

# Smart Contract Security Audit V1

## For Loot And Glory Royalty Smart Contract

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# Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

## Project Information

- **Platform:** Polygon
- **Contract Address:** 0xE42517349ebf890F8899d89edA47b391CD6F545f
- **Code:**

<https://mumbai.polygonscan.com/address/0x11eee4a744149419ddffc1b8bfb5d3f1c7cc7b37#code>

## Smart Contract Information

- **Name:** For Loot And Glory Royalty
- **Type:** It is a Stake contract for FLAG token.
- **Token:** <https://mumbai.polygonscan.com/address/0x8208b50a7cb9ab44ee773f5f48721edc8a71cce7>

## Contracts address deployed to test net (Polygon)

For Loot And Glory Royalty contract on Polygon test net to test every function by the auditor.

<https://mumbai.polygonscan.com/address/0x4e64810a3c56a098027dfe292836d437be3a8f7b>

## Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer's solidity smart contract is **Secured**.

Well Secured	
<b>Secured</b>	✓
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 1 medium, 2 low, 0 very low-level issues and 0 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

ForLootAndGloryRoyalty.sol

# File and Function Level Report

## File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
ForLootAndGloryRoyalty.sol	d4df14764007d98e87ab3540c38b1c842f1b9c99783903393103d6899e13444f	0xE42517349ebf890F8899d89edA47b391CD6F545f

- Contract: ForLootAndGloryRoyalty
- Inherit: AccessControl, ReentrancyGuard, Pausable
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
addressStakedBalance	✓	Read / public	Passed
bigMultiplier	✓	Read / public	Passed
dailyEmissionsRate	✓	Read / public	Passed
DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE	✓	Read / public	Passed
DEPOSIT_ROLE	✓	Read / public	Passed
getRoleAdmin	✓	Read / public	Passed
hasRole	✓	Read / public	Passed
isStaker	✓	Read / public	Passed
lastRewardTime	✓	Read / public	Passed
paused	✓	Read / public	Passed
PAUSER_ROLE	✓	Read / public	Passed
rewardsBalance	✓	Read / public	Passed

showBigRewardsPerToken	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
showRewardToken	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
showStakingToken	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
supportsInterface	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
timeSinceLastReward	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
totalStakedSupply	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
totalWeightedStakedSupply	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
userPendingRewards	✓	Read / public	<b>Passed</b>
depositRewards	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
createStake	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
emergencyUnlockToggle	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
emergencyUnStake	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
grantRole	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
pause	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
getRewards	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
removeStake	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
renounceRole	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
revokeRole	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
setDailyEmissions	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
unpause	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
updateBigRewardsPerToken	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>
withdrawRewards	✓	Write / public	<b>Passed</b>

# Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Design Logic.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed with notes
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed with Notes
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	Passed
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed

## Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.



## Audit Findings

### Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

### High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found.

### Medium:

#### #Centralization Risks

##### Description

The role owner has the authority to :  
- Can Pause /un paused the contract.

It has to be noted that the owner can paused / un paused the contract at any time.

```
function pause() external onlyRole(PAUSER_ROLE) {
    _pause();
}

function unpause() external onlyRole(PAUSER_ROLE) {
    _unpause();
}
```

##### Remediation

Make these functions internal in next version or the team should announce the investors before pause and un pause to give them time if they want to do anything.

P.S: This issue is common to the majority of Stake smart contracts.

Status: **Acknowledged by the Auditee**

### Low:

#### #Missing zero address validation

##### Description

When setting the FLAG token address, and the reward token address too, it should be checked for zero address. Otherwise, tokens sent to the zero address may be burnt forever.

```
constructor(address _stakingToken, address _rewardToken) {
    _grantRole(DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE, msg.sender);
    _grantRole(PAUSER_ROLE, msg.sender);
    _grantRole(DEPOSIT_ROLE, msg.sender);
    stakingToken = IERC20(_stakingToken);
    rewardToken = IERC20(_rewardToken);
    lastRewardTime = block.timestamp; // set this to when the contract is
```

```
initiated so the first harvest isn't huge!  
    dailyEmissionsRate = 1000000000000000000; // daily emissions for the  
initial  
    updateBigRewardsPerToken();  
}
```

#### Remediation

Use a require statement to check for zero address when setting the FLAG token address, and reward address too.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version 2.

