

Smart Contract Security Audit V1

Mandala FON Smart Contract

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Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- **Platform:** Ethereum
- **Contract Address:** 0xfa8f2b75734e7412be3008abbc8d3f710ca7af9a
- **Code:**

<https://github.com/Saferico/Smart-Contracts-for-Projects/blob/main/MandalaFON.sol>

NFT Information

- Name: MandalaFON
- MAX Supply: 1011
- Holders:
- Total transactions:

Contracts address deployed to test net (Ethereum)

MandalaFON smart contract on ETH test net to test every function by the auditor.

<https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/address/0xfa8f2b75734e7412be3008abbc8d3f710ca7af9a>

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer`s solidity smart contract is **“WELL SECURED”**. The team has fixed the low-level issues.

Well Secured	✓
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 3 low, 0 very low-level issues and 0 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

MandalaFON.sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
MandalaFON.sol	1eaf7f6b30162a084bdfaf016fa8f1f0e14294d3bde6e293ceb250baad508e56	0xfa8f2b75734e7412be3008abbc8d3f710ca7af9a

- Contract: MandalaFON
- Inherit: ERC721A, Ownable
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
name	✓	Read / public	Passed
symbol	✓	Read / public	Passed
CONTRACT_URI	✓	Read / public	Passed
supportsInterface	✓	Read / public	Passed
contractURI	✓	Read / public	Passed
balanceOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
Owner	✓	Read / public	Passed
baseURI	✓	Read / public	Passed
tokenOfOwner	✓	Read / public	Passed
getApprovedForAll	✓	Read / public	Passed
hiddenMetadataUri	✓	Read / public	Passed
getApproved	✓	Read / public	Passed

ownerOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
tokenURI	✓	Read / public	Passed
totalSupply	✓	Read / public	Passed
MAX_SUPPLY	✓	Read / public	Passed
revealed	✓	Read / public	Passed
paused	✓	Read / public	Passed
uriSuffix	✓	Read / public	Passed
mint	✓	Write / public	Passed
approve	✓	Write / public	Passed
safeTransferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
safeTransferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
setPaused	✓	Write / public	Passed
withdraw	✓	Write / payable	Passed
setRevealed	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
setApprovalForAll	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
reveal	✓	Write / public	Passed
setHiddenMetadataUri	✓	Write / public	Passed
renounceOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
setBaseURI	✓	Write / public	Passed
setContractURI	✓	Write / public	Passed

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Design Logic.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed with Notes
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	Passed
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found.

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found

Low:

#Pragam version not fixed

Description

It is a good practice to lock the solidity version for a live deployment (use 0.8.14 instead of ^0.8.7). contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested the most with. Locking the pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, the latest compiler which may have higher risks of undiscovered bugs. Contracts may also be deployed by others and the pragma indicates the compiler version intended by the original authors.

Remediation

Remove the ^ sign to lock the pragma version.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version 2.

#Owner privileges (In the period when the owner isn't renounced)

Description

The owner can mint the NFT.

The owner can pause and un pause the contract.

```
function mint(uint256 quantity) public onlyOwner mintCompliance(quantity) {
    _safeMint(owner(), quantity);
}
function setPaused(bool _state) public onlyOwner {
    paused = _state;
}
```

Remediation

Make these functions internal in next version or the team should announce the investors before pause or unpaused the contract to give them time if they want to do anything.

P.S: This issue is common to the majority of NFT smart contracts.

Status: **Acknowledged**.

#Useless functions used in the contract

Description

The smart contract has a lot of useless functions like withdraw function, there isn't any price for NFT or the function that can be used for changing the price and the contract can't receive funds so no need for withdraw function. The smart contract has 2 write functions with the same job reveal the function and setReveal function, and 2 read functions with the same job CONTRACT_URI and contractURI functions.

```
function withdraw() external payable onlyOwner {
    (bool succ, ) = payable(owner()).call{value:
address(this).balance}("");
    require(succ, "Balance transfer failed");
}
function setRevealed(bool _state) public onlyOwner {
    revealed = _state;
}
function reveal() public onlyOwner {
    revealed = true;
}
function contractURI() public view returns (string memory) {
    return CONTRACT_URI;
}
```

Remediation

Remove all useless or unnecessary functions from the smart contract to save ETH gas.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version 2.

