

Smart Contract Security Audit V1

MEFLEX Token Smart Contract

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Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- **Platform:** Ethereum
- **Contract Address:** 0x64b5a241b829bca14eb42d00097ba8fd8135841e
- **Code Source:** <https://etherscan.io/token/0x64b5a241b829bca14eb42d00097ba8fd8135841e#code>
- **Website:** <http://me-flex.co.kr/>
- **Twitter:** https://twitter.com/meflex_official
- **Medium:** <https://medium.com/@ME-FELX>
- **CMC page:** <https://coinmarketcap.com/currencies/meflex/>
- **Telegram:** https://t.me/MEFLEX_official

Contracts address deployed to test net (Ethereum)

MEFLEX Token smart contracts on Ethereum test-net by the auditor to test every function .

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/address/0xc61844de64ef80ece6a9470d0868c173f139521e>

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer`s solidity smart contract is **Well Secured**.

Well Secured	✓
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 1 medium, 1 low, 0 very low-level issues and 0 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

MEF.sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
MEF.sol	260e12b034a95bd6d432d7f104596c03fef72eb5fde99596306919279b4a15c0	0x64b5a241b829bca14eb42d00097ba8fd8135841e

- Contract: MEF
- Inherit: Ownable, ERC20
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
name	✓	Read / public	Passed
symbol	✓	Read / public	Passed
decimals	✓	Read / public	Passed
totalSupply	✓	Read / public	Passed
allowance	✓	Read / public	Passed
balanceOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
owner	✓	Read / public	Passed

approve	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
transfer	✓	Write / public	Passed
increaseAllowance	✓	Write / public	Passed
decreaseAllowance	✓	Write / public	Passed
renounceOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Design Logic.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed with notes
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	Passed
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found.

Medium:

Initial Token Supply

Description

Functions that do not have a function visibility type specified are public by default. This can lead to a vulnerability if a developer forgot to set the total supply of the token is able to make unintended state changes or distribute a great amount of MEF tokens without obtaining the consensus of the community.

```
constructor(uint256 initialSupply) ERC20("MEFLEX", "MEF") {  
    _mint(msg.sender, initialSupply);  
}
```

Remediation

The team to be transparent regarding the initial token total supply and write it in the function.

Status: **Acknowledged**

Low:

#Multiple pragma statements

Line	Pragma
7	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
34	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
112	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
197	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
227	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
582	pragma solidity ^0.8.0;

Description

There are multiple pragma statements in the code. The newest compiler version 0.8.19 will work with the code, but keeping only one pragma statement helps in maintaining readability of the code.

Remediation

Keep a single pragma statement.

Status: **Acknowledged**

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

No Notes were found.

Automatic Testing

1- Check for security

260e12b034a95bd6d432d7f104596c03fef72eb5fde99596306919279b4a1...

File: MEF.sol | Language: solidity | Size: 18780 bytes | Date: 2023-03-09T07:46:39.139Z

Critical	High	Medium	Low	Note
0	0	0	0	0



2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select all ☒ Autorun Run

Security

☒ Select Security

- ☒ Transaction origin:
'tx.origin' used
- ☒ Check-effects-interaction:
Potential reentrancy bugs
- ☒ Inline assembly:
Inline assembly used
- ☒ Block timestamp:
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Low level calls:
Should only be used by experienced devs
- ☒ Block hash:
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Selfdestruct:
Contracts using destructed contract can be broken

Gas & Economy

☒ Select Gas & Economy

- ☒ Gas costs:
Too high gas requirement of functions
- ☒ This on local calls:
Invocation of local functions via 'this'
- ☒ Delete dynamic array:
Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion
- ☒ For loop over dynamic array:
Iterations depend on dynamic array's size
- ☒ Ether transfer in loop:
Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

