Smart Contract Security Audit V1

MEFLEX NFT Marketplace Smart Contract

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Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

• Platform: Ethereum

• Name: MEFLEX NFT Marketplace

• **Contract Address**: 0xef99c927c4e88e849c1dd1c3c0f66f7640d447d0

• Code:

https://goerli.etherscan.io/address/0x934228faca8df775d3ff7b079c33f0ec77a65fb3#code

Contracts address deployed to test net (Ethereum)

MEFLEX NFT Marketplace smart contract on Ethereum test net to test functions by the auditor.

https://goerli.etherscan.io/address/0xef99c927c4e88e849c1dd1c3c0f66f7640d447d0

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer's solidity smart contract is "WELL SECURED".

Well Secured	√
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 3 low, 0 very low-level issues and 0 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

MEFLEXMarketplace.sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
MEFLEXMarketplace.so	5112ef811541a2a55440659 ac084db225daf626b66b6d6 89f3076fb1fd9f23dd	0xef99c927c4e88e849c1dd1c3c0f66f7640d447 d0

Contract: MEFLEXMarketplaceInherit: ReentrancyGuard, Ownable

• Observation: All passed including security check

Test Report: passedScore: passed

• Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
checkIfApproved	√	Read / public	Passed
getAuctionDetails	√	Read / public	Passed
getBidderDetails	√	Read / public	Passed
getCreatorShare	√	Read / public	Passed
getListing	√	Read / public	Passed
getMarketShare	√	Read / public	Passed
owner	√	Read / public	Passed
getSellerShare	√	Read / public	Passed
getOffer	√	Read / public	Passed
acceptHighestBid	√	Write / public	Passed
acceptOffer	✓	Write / public	Passed

buyItem	√	Write / payable	Passed
cancelListing	√	Write / public	Passed
cancelOfferedItem	√	Write / public	Passed
renounceOwnership	√	Write / public	Passed
claimYourPlacedBidAmo unt	√	Write / public	Passed
createOffer	√	Write / payable	Passed
endAuction	√	Write / public	Passed
listItemForAuction	√	Write / public	Passed
listItem	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferOwnership	√	Write / public	Passed
placeBid	√	Write / payable	Passed
rejectOffer	√	Write / public	Passed
updateAuctionItem	√	Write / public	Passed
updateListedItem	√	Write / public	Passed

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Design Logic. Passed	
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed with Notes
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow. Passed	
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed with Notes
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found.

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found

Low:

#Contract code size exceeds 24576 bytes

Description

Contract implementation is too large in size to be deployed on main net. Ethereum with its spurious dragon release limited the size of the contracts deployable on main net to 24576 bytes.

The size of the contract MEFLEXMarketplace.sol goes way above this value.

You can read more here:

https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/170

Remediation

Define and use libraries for pure and view functions e.g. We can create a library which contains all the mathematical operations.

Status: Closed. The Team used to enable optimization at 200 to avoid this issue.

#Use of block.timestamp for comparisons

Description

The value of block.timestamp can be manipulated by the miner. And conditions with strict equality is difficult to achieve - block.timestamp

Remediation

Avoid use of block.timestamp

Status: Acknowledged

#Multiple pragma statements

Line	Pragma
7	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
50	pragma solidity ^0.8.13;
202	pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
209	pragma solidity ^0.8.13;
292	pragma solidity ^0.8.13;
311	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
338	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
473	pragma solidity ^0.8.1;
704	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
730	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
807	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
836	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
865	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
892	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1334	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1359	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1474	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1502	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1562	pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
1734	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1799	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1882	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1815	pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

Description

There are multiple pragma statements in the code. The newest compiler version 0.8.19 will work with the code, but keeping only one pragma statement helps in maintaining readability of the code.

Remediation

Keep a single pragma statement.

Status: Acknowledged.