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

No Notes vulnerabilities were found.

Automatic Testing

1- Check for security

1eaf7f6b30162a084bdfaf016fa8f1f0e14294d3bde6e293ceb250baad508e56
File: Mandal... | Language: solidity | Size: 13552 bytes | Date: 2022-06-22T13:46:31.739Z

Critical	High	Medium	Low	Note
0	0	0	0	0



2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select all

☒ Autorun

Run

Security

☒ Select Security

☒ Transaction origin:
'tx.origin' used

☒ Check-effects-interaction:
Potential reentrancy bugs

☒ Inline assembly:
Inline assembly used

☒ Block timestamp:
Can be influenced by miners

☒ Low level calls:
Should only be used by experienced devs

☒ Block hash:
Can be influenced by miners

☒ Selfdestruct:
Contracts using destructed contract can be broken

Gas & Economy

☒ Select Gas & Economy

☒ Gas costs:
Too high gas requirement of functions

☒ This on local calls:
Invocation of local functions via 'this'

☒ Delete dynamic array:
Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion

☒ For loop over dynamic array:
Iterations depend on dynamic array's size

☒ Ether transfer in loop:
Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

ERC

☒ Select ERC

☒ ERC20:
'decimals' should be 'uint8'

Miscellaneous

☒ Select Miscellaneous

☒ Constant/View/Pure functions:
Potentially constant/view/pure functions

☒ Similar variable names:
Variable names are too similar

☒ No return:
Function with 'returns' not returning

☒ Guard conditions:
Ensure appropriate use of require/assert

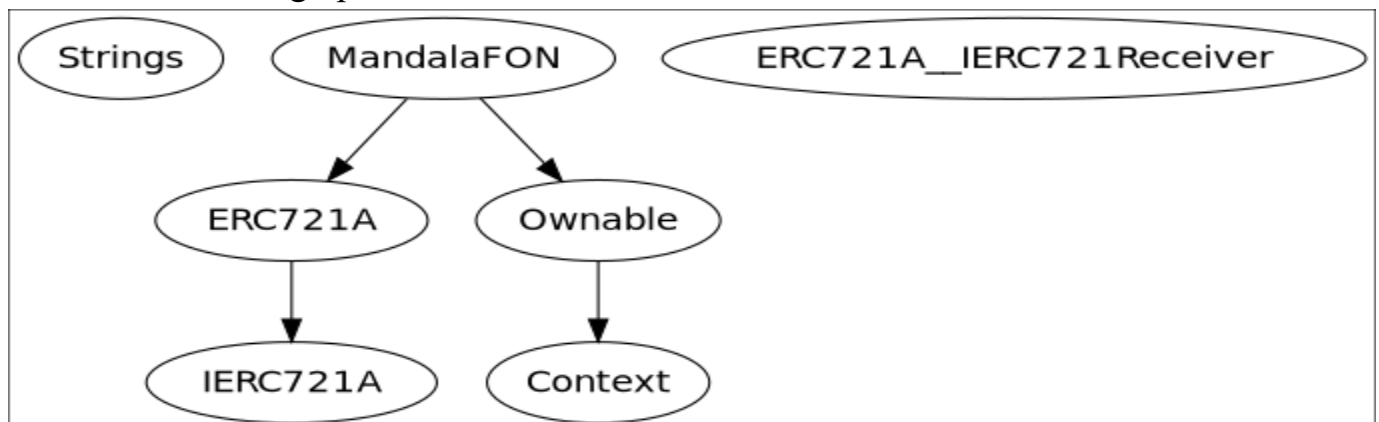
☒ Result not used:
The result of an operation not used

☒ String length:
Bytes length != String length

☒ Delete from dynamic array:
'delete' leaves a gap in array

☒ Data truncated:
Division on int/uint values truncates the result

3- Inheritance graph



4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

Test your smart contract in Solidity.

Select directory to load and generate test files.