ERC

☒ Select ERC

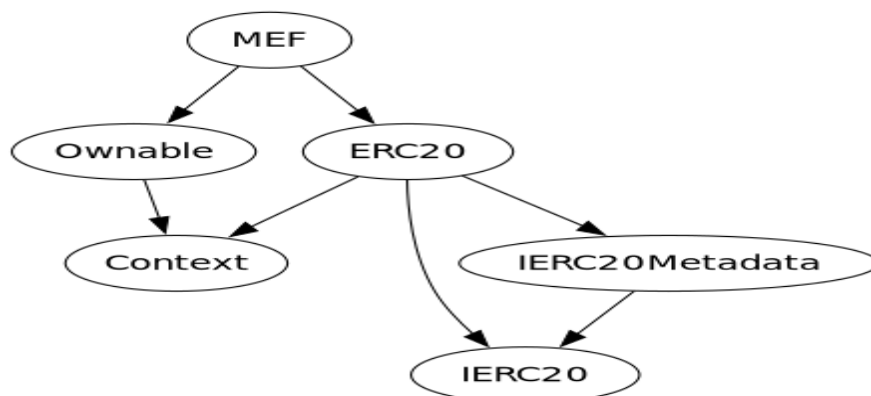
- ☒ ERC20:
'decimals' should be 'uint8'

Miscellaneous

☒ Select Miscellaneous

- ☒ Constant/View/Pure functions:
Potentially constant/view/pure functions
- ☒ Similar variable names:
Variable names are too similar
- ☒ No return:
Function with 'returns' not returning
- ☒ Guard conditions:
Ensure appropriate use of require/assert
- ☒ Result not used:
The result of an operation not used
- ☒ String length:
Bytes length != String length
- ☒ Delete from dynamic array:
'delete' leaves a gap in array
- ☒ Data truncated:
Division on int/uint values truncates the result

3- Inheritance graph



4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

Test your smart contract in Solidity.

Select directory to load and generate test files.


Test directory:


☒ Select all


☒ tests/MEF_test.sol


Progress: 1 finished (of 1)


PASS testSuite (tests/MEF_test.sol)

