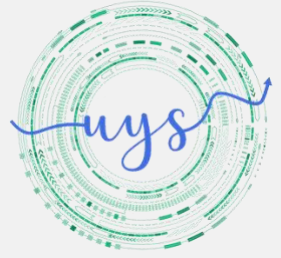


Smart Contract Security Audit V1



Digital UYS Crowd Sale

21/2/2022



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Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- **Platform:** Ethereum
- **Contract Address:** 0xda3A87B881EA63076c05bD647cC7fB0F66ad53f5
- **Code:**

<https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/address/0xda3a87b881ea63076c05bd647cc7fb0f66ad53f5#code>

Contracts address deployed to test net (ETH)

Digital UYS Crowd Sale Smart contract on ETH test net to test write functions by the auditor.

<https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/address/0xcf9f1fcb629e216002b26b6be403ca5f136e350c>

<https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/address/0xd0ada8eec055816cc115f91daa03351889321f8b>

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer's solidity smart contract is **Well-Secured**.

Well Secured	✓
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 1 low, 0 very low-level issues and 1 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

CrowdsaleDigitalUYS.sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
CrowdsaleDigitalUYS.sol	4ef42070ad347ae3ff6bfed45db4d0db77b6849d3daf7d8e3fda09358b731551	0xda3A87B881EA63076c05bD647cC7fB0F66ad53f5

- Contract: CrowdsaleDigitalUYS
- Inherit: Context
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
rate	✓	Read / public	Passed
remainingTokens	✓	Read / public	Passed
token	✓	Read / public	Passed
totalETHCollected	✓	Read / public	Passed
wallet	✓	Read / public	Passed
weiRaised	✓	Read / public	Passed
buyTokens	✓	Write / payable	Passed
changeRate	✓	Write / public	Passed
endIco	✓	Write / public	Passed
withdraw	✓	Write / public	Passed

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
6	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
7	DoS with Revert.	Passed
8	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed with notes
9	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
10	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	Passed
11	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
12	Private user data leaks.	Passed
13	Malicious Event log.	Passed
14	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
15	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
16	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
17	Design Logic.	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found

Low:

No low severity vulnerabilities were found

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

#Compiler version is old

Description

The compiler being used was released 2-3 years ago. It's recommended to use more recent compiler version, there can be benefits like reduction in bytecode size etc.

Status: **Acknowledged**

Automatic Testing

1- Check for security

4ef42070ad347ae3ff6bfed45db4d0db77b6849d3daf7d8e3fda09358b731551

File: CrowdS... | Language: solidity | Size: 8228 bytes | Date: 2022-02-21T09:26:56.069Z

Critical	High	Medium	Low	Note
0	0	0	0	0

2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select all ☒ Autorun

Run

Security

☒ Select Security

- ☒ Transaction origin:
'tx.origin' used
- ☒ Check-effects-interaction:
Potential reentrancy bugs
- ☒ Inline assembly:
Inline assembly used
- ☒ Block timestamp:
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Low level calls:
Should only be used by experienced devs
- ☒ Block hash:
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Selfdestruct:
Contracts using destructed contract can be broken

Gas & Economy

☒ Select Gas & Economy

- ☒ Gas costs:
Too high gas requirement of functions
- ☒ This on local calls:
Invocation of local functions via 'this'
- ☒ Delete dynamic array:
Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion
- ☒ For loop over dynamic array:
Iterations depend on dynamic array's size
- ☒ Ether transfer in loop:
Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

ERC

☒ Select ERC

- ☒ ERC20:
'decimals' should be 'uint8'

Miscellaneous

☒ Select Miscellaneous

- ☒ Constant/View/Pure functions:
Potentially constant/view/pure functions
- ☒ Similar variable names:
Variable names are too similar
- ☒ No return:
Function with 'returns' not returning
- ☒ Guard conditions:
Ensure appropriate use of require/assert
- ☒ Result not used:
The result of an operation not used
- ☒ String length:
Bytes length != String length
- ☒ Delete from dynamic array:
'delete' leaves a gap in array
- ☒ Data truncated:
Division on int/uint values truncates the result

3- Inheritance graph

IERC20

SafeMath

SafeERC20

CrowdsaleDigitalUYS

4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

Test your smart contract in Solidity.

Select directory to load and generate test files.