#### #Use of block.timestamp for comparisons

##### Description

The value of block.timestamp can be manipulated by the miner.  
And conditions with strict equality is difficult to achieve -  
block.timestamp

##### Remediation

Avoid use of block.timestamp

Status: **Acknowledged**

#### **Very Low:**

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

#### **Notes:**

No Notes vulnerabilities were found.

# Automatic Testing

## 1- Check for security

d4df14764007d98e87ab3540c38b1c842f1b9c99783903393103d6899e134...

File: ForLoot... | Language: solidity | Size: 12352 bytes | Date: 2022-04-23T13:17:12.472Z

Critical	High	Medium	Low	Note
0	0	0	0	0

## 2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

### SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select all ☒ Autorun Run

**Security**

☒ Select Security

- ☒ **Transaction origin:**  
'tx.origin' used
- ☒ **Check-effects-interaction:**  
Potential reentrancy bugs
- ☒ **Inline assembly:**  
Inline assembly used
- ☒ **Block timestamp:**  
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ **Low level calls:**  
Should only be used by experienced devs
- ☒ **Block hash:**  
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ **Selfdestruct:**  
Contracts using destructed contract can be broken

**Gas & Economy**

☒ Select Gas & Economy

- ☒ **Gas costs:**  
Too high gas requirement of functions
- ☒ **This on local calls:**  
Invocation of local functions via 'this'
- ☒ **Delete dynamic array:**  
Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion
- ☒ **For loop over dynamic array:**  
Iterations depend on dynamic array's size
- ☒ **Ether transfer in loop:**  
Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

### SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

**ERC**

☒ Select ERC

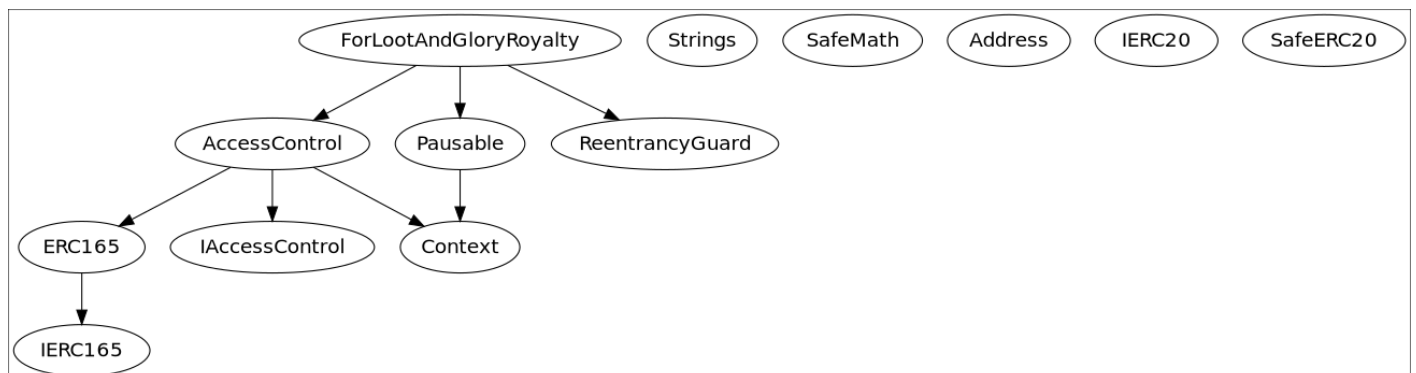
- ☒ **ERC20:**  
'decimals' should be 'uint8'

**Miscellaneous**

☒ Select Miscellaneous

- ☒ **Constant/View/Pure functions:**  
Potentially constant/view/pure functions
- ☒ **Similar variable names:**  
Variable names are too similar
- ☒ **No return:**  
Function with 'returns' not returning
- ☒ **Guard conditions:**  
Ensure appropriate use of require/assert
- ☒ **Result not used:**  
The result of an operation not used
- ☒ **String length:**  
Bytes length != String length
- ☒ **Delete from dynamic array:**  
'delete' leaves a gap in array
- ☒ **Data truncated:**  
Division on int/uint values truncates the result

## 3- Inheritance graph



## 4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

### SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

Test your smart contract in Solidity.

Select directory to load and generate test files.