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

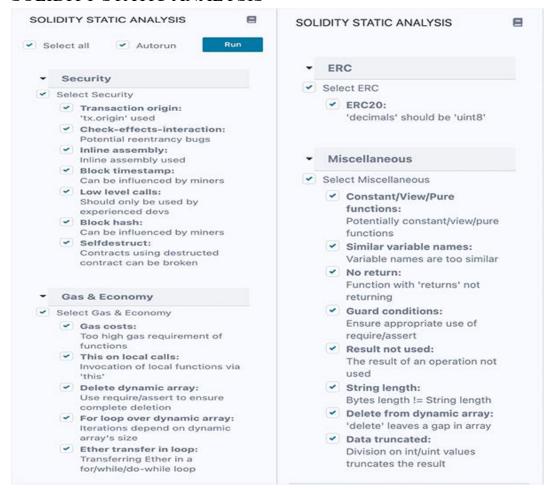
No Notes were found.

Automatic Testing

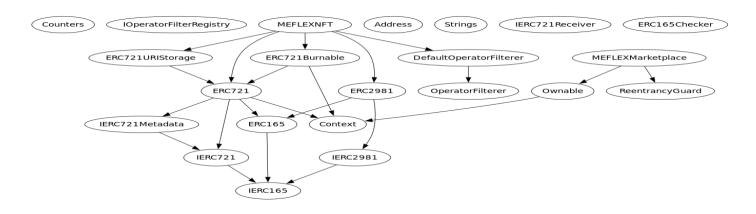
1- Check for security



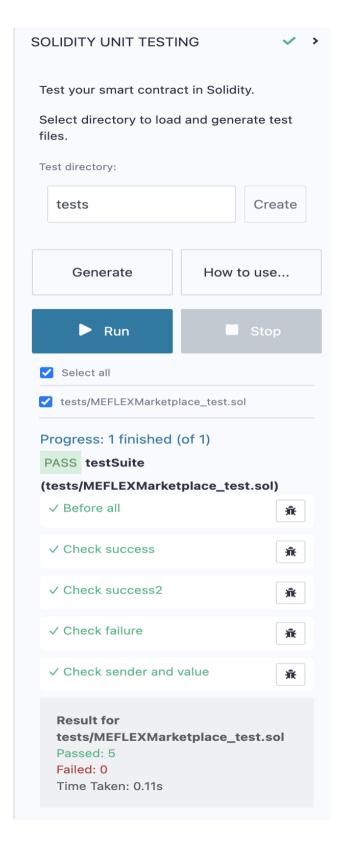
2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS



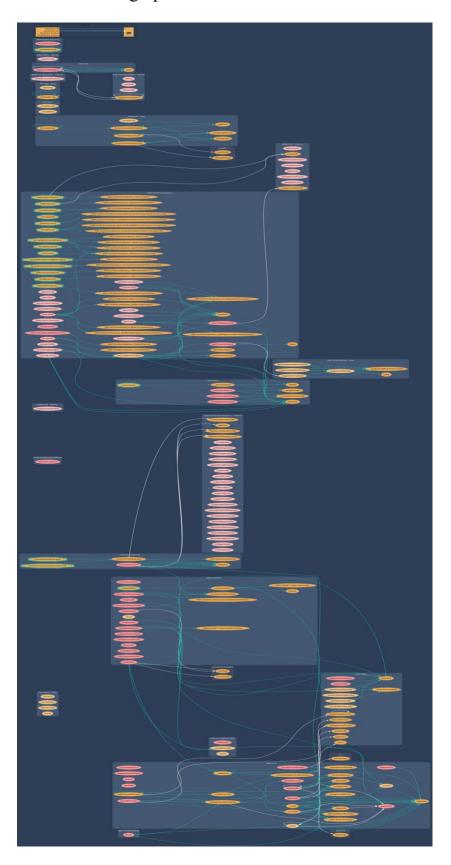
3- Inheritance graph



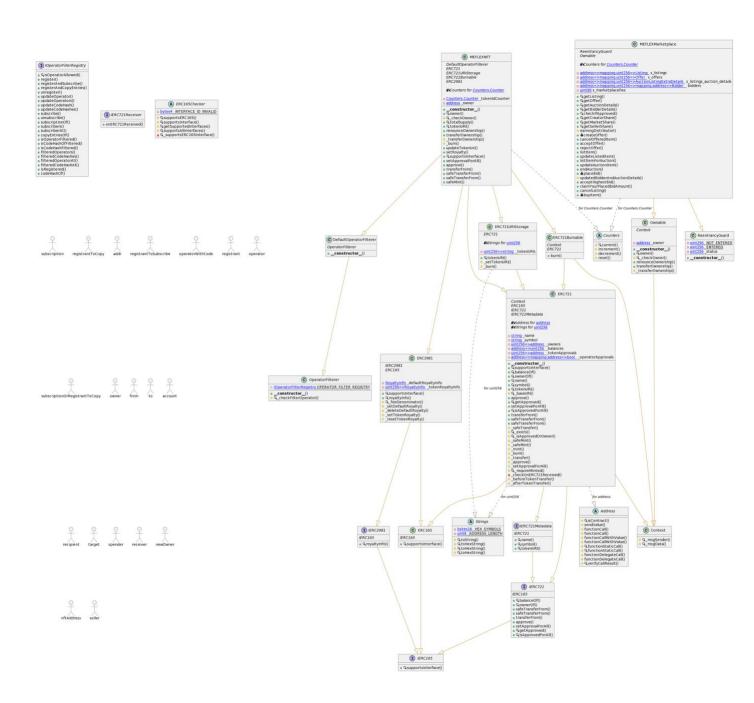
4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING



5- Call graph



Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

```
Sighash | Function Signature
_____
16279055 => isContract(address)
ad04a8d1 => current(Counter)
e2bee435 => increment(Counter)
854ec98e => decrement(Counter)
440d212a => reset(Counter)
c6171134 => isOperatorAllowed(address, address)
4420e486 => register(address)
7d3e3dbe => registerAndSubscribe(address, address)
a0af2903 => registerAndCopyEntries(address,address)
2ec2c246 => unregister(address)
a2f367ab => updateOperator(address,address,bool)
a14584c1 => updateOperators(address,address[],bool)
712fc00b => updateCodeHash(address,bytes32,bool)
063298b6 => updateCodeHashes(address,bytes32[],bool)
b314d414 => subscribe(address, address)
34a0dc10 => unsubscribe(address,bool)
3c5030bb => subscriptionOf(address)
5745ae28 => subscribers(address)
55940e51 => subscriberAt(address, uint256)
1e06b4b4 => copyEntriesOf(address, address)
e4aecb54 => isOperatorFiltered(address,address)
5eae3173 => isCodeHashOfFiltered(address,address)
6af0c315 => isCodeHashFiltered(address, bytes32)
c4308805 => filteredOperators(address)
22fa2762 => filteredCodeHashes(address)
3f1cc5fa => filteredOperatorAt(address,uint256)
a6529eb5 => filteredCodeHashAt(address,uint256)
c3c5a547 => isRegistered(address)
bbd652c7 => codeHashOf(address)
3ce8f2bd => checkFilterOperator(address)
01ffc9a7 => supportsInterface(bytes4)
70a08231 => balanceOf(address)
6352211e => ownerOf(uint256)
b88d4fde => safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,bytes)
42842e0e => safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256)
23b872dd => transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
095ea7b3 => approve(address, uint256)
a22cb465 => setApprovalForAll(address,bool)
081812fc => getApproved(uint256)
e985e9c5 => isApprovedForAll(address,address)
24a084df => sendValue(address, uint256)
a0b5ffb0 => functionCall(address, bytes)
241b5886 => functionCall(address,bytes,string)
2a011594 => functionCallWithValue(address, bytes, uint256)
d525ab8a => functionCallWithValue(address, bytes, uint256, string)
c21d36f3 => functionStaticCall(address, bytes)
dbc40fb9 => functionStaticCall(address, bytes, string)
ee33b7e2 => functionDelegateCall(address,bytes)
57387df0 => functionDelegateCall(address,bytes,string)
```

```
946b5793 => verifyCallResult(bool, bytes, string)
 119df25f => msgSender()
 8b49d47e => msqData()
 6900a3ae \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\text{toString}} (uint256)
 8fba8d5c => toHexString(uint256)
 63e1cbea => toHexString(uint256, uint256)
 1bb0c665 => toHexString(address)
 150b7a02 => onERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)
 06fdde03 => name()
 95d89b41 => symbol()
c87b56dd => tokenURI(uint256)
743976a0 => baseURI()
24b6b8c0 => safeTransfer(address, address, uint256, bytes)
f8e76cc0 => exists(uint256)
4cdc9549 => isApprovedOrOwner(address, uint256)
b3e1c718 => safeMint(address, uint256)
6a4f832b => safeMint(address, uint256, bytes)
4e6ec247 => mint(address, uint256)
9b1f9e74 => burn(uint256)
30e0789e => transfer(address, address, uint256)
7b7d7225 => approve(address, uint256)
8c4e3f32 => setApprovalForAll(address, address, bool)
a0aea85d => requireMinted(uint256)
1fd01de1 => checkOnERC721Received(address, address, uint256, bytes)
cad3be83 => beforeTokenTransfer(address, address, uint256)
8f811a1c => afterTokenTransfer(address, address, uint256)
2a55205a => royaltyInfo(uint256, uint256)
 c87b56dd => tokenURI(uint256)
2a55205a => royaltyInfo(uint256,uint256)
bf8e572e => _feeDenominator()
blc1ablb => _setDefaultRoyalty(address, uint96)
36fdc63c => _deleteDefaultRoyalty()
b552a471 => _setTokenRoyalty(uint256, address, uint96)
604ba39e => _resetTokenRoyalty(uint256)
 42966c68 => \overline{burn(uint256)}
 01538868 => setTokenURI(uint256,string)
 8da5cb5b => owner()
53a72975 => _checkOwner()
18160ddd => totalSupply()
 715018a6 => renounceOwnership()
 f2fde38b => transferOwnership(address)
 d29d44ee => _transferOwnership(address)
 d31af484 => updateTokenUri(uint256, string)
 8f2fc60b => setRoyalty(address,uint96)
 d204c45e => safeMint(address, string)
 c398a925 => supportsERC165(address)
 d9057007 => supportsInterface(address, bytes4)
 77e6b4cc => getSupportedInterfaces(address,bytes4[])
 4b9dd904 => supportsAllInterfaces(address,bytes4[])
 20f10ae7 => _supportsERC165Interface(address,bytes4)
 88700d1c => getListing(address,uint256)
 ac71045e => getOffer(address, uint256)
 0cd87c68 => getAuctionDetails(address, uint256)
 899a739d => getBidderDetails(address,uint256,address)
 fb8bb3ad => checkIfApproved(address)
 902bcb65 => getCreatorShare(address,address,uint256,uint256)
 49b20e6b => getMarketShare(uint256)
 12d41864 => getSellerShare(uint256, uint256, uint256)
```

```
7aa7ffca => earningDistributor(address,address,uint256,uint256)
d783c86d => createOffer(NFTDetailsParams)
a1134129 => cancelOfferedItem(NFTDetailsParams)
2ae0dab5 => acceptOffer(NFTDetailsParams)
8912dbf0 => rejectOffer(NFTDetailsParams)
95a20432 => listItem(NFTDetailsParams, uint256)
9ee01cb2 => updateListedItem(NFTDetailsParams, uint256)
305fae8c => listItemForAuction(NFTDetailsParams,AuctionListingParams)
0797ead9 => updateAuctionItem(NFTDetailsParams,AuctionListingParams)
1b648426 => endAuction(NFTDetailsParams)
a716279a => placeBid(NFTDetailsParams)
7893a0cd => updatedBidderAndAuctionDetails(address,uint256)
b9ed8d28 => acceptHighestBid(NFTDetailsParams)
9bcfe013 => claimYourPlacedBidAmount(NFTDetailsParams)
713b6727 => cancelListing(NFTDetailsParams)
4a8898e4 => buyItem(NFTDetailsParams)
```