Test directory:

☒ Select all

☒ tests/CrowdSaleDigital_test.sol

Progress: 1 finished (of 1)

PASS testSuite

(tests/CrowdSaleDigital_test.sol)

✓ Before all

✓ Check success

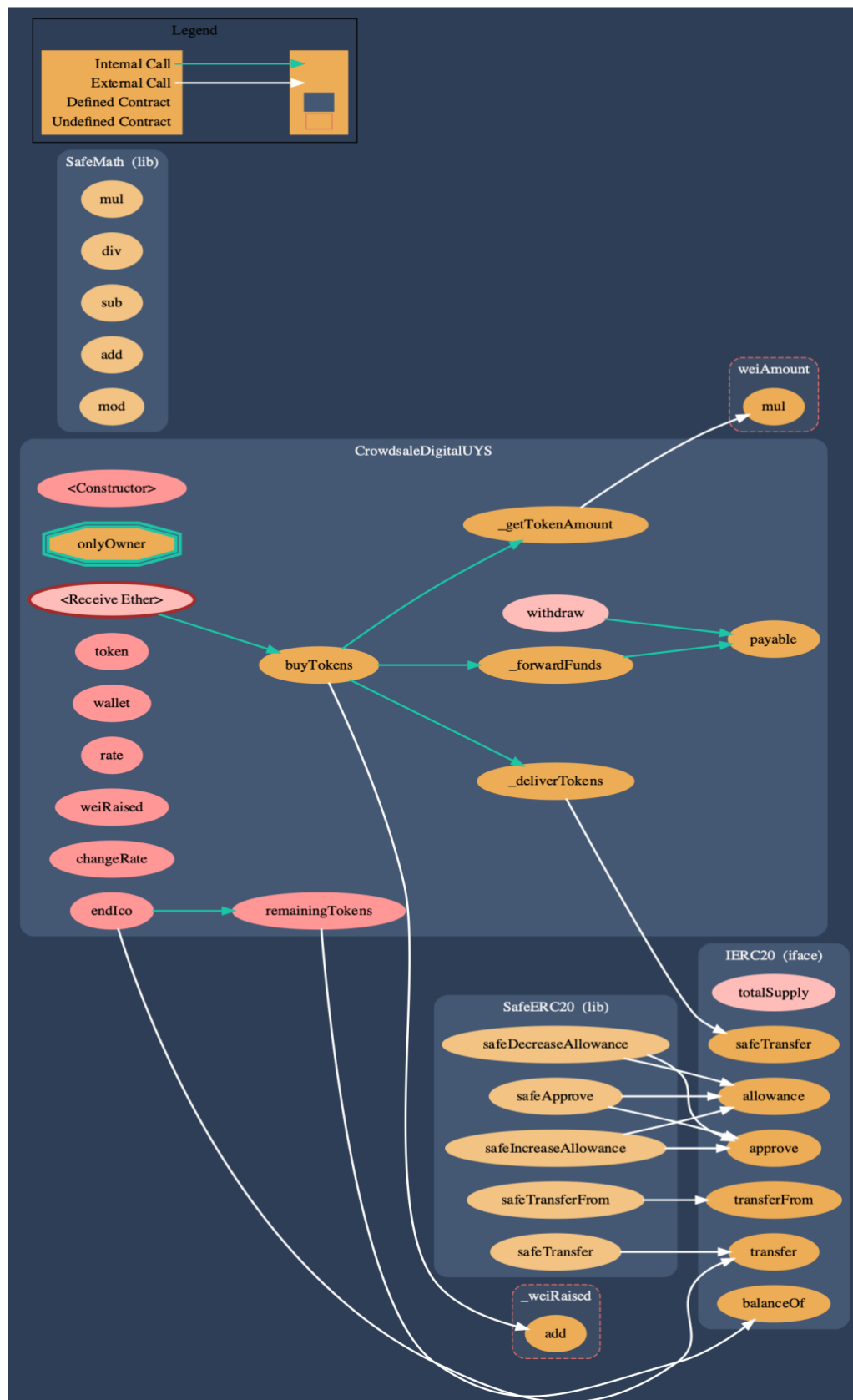
✓ Check success2

✓ Check failure

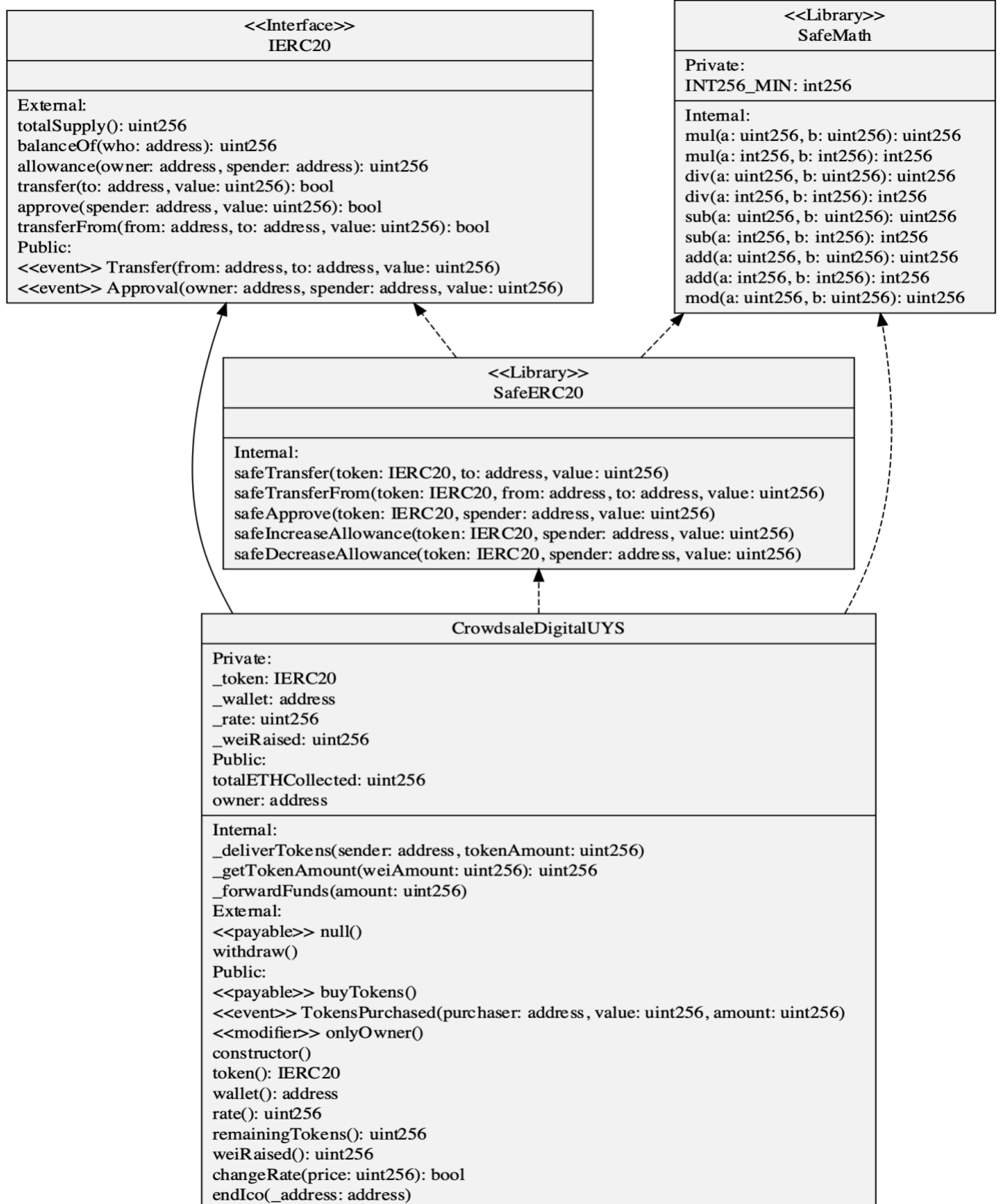
✓ Check sender and value

Result for
tests/CrowdSaleDigital_test.sol
Passed: 5
Failed: 0
Time Taken: 0.40s

5- Call graph



Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

```
43509138 => div(int256,int256)
18160ddd => totalSupply()
70a08231 => balanceOf(address)
dd62ed3e => allowance(address,address)
a9059cbb => transfer(address,uint256)
095ea7b3 => approve(address,uint256)
23b872dd => transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
c8a4ac9c => mul(uint256,uint256)
bbe93d91 => mul(int256,int256)
a391c15b => div(uint256,uint256)
b67d77c5 => sub(uint256,uint256)
adefc37b => sub(int256,int256)
771602f7 => add(uint256,uint256)
a5f3c23b => add(int256,int256)
f43f523a => mod(uint256,uint256)
d0c407e1 => safeTransfer(IERC20,address,uint256)
5beae096 => safeTransferFrom(IERC20,address,address,uint256)
d6dcec8d => safeApprove(IERC20,address,uint256)
390cc046 => safeIncreaseAllowance(IERC20,address,uint256)
5164ffed => safeDecreaseAllowance(IERC20,address,uint256)
fc0c546a => token()
521eb273 => wallet()
2c4e722e => rate()
bf583903 => remainingTokens()
4042b66f => weiRaised()
74e7493b => changeRate(uint256)
d0febe4c => buyTokens()