Test directory:

☒ Select all

☒ tests/ForLootAndGloryRoyalty\_test.sol

Progress: 1 finished (of 1)

**PASS** testSuite

**(tests/ForLootAndGloryRoyalty\_test.sol)**

✓ Before all

⛔

✓ Check success

⛔

✓ Check success2

⛔

✓ Check failure

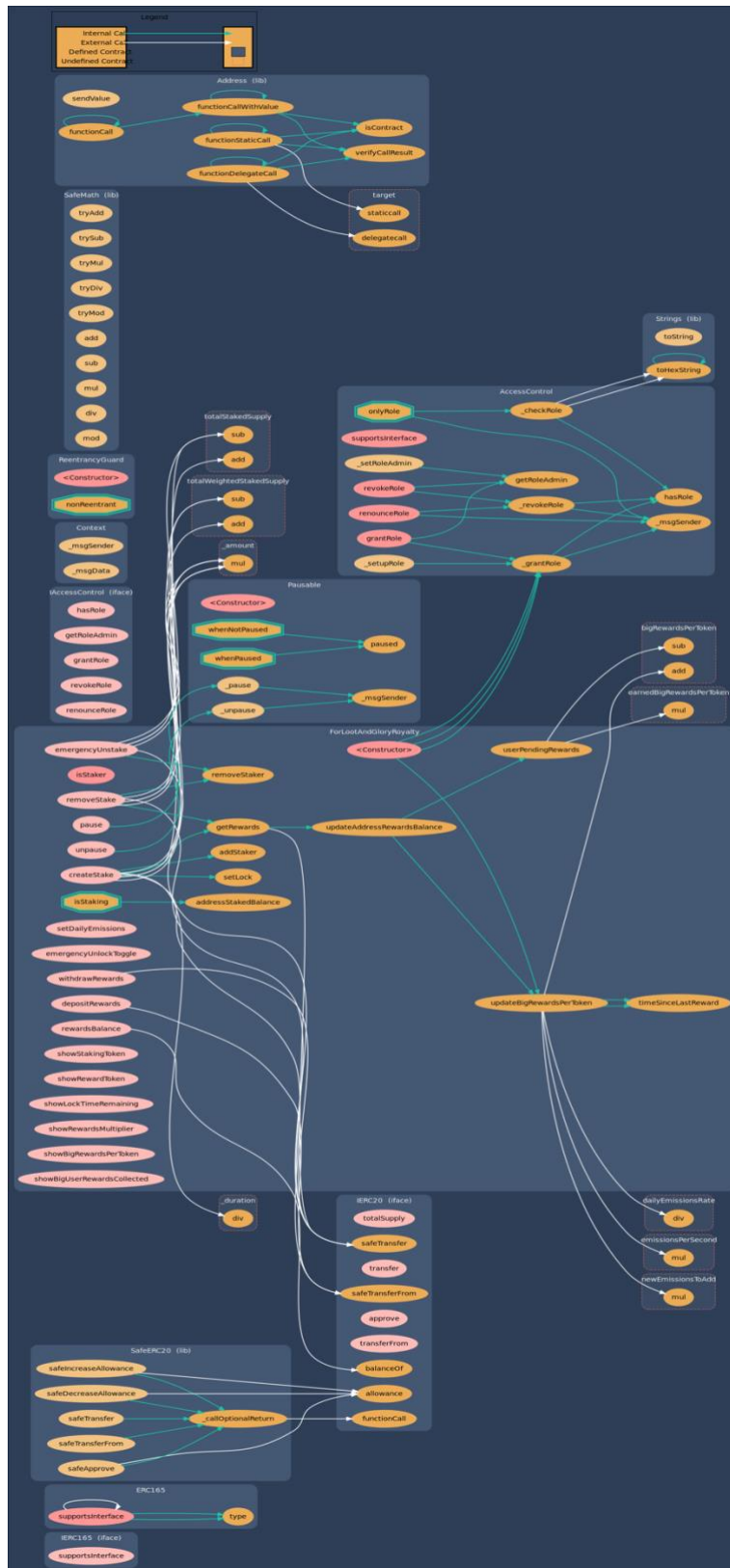
⛔

✓ Check sender and value

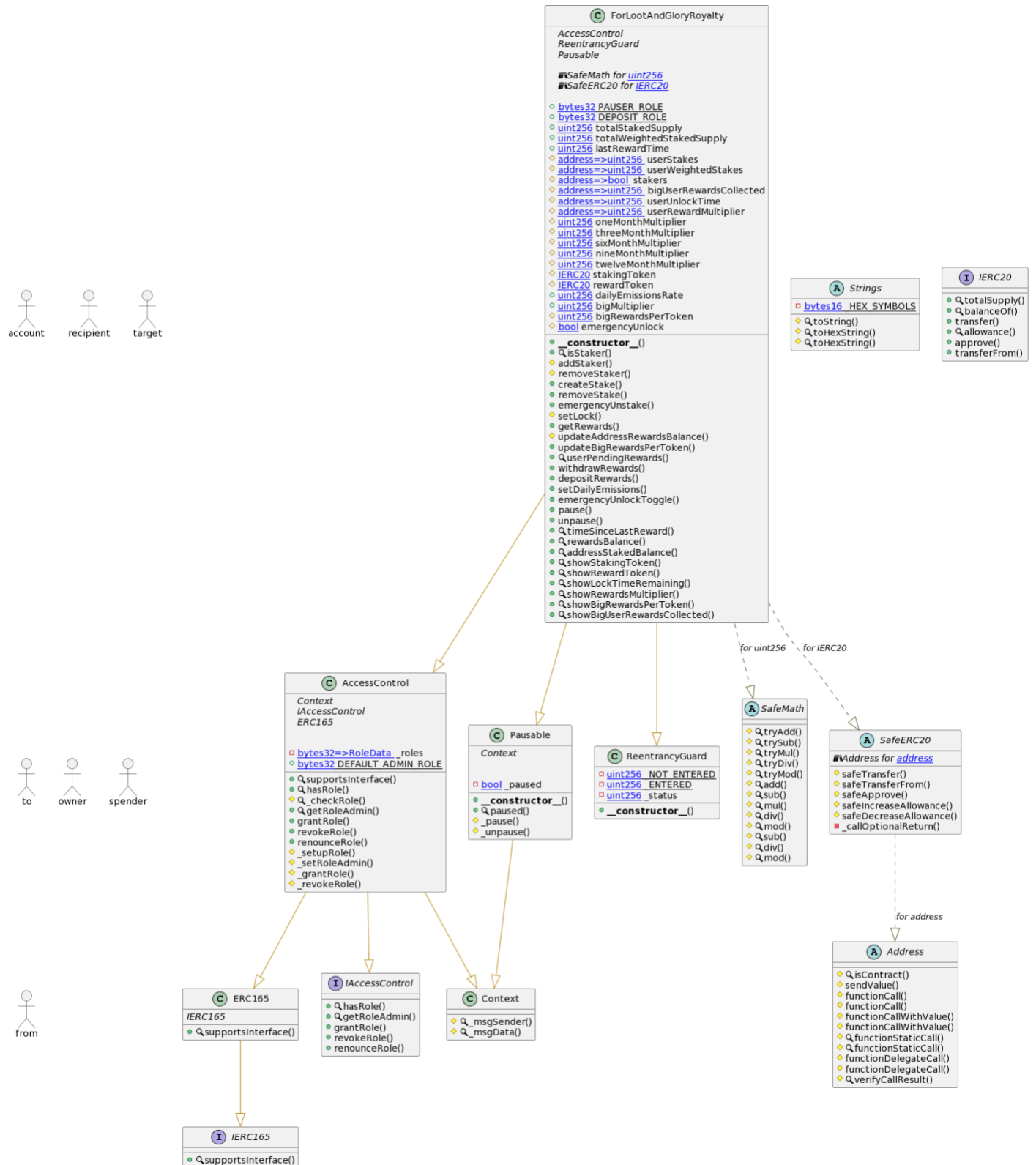
⛔

**Result for**  
**tests/ForLootAndGloryRoyalty\_test.sol**  
Passed: 5  
Failed: 0  
Time Taken: 0.52s

## 5- Call graph



# Unified Modeling Language (UML)



## Functions signature

Sighash		Function Signature
=====		
16279055	=>	isContract (address)
01ffc9a7	=>	supportsInterface (bytes4)
6900a3ae	=>	toString (uint256)
8fba8d5c	=>	toHexString (uint256)
63e1cbea	=>	toHexString (uint256, uint256)
91d14854	=>	hasRole (bytes32, address)
248a9ca3	=>	getRoleAdmin (bytes32)
2f2ff15d	=>	grantRole (bytes32, address)
d547741f	=>	revokeRole (bytes32, address)
36568abe	=>	renounceRole (bytes32, address)
119df25f	=>	_msgSender ()
8b49d47e	=>	_msgData ()
c2985578	=>	foo ()
5b7b2c38	=>	_checkRole (bytes32, address)
4fa943a6	=>	_setupRole (bytes32, address)
7612997d	=>	_setRoleAdmin (bytes32, bytes32)
ce2cc1d0	=>	_grantRole (bytes32, address)
2c95bd23	=>	_revokeRole (bytes32, address)
5c975abb	=>	paused ()
320b2ad9	=>	_pause ()
fc8234cb	=>	_unpause ()