Automatic general report

```
Files Description Table
| File Name | SHA-1 Hash |
|-----|
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/MEFLEXMarketplace.sol |
a3aa291c6cebc2aab19f16cadc44643a721bdba0
 Contracts Description Table
                                        Type Bases
| Contract |
| **Function Name** | **Visibility** | **Mutability** |
**Modifiers** |
| **Counters** | Library | ||| | |
| L | reset | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| **IOperatorFilterRegistry** | Interface | |||
| L | isOperatorAllowed | External | | NO | |
| L | registerAndSubscribe | External | | | NO |
| L | registerAndCopyEntries | External | | NO | NO | |
| L | unregister | External | | | NO| |
L | updateCodeHash | External | | NO |
| L | updateCodeHashes | External | | NO | |
| L | subscribe | External | | NO | |
   | unsubscribe | External | | | NO | |
   L | subscriptionOf | External | | | | | | | | | | |
L | subscriberAt | External | | NO | |
   L | copyEntriesOf | External | | NO | |
| L | isOperatorFiltered | External | | NO |
| L | isCodeHashOfFiltered | External | | NO | |
   L | isCodeHashFiltered | External | | NO | |
| L | filteredOperators | External | | | NO | |
| L | filteredCodeHashes | External | | C | FilteredOperatorAt | External | C | L | filteredCodeHashAt | External | C | C | FilteredCodeHashAt | External | C | C | FilteredCodeHashAt | External | C | FilteredCodeHashAt | FiltredCodeHashAt | Fil
                                                                                 | NO|
                                                                                 |NON |
                                                                                 | NO |
| L | isRegistered | External | | ● | NO| |
| **OperatorFilterer** | Implementation | |||
```

```
| L | checkFilterOperator | Internal A | | | | |
| **DefaultOperatorFilterer** | Implementation | OperatorFilterer |||
| L | <Constructor> | Public | | OperatorFilterer |
| **IERC165** | Interface | |||
| L | supportsInterface | External | | NO| |
| **IERC721** | Interface | IERC165 |||
| L | balanceOf | External | | NO| |
| L | ownerOf | External | | | NO | |
| L | approve | External | | NO | NO |
| L | getApproved | External [ | NO[ ]
| L | isApprovedForAll | External | | NO | |
| L | isContract | Internal A |
| L | sendValue | Internal 🗎 | 🔘
| L | functionCall | Internal A | O
| L | functionCallWithValue | Internal A
| L | functionCallWithValue | Internal A | | |
| L | functionStaticCall | Internal 🖺 |
| L | functionDelegateCall | Internal |
| L | functionDelegateCall | Internal A |
| L | verifyCallResult | Internal A |
| **Context** | Implementation | |||
| L | msgSender | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _msgData | Internal 🖺 | | |
| **Strings** | Library | |||
| L | toString | Internal 🖺 |
| L | toHexString | Internal A
| L | toHexString | Internal 🖺 | | | | |
| L | toHexString | Internal A |
| **IERC721Receiver** | Interface | ||
| L | onERC721Received | External | | | NO| |
| **ERC165** | Implementation | IERC165 |||
| L | supportsInterface | Public | | NO | |
| L | symbol | External | | NO|
| L | tokenURI | External | | | NO | |
| **ERC721** | Implementation | Context, ERC165, IERC721, IERC721Metadata |||
```

```
L | supportsInterface | Public | |
                              | NO |
 L | balanceOf | Public | | NO | |
 L | ownerOf | Public | | | NO | |
 L | name | Public | | NO | |
 L | symbol | Public | | NO
 L | tokenURI | Public | | NO | |
 L | _baseURI | Internal 🖺 | | |
| getApproved | Public | | NO | |
 L | setApprovalForAll | Public | |
 | isApprovedForAll | Public | | NO| |
 | transferFrom | Public | |