✓ Before all 

✓ Check success 

✓ Check success2 

✓ Check failure 

✓ Check sender and value 

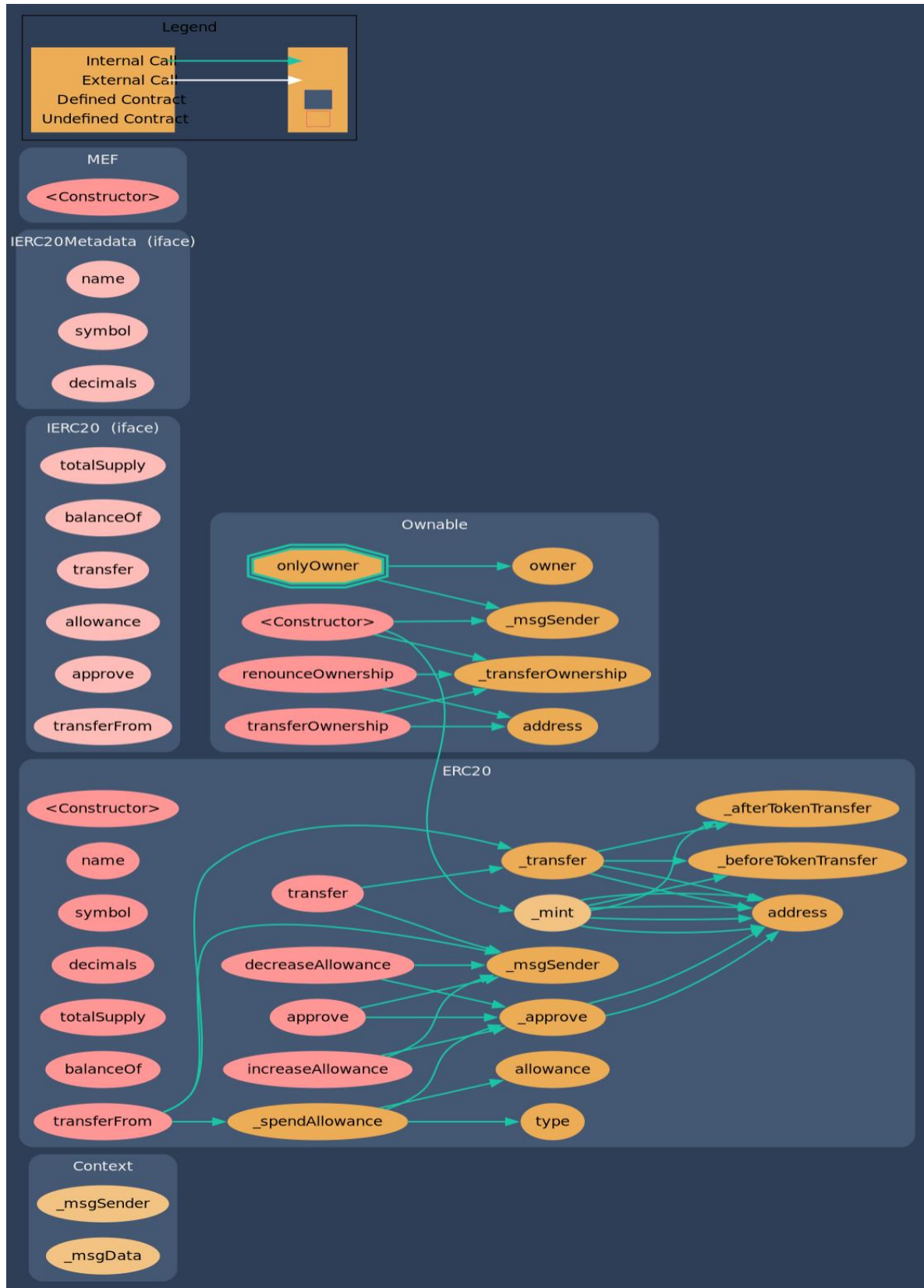
Result for tests/MEF_test.sol

Passed: 5

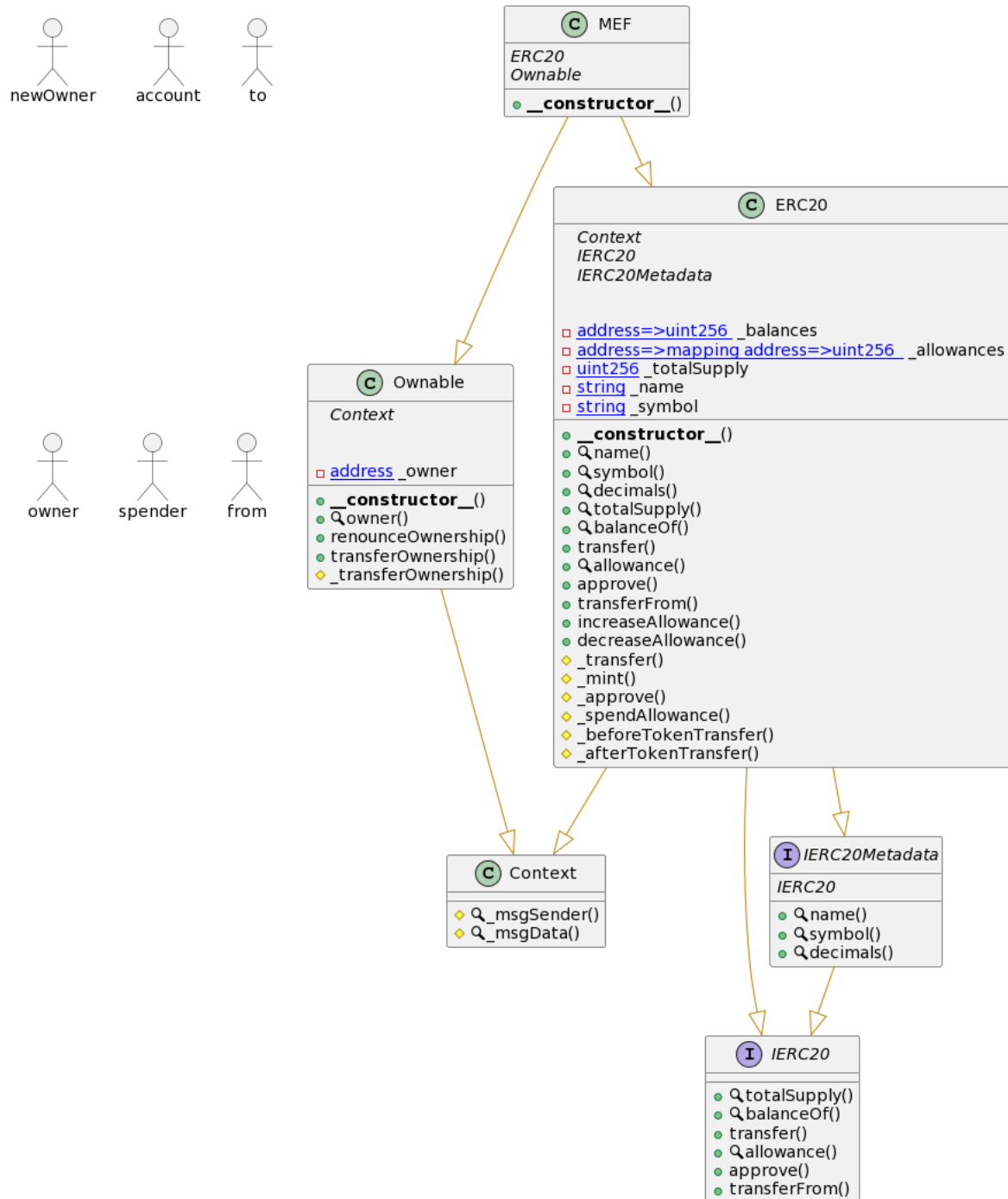
Failed: 0

Time Taken: 0.13s

5- Call graph



Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

Sighash | Function Signature

=====

39509351	=>	increaseAllowance(address,uint256)
119df25f	=>	_msgSender()
8b49d47e	=>	_msgData()
8da5cb5b	=>	owner()
715018a6	=>	renounceOwnership()
f2fde38b	=>	transferOwnership(address)
d29d44ee	=>	_transferOwnership(address)
18160ddd	=>	totalSupply()
70a08231	=>	balanceOf(address)
a9059cbb	=>	transfer(address,uint256)
dd62ed3e	=>	allowance(address,address)
095ea7b3	=>	approve(address,uint256)
23b872dd	=>	transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
06fdde03	=>	name()
95d89b41	=>	symbol()
313ce567	=>	decimals()
a457c2d7	=>	decreaseAllowance(address,uint256)
30e0789e	=>	_transfer(address,address,uint256)
4e6ec247	=>	_mint(address,uint256)
104e81ff	=>	_approve(address,address,uint256)
1532335e	=>	_spendAllowance(address,address,uint256)
cad3be83	=>	_beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)
8f811a1c	=>	_afterTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)

Automatic general report

Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/MEF.sol	cf416cfc50d0ac6901738b9c328a9a543f2f191c

Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases	
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:			
: :-----:			
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**