ed2cbf06 => _deliverTokens(address,uint256)
7a99bb0a => _getTokenAmount(uint256)
b3413d9f => _forwardFunds()
0339d81c => endIco(address)
3ccfd60b => withdraw()
```









Automatic general report

Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/CrowdSaleDigital.sol	90d3e829504df0d63d82645d941eed9d3ab65d41












Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**
Modifiers		**Mutability**
IERC20 Interface		
L totalSupply	External !	NO !
L balanceOf	External !	NO !
L allowance	External !	NO !
L transfer	External !	NO !
L approve	External !	NO !
L transferFrom	External !	NO !
SafeMath Library		
L mul	Internal	
L mul	Internal	
L div	Internal	
L div	Internal	
L sub	Internal	
L sub	Internal	
L add	Internal	
L add	Internal	
L mod	Internal	
SafeERC20 Library		
L safeTransfer	Internal	
L safeTransferFrom	Internal	
L safeApprove	Internal	
L safeIncreaseAllowance	Internal	
L safeDecreaseAllowance	Internal	
Crowdsale Implementation		
L <Constructor>	Public !	NO !
L <Receive Ether>	External !	NO !



token	Public	!	NO	!	
wallet	Public	!	NO	!	
rate	Public	!	NO	!	
remainingTokens	Public	!		NO	!
weiRaised	Public	!	NO	!	
changeRate	Public	!			onlyOwner
buyTokens	Public	!		NO	!
_deliverTokens	Internal				
_getTokenAmount	Internal				
_forwardFunds	Internal				
endIco	Public	!			onlyOwner

Contracts Description Table



Contract	Type	Bases	
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:			