                           |NON |
 |NON |
 L | safeTransfer | Internal 🖺 |
                               L | _exists | Internal 🖺 |
 isApprovedOrOwner | Internal 🗎 |
 L | safeMint | Internal A |
 L | safeMint | Internal
 L | mint | Internal A | O | |
 L | burn | Internal 🗎 | 🔘 | |
 L | transfer | Internal A |
 L | _approve | Internal 🖺 | 🌑 | |
 L | setApprovalForAll | Internal 🗎 | 🔘 | |
| L | _requireMinted | Internal 🖺 |
L | beforeTokenTransfer | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | afterTokenTransfer | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | | | |
| **IERC2981** | Interface | IERC165 |||
| L | royaltyInfo | External | | | NO| |
| **ERC2981** | Implementation | IERC2981, ERC165 |||
 | L | royaltyInfo | Public | | NO | |
| L | feeDenominator | Internal 🖺 |
 L | setDefaultRoyalty | Internal A |
| L | _setTokenRoyalty | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | | |
| L | _resetTokenRoyalty | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| **ERC721Burnable** | Implementation | Context, ERC721 |||
| L | burn | Public | | NO | |
| **ERC721URIStorage** | Implementation | ERC721 |||
| L | tokenURI | Public |  | NO | |
| L | burn | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| **MEFLEXNFT** | Implementation | DefaultOperatorFilterer, ERC721,
ERC721URIStorage, ERC721Burnable, ERC2981 |||
| L | <Constructor> | Public | | | | ERC721 |
| L | owner | Public | | NO | |
```

```
| L | tokenURI | Public | | NO | |
| L | renounceOwnership | Public | | OnlyOwner |
L | _transferOwnership | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | burn | Internal A |
| L | updateTokenUri | Public | | | NO | |
 L | approve | Public | | OnlyAllowedOperatorApproval |
| L | transferFrom | Public | | ( ) | onlyAllowedOperator |
| L | safeTransferFrom | Public | | ● | onlyAllowedOperator |
 L | safeTransferFrom | Public | | onlyAllowedOperator |
| L | safeMint | Public | | OnlyOwner | | | | |
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context | | |
| L | checkOwner | Internal 🖺 |
                           | L | renounceOwnership | Public | | onlyOwner | L | transferOwnership | Public | onlyOwner |
 L | transferOwnership | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | supportsERC165 | Internal A |
                            | L | supportsInterface | Internal 🖺 | | |
L | supportsAllInterfaces | Internal 🖺 | | |
 L | supportsERC165Interface | Private
| **MEFLEXMarketplace** | Implementation | ReentrancyGuard, Ownable | | | | | | | |
 | getListing | External | | | NO | |
| L | getOffer | External | | NO | |
| L | getAuctionDetails | External | NO | | L | getBidderDetails | External | NO | |
| L | checkIfApproved | Public | | NO | |
| L | getCreatorShare | Public | | NO | |
 L | getMarketShare | Public | | NO | |
| L | getSellerShare | Public | | NO | |
 L | earningDistributor | Internal 🗎 | 🔘 | |
 nonReentrant |
| L | acceptOffer | External | | | | isOfferActive isNFTOwner nonReentrant | L | rejectOffer | External | | | | | isOfferActive isNFTOwner nonReentrant |
| L | listItem | External | | | | itemNotListed isNFTOwner |
| L | updateListedItem | External | | O | itemListed isNotAuction isNFTOwner |
 | L | updateAuctionItem | External | | | | | itemListed isAuction isNFTOwner
timeCheck |
\mid \mid endAuction \mid Public \boxed{\mid} \mid itemListed isAuction isNFTOwner \mid
| L | placeBid | External | | D | itemListed onlyAfterStartAndBeforeEnd
```

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is "Well Secured".

- ✓ No volatile code.
- √ No high severity issues were found.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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