884557bf	=>	tryAdd (uint256, uint256)
a29962b1	=>	trySub (uint256, uint256)
6281efa4	=>	tryMul (uint256, uint256)
736ecb18	=>	tryDiv (uint256, uint256)
38dc0867	=>	tryMod (uint256, uint256)
771602f7	=>	add (uint256, uint256)
b67d77c5	=>	sub (uint256, uint256)
c8a4ac9c	=>	mul (uint256, uint256)
a391c15b	=>	div (uint256, uint256)
f43f523a	=>	mod (uint256, uint256)
e31bdc0a	=>	sub (uint256, uint256, string)
b745d336	=>	div (uint256, uint256, string)
71af23e8	=>	mod (uint256, uint256, string)
24a084df	=>	sendValue (address, uint256)
a0b5ffb0	=>	functionCall (address, bytes)
241b5886	=>	functionCall (address, bytes, string)
2a011594	=>	functionCallWithValue (address, bytes, uint256)
d525ab8a	=>	functionCallWithValue (address, bytes, uint256, string)
c21d36f3	=>	functionStaticCall (address, bytes)
dbc40fb9	=>	functionStaticCall (address, bytes, string)
ee33b7e2	=>	functionDelegateCall (address, bytes)
57387df0	=>	functionDelegateCall (address, bytes, string)
946b5793	=>	verifyCallResult (bool, bytes, string)
18160ddd	=>	totalSupply ()
70a08231	=>	balanceOf (address)
a9059cbb	=>	transfer (address, uint256)
dd62ed3e	=>	allowance (address, address)
095ea7b3	=>	approve (address, uint256)
23b872dd	=>	transferFrom (address, address, uint256)
d0c407e1	=>	safeTransfer (IERC20, address, uint256)

```