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**
Modifiers			
IERC20 Interface			
L	totalSupply	External	! NO!
L	balanceOf	External	! NO!
L	allowance	External	! NO!
L	transfer	External	! NO!
L	approve	External	! NO!
L	transferFrom	External	! NO!
SafeMath Library			
L	mul	Internal	🔒
L	mul	Internal	🔒
L	div	Internal	🔒
L	div	Internal	🔒
L	sub	Internal	🔒
L	sub	Internal	🔒
L	add	Internal	🔒
L	add	Internal	🔒
L	mod	Internal	🔒
SafeERC20 Library			
L	safeTransfer	Internal	🔒 🔒
L	safeTransferFrom	Internal	🔒 🔒
L	safeApprove	Internal	🔒 🔒
L	safeIncreaseAllowance	Internal	🔒 🔒
L	safeDecreaseAllowance	Internal	🔒 🔒
Crowdsale Implementation			

L	<Constructor>	Public	!		NO	!	
L	<Receive Ether>	External	!		NO	!	
L	token	Public	!		NO	!	
L	wallet	Public	!		NO	!	
L	rate	Public	!		NO	!	
L	remainingTokens	Public	!		NO	!	
L	weiRaised	Public	!		NO	!	
L	changeRate	Public	!			onlyOwner	
L	buyTokens	Public	!		NO	!	
L	_deliverTokens	Internal					
L	_getTokenAmount	Internal					
L	_forwardFunds	Internal					
L	endIco	Public	!			onlyOwner	
L	withdraw	External	!			onlyOwner	

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
:-----:	-----
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
:-----:	-----
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “ Well-secured”.

- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ Not many high severity issues were found.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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