)
938e3d7b => setContractURI(string)
162094c4 => setTokenURI(uint256,string)
fc8a584f => setWithdrawalRecipient(address)
7cb64759 => setMerkleRoot(bytes32)
b589e51e => setMintPrices(uint256[])
fdcc584a => setMintLimit(uint256[])
02fa7c47 => setRoyaltyInfo(address,uint96)
853828b6 => withdrawAll()
7eea6d62 => safeMint(address,uint256,uint256,string)
ac6a2b5d => _withdraw(uint256)
fb1126d5 => isTokenIdHaveCorrectTier(uint256,uint256)
9d55b9b9 => isValidMerkleProof(bytes32[],bytes32)
```

# • Automatic General Report

Files Description Table		
File Name   SHA-1 Hash		
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/Card.sol   1566c828b5867a38c3cf662e9b8cf33041325b53		
Contracts Description Table		
Contract   Type   Bases		
L   **Function Name**   **Visibility**   **Mutability**   **Modifiers**		
**MerkleProof**   Library		
L   verify   Internal 🖺		
L   verifyCalldata   Internal 🖺		
L   processProof   Internal A		
<sup>L</sup>   processProofCalldata   Internal <u> </u>		
<sup>L</sup>   multiProofVerify   Internal <u> </u>		
<sup>L</sup>   multiProofVerifyCalldata   Internal <u> </u>		
<sup>L</sup>   processMultiProof   Internal <u> </u>		
<sup>L</sup>   processMultiProofCalldata   Internal <u> </u>		
<sup>L</sup>  _hashPair Private 🖺		
L   _efficientHash   Private 🖺		
**Strings**   Library		
L   toString   Internal 🖺		
L   toHexString   Internal 🖺		
L   toHexString   Internal A		
L   toHexString   Internal A		

```
| **Context** | Implementation | |||
| L | _msgSender | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _msgData | Internal 🖺 | | |
IIIIII
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context ||| | | |
| L | owner | Public | | | | NO | |
| L | _checkOwner | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | renounceOwnership | Public | | | | | onlyOwner |
| └ | transferOwnership | Public 🎚 | 🔘 | onlyOwner |
| L | _transferOwnership | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
ШШ
| **Pausable** | Implementation | Context ||| |
| L | paused | Public | | NO | |
| L | _requireNotPaused | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _requirePaused | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _pause | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | whenNotPaused |
ШШ
| **Address** | Library | ||| | |
| L | isContract | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | sendValue | Internal A | D | |
| L | functionCall | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 ||
| L | functionCall | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| └ | functionCallWithValue | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| └ | functionCallWithValue | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | functionStaticCall | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | functionStaticCall | Internal A | | | |
| L | functionDelegateCall | Internal A | D | |
| L | functionDelegateCall | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | verifyCallResult | Internal A | | |
| **IERC721Receiver** | Interface | |||
| L | onERC721Received | External | | | NO | |
| **IERC165** | Interface | |||
| L | supportsInterface | External | | NO | |
```

```
ШШ
| **IERC2981** | Interface | IERC165 ||| | |
| L | royaltyInfo | External | | | NO | |
| **ERC165** | Implementation | IERC165 |||
| L | supportsInterface | Public | | INO | |
IIIII
| **ERC2981** | Implementation | IERC2981, ERC165 ||| | | | | | | | | |
| L | supportsInterface | Public 🖟 | NO 🖟 |
| L | royaltyInfo | Public [ | NO [ |
| L | _feeDenominator | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | setDefaultRoyalty | Internal A |  
| L | _deleteDefaultRoyalty | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _setTokenRoyalty | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| └ | _resetTokenRoyalty | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| **IERC721** | Interface | IERC165 |||
| L | balanceOf | External | | | | NO | |
| L | transferFrom | External | | | | NO | |
| L | approve | External | | | NO | |
| L | setApprovalForAll | External 🛭 | 🔘 | NO 🗓 |
| L | getApproved | External | | | NO | |
| L | isApprovedForAll | External | | | | NO | |
| **IERC721Metadata** | Interface | IERC721 |||
| L | name | External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | symbol | External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | tokenURI | External | | | NO | |
| **ERC721** | Implementation | Context, ERC165, IERC721, IERC721Metadata |||
| L | <Constructor> | Public | | | | NO | |
| L | supportsInterface | Public | | NO | |
| L | balanceOf | Public | | NO | |
| L | ownerOf | Public | | NO | |
| L | name | Public | | NO | |
```

```
| L | symbol | Public | | | | NO | | | |
| L | tokenURI | Public | | | NO | |
| L | _baseURI | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | approve | Public [ | 🔘 | NO [ |
| L | getApproved | Public [ | NO[ |
| L | setApprovalForAll | Public | | | | NO | |
| L | isApprovedForAll | Public | | NO | |
| L | transferFrom | Public | | | | NO | |
| L | safeTransferFrom | Public 🛛 | 🔘 | NO 🗓 |
| └ | safeTransferFrom | Public ଡଡ଼ | 🔘 |NOଡ଼ |
| L|_safeTransfer|Internal 🖺 | 🔘 ||
| L | ownerOf | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _exists | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _isApprovedOrOwner | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _safeMint | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | safeMint | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 ||
| L | _mint | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _burn | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _transfer | Internal A | 🔘 | |
| L | _approve | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _setApprovalForAll | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _requireMinted | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _checkOnERC721Received | Private | | | | | | | |
| └ | _beforeTokenTransfer | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _afterTokenTransfer | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
IIIIII
| **Card** | Implementation | ERC721, ERC2981, Pausable, Ownable ||| | | |
| L | pause | Public | | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | setURIMode | External | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | setPresaleMode | External | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | setPreviewURI | External | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | setBaseURI | External | | | | | onlyOwner |
| └ | setTokenURI | External 🎚 | 🔘 | onlyOwner isTokenExists |
| └ | setWithdrawalRecipient | External 🎚 | 🔘 | onlyOwner |
| L | setMerkleRoot | External | | | | onlyOwner |
```

```
| L | setMintPrices | External 🖟 | 🔘 | onlyOwner | | | |
| L | setMintLimit | External [ | ] | onlyOwner |
| L | setRoyaltyInfo | Public | | | | | onlyOwner |
| └ | mintByWhitelist | External 🎚 | 🕮 | isCallerAllowed isIdAndTierPassed1 isIdAndTierPassed2 |
| L | mint | External | | @ | whenNotPaused isCallerAllowed isIdAndTierPassed1 isIdAndTierPassed2 |
| L | mintByOwner | External | | | | onlyOwner isIdAndTierPassed1 isOwnerIdAndTierPassed |
| L | safeMint | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | safeBatchMint | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _withdraw | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | isTokenIdHaveCorrectTier | Private 🖺 | | |
| L | isValidMerkleProof | Private 🖺 | | |
| L | tokenURI | Public | | | isTokenExists |
| L | supportsInterface | Public [ | NO [ |
Legend
| Symbol | Meaning |
  | Function can modify state |
   | Function is payable |
```

## • Summary of the Audit

According to all test, the customer's solidity smart contract is Well Secure.

The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

The test found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 4 low issues, and 0 notes.