5beae096 => safeTransferFrom(IERC20,address,address,uint256)
d6dcec8d => safeApprove(IERC20,address,uint256)
390cc046 => safeIncreaseAllowance(IERC20,address,uint256)
5164ffed => safeDecreaseAllowance(IERC20,address,uint256)
becc5a20 => _callOptionalReturn(IERC20,bytes)
6f1e8533 => isStaker(address)
2466696e => addStaker(address)
96a9fdc0 => removeStaker(address)
d7fa023d => createStake(uint256,uint256)
939624ab => removeStake(uint256)
012ce501 => emergencyUnstake(uint256)
d3e15747 => setLock(uint256)
0572b0cc => getRewards()
a8ce4a90 => updateAddressRewardsBalance(address)
701f53ba => updateBigRewardsPerToken()
fc9d7711 => userPendingRewards(address)
9342c8f4 => withdrawRewards(uint256)
8bdf67f2 => depositRewards(uint256)
366667aa => setDailyEmissions(uint256)
e7228051 => emergencyUnlockToggle()
8456cb59 => pause()
3f4ba83a => unpause()
fadac5c0 => timeSinceLastReward()
131f2e53 => rewardsBalance()
d774cdd0 => addressStakedBalance(address)
33a00bb8 => showStakingToken()
cb3992be => showRewardToken()
29fc7b50 => showLockTimeRemaining(address)
b1c52f36 => showRewardsMultiplier()
d8a839ed => showBigRewardsPerToken()
4b1cfea0 => showBigUserRewardsCollected()
```



# Automatic general report

## Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/ForLootAndGloryRoyalty.sol	34dae672b682830e1019ff433f041be7875f9572

## Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases	
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:			
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**
**Modifiers**			
**IERC165**	Interface		
L   supportsInterface	External	!	NO!
**ERC165**	Implementation	IERC165	
L   supportsInterface	Public	!	NO!
**Strings**	Library		
L   toString	Internal	🔒	
L   toHexString	Internal	🔒	
L   toHexString	Internal	🔒	
**IAccessControl**	Interface		
L   hasRole	External	!	NO!
L   getRoleAdmin	External	!	NO!
L   grantRole	External	!	NO!
L   revokeRole	External	!	NO!
L   renounceRole	External	!	NO!
**Context**	Implementation		
L   _msgSender	Internal	🔒	
L   _msgData	Internal	🔒	
**AccessControl**	Implementation	Context, IAccessControl, ERC165	
L   supportsInterface	Public	!	NO!
L   hasRole	Public	!	NO!
L   _checkRole	Internal	🔒	
L   getRoleAdmin	Public	!	NO!
L   grantRole	Public	!	onlyRole
L   revokeRole	Public	!	onlyRole
L   renounceRole	Public	!	NO!
L   _setupRole	Internal	🔒	
L   _setRoleAdmin	Internal	🔒	
L   _grantRole	Internal	🔒	
L   _revokeRole	Internal	🔒	
**Pausable**	Implementation	Context	

```

| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO! |
| L | paused | Public ! | NO! |
| L | _pause | Internal 🔒 | ● | whenNotPaused |
| L | _unpause | Internal 🔒 | ● | whenPaused |
| | | |
| **ReentrancyGuard** | Implementation | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO! |
| | | |
| **SafeMath** | Library | | |
| L | tryAdd | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | trySub | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | tryMul | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | tryDiv | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | tryMod | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | add | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | sub | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | mul | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | div | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | mod | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | sub | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | div | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | mod | Internal 🔒 | | |
| | | |
| **Address** | Library | | |
| L | isContract | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | sendValue | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
| L | functionCall | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
| L | functionCall | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
| L | functionCallWithValue | Internal 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | functionCallWithValue | Internal 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | functionStaticCall | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | functionStaticCall | Internal 🔒 | | |
| L | functionDelegateCall | Internal 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | functionDelegateCall | Internal 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | verifyCallResult | Internal 🔒 | | |
| | | |
| **IERC20** | Interface | | |
| L | totalSupply | External ! | NO! |
| L | balanceOf | External ! | NO! |
| L | transfer | External ! | ● | NO! |
| L | allowance | External ! | NO! |
| L | approve | External ! | ● | NO! |
| L | transferFrom | External ! | ● | NO! |
| | | |
| **SafeERC20** | Library | | |
| L | safeTransfer | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
| L | safeTransferFrom | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
| L | safeApprove | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
| L | safeIncreaseAllowance | Internal 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | safeDecreaseAllowance | Internal 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _callOptionalReturn | Private 🔒 | ● | |
| | | |
| **ForLootAndGloryRoyalty** | Implementation | AccessControl, ReentrancyGuard,
Pausable | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO! |

```

isStaker	Public	!	NO	
addStaker	Internal	🔒	⬛	whenNotPaused
removeStaker	Internal	🔒	⬛	whenNotPaused
createStake	External	!	⬛	whenNotPaused
removeStake	External	!	⬛	whenNotPaused isStaking
emergencyUnstake	External	!	⬛	NO
setLock	Internal	🔒	⬛	
getRewards	Public	!	⬛	nonReentrant whenNotPaused
updateAddressRewardsBalance	Internal	🔒	⬛	
updateBigRewardsPerToken	Public	!	⬛	NO
userPendingRewards	Public	!	NO	
withdrawRewards	External	!	⬛	onlyRole
depositRewards	External	!	⬛	onlyRole
setDailyEmissions	External	!	⬛	onlyRole
emergencyUnlockToggle	External	!	⬛	onlyRole
pause	External	!	⬛	onlyRole
unpause	External	!	⬛	onlyRole
timeSinceLastReward	Public	!	NO	
rewardsBalance	External	!	NO	
addressStakedBalance	Public	!	NO	
showStakingToken	External	!	NO	
showRewardToken	External	!	NO	
showLockTimeRemaining	External	!	NO	
showRewardsMultiplier	External	!	NO	
showBigRewardsPerToken	External	!	NO	
showBigUserRewardsCollected	External	!	NO	

### Legend

Symbol	Meaning
⬛	Function can modify state
🔒	Function is payable

## Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production, and no need to redeploy the contract.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “Secured”.

- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ Not many high severity issues were found.

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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