Modifiers			
Context	Implementation		
L	_msgSender	Internal	
L	_msgData	Internal	
Ownable	Implementation	Context	
L	<Constructor>	Public	NO
L	owner	Public	NO
L	renounceOwnership	Public	onlyOwner
L	transferOwnership	Public	onlyOwner
L	_transferOwnership	Internal	
IERC20	Interface		
L	totalSupply	External	NO
L	balanceOf	External	NO
L	transfer	External	NO
L	allowance	External	NO
L	approve	External	NO
L	transferFrom	External	NO
IERC20Metadata	Interface	IERC20	
L	name	External	NO
L	symbol	External	NO
L	decimals	External	NO
ERC20	Implementation	Context, IERC20, IERC20Metadata	
L	<Constructor>	Public	NO
L	name	Public	NO
L	symbol	Public	NO
L	decimals	Public	NO
L	totalSupply	Public	NO
L	balanceOf	Public	NO
L	transfer	Public	NO

L	allowance	Public	!		NO	!	
L	approve	Public	!	⬛	NO	!	
L	transferFrom	Public	!	⬛	NO	!	
L	increaseAllowance	Public	!	⬛	NO	!	
L	decreaseAllowance	Public	!	⬛	NO	!	
L	_transfer	Internal	🔒	⬛			
L	_mint	Internal	🔒	⬛			
L	_approve	Internal	🔒	⬛			
L	_spendAllowance	Internal	🔒	⬛			
L	_beforeTokenTransfer	Internal	🔒	⬛			
L	_afterTokenTransfer	Internal	🔒	⬛			
MEF	Implementation	ERC20,	Ownable				
L	<Constructor>	Public	!	⬛	ERC20		

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
⬛	Function can modify state
🔒	Function is payable

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “Well Secured”.

- ✓ No mint function.
- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ No high severity issues were found.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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