Test directory:

☐ Select all

☐ tests/MandalaFON_test.sol

Progress: 1 finished (of 1)

PASS testSuite

(tests/MandalaFON_test.sol)

✓ Before all

✓ Check success

✓ Check success2

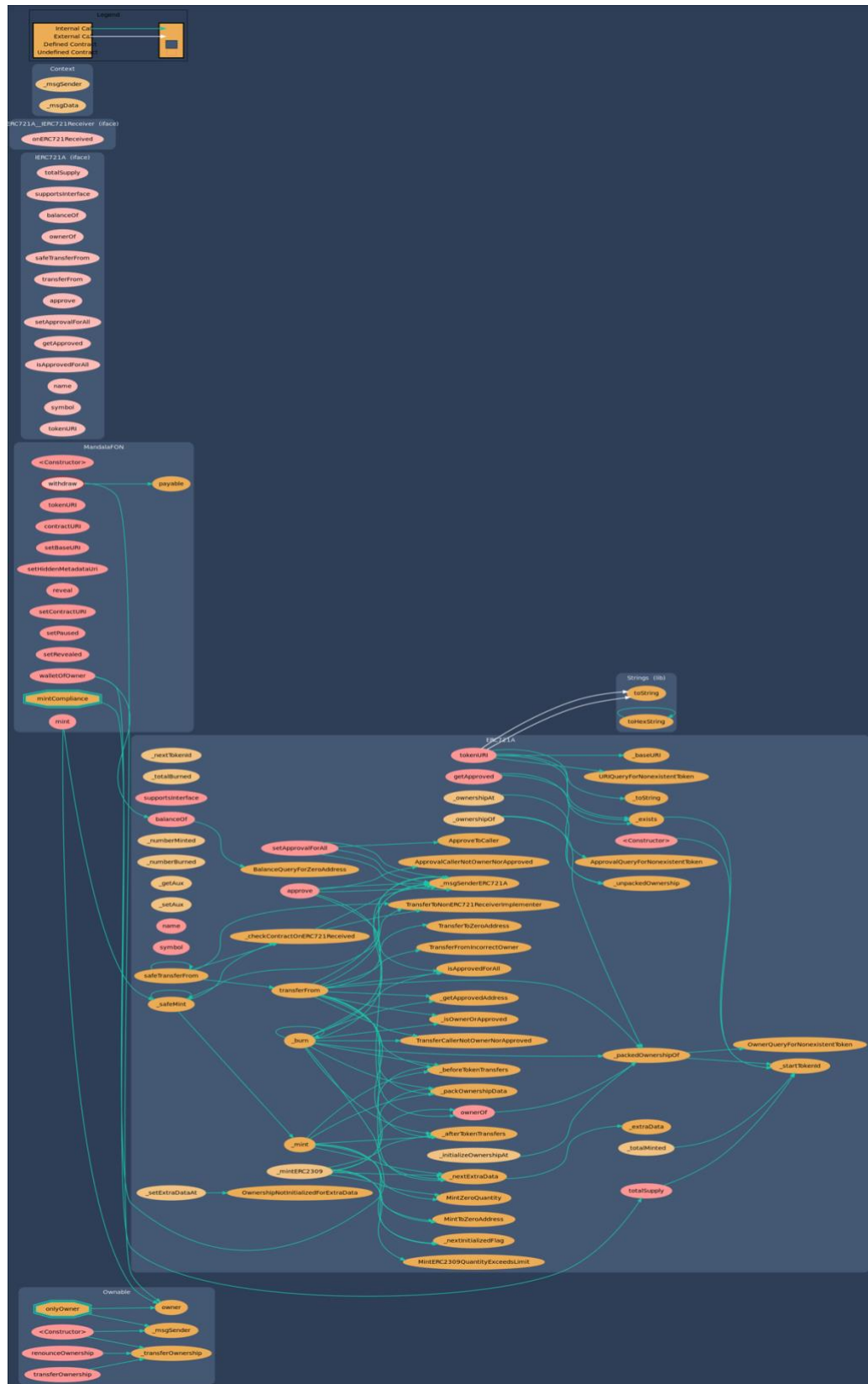
✓ Check failure

✓ Check sender and value

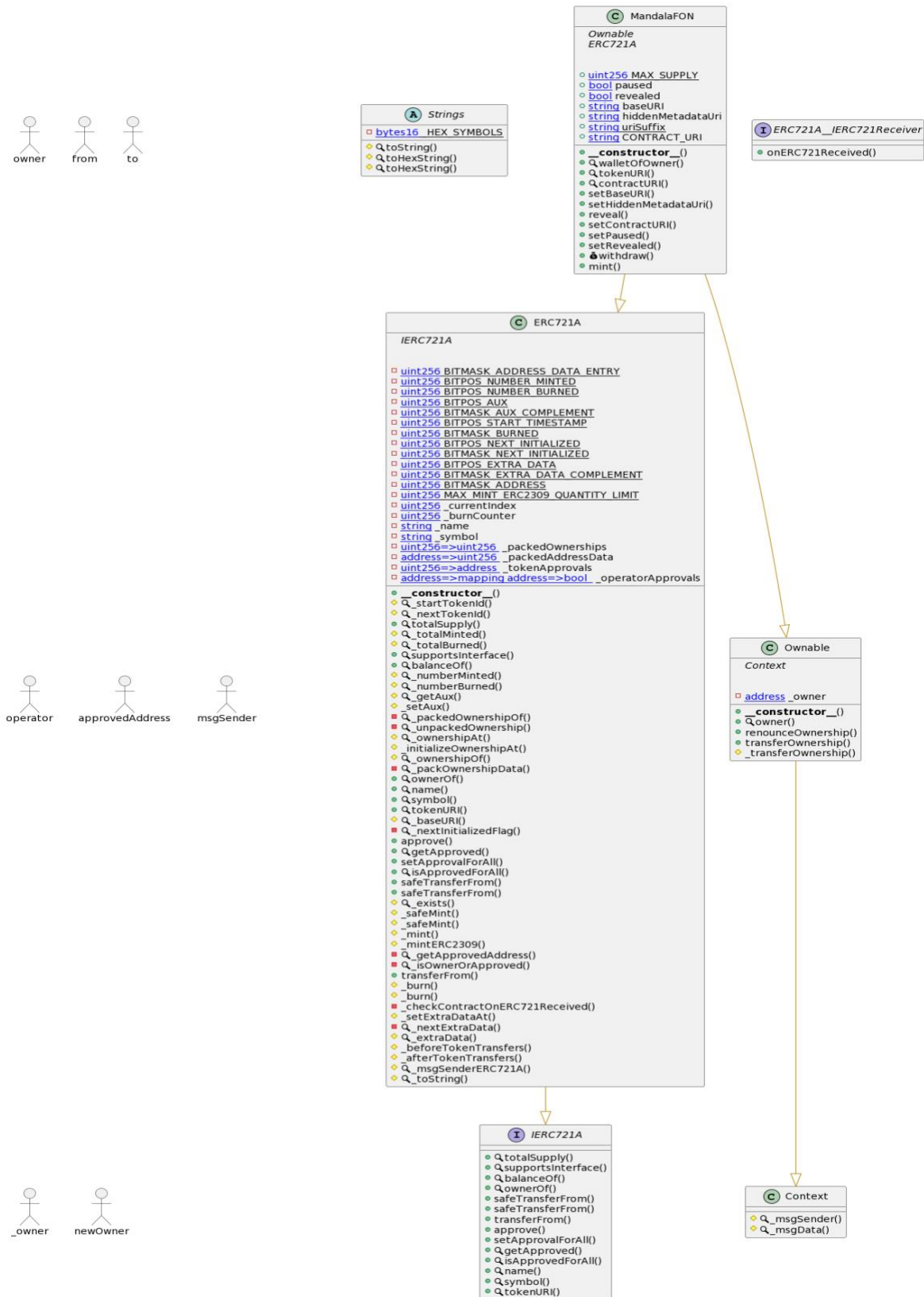
Result for
tests/MandalaFON_test.sol

Passed: 5
Failed: 0
Time Taken: 0.29s

5- Call graph



Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

Sighash		Function Signature
=====		
6900a3ae	=>	toString(uint256)
8fba8d5c	=>	toHexString(uint256)
63e1cbea	=>	toHexString(uint256,uint256)
18160ddd	=>	totalSupply()
01ffc9a7	=>	supportsInterface(bytes4)
70a08231	=>	balanceOf(address)
6352211e	=>	ownerOf(uint256)
b88d4fde	=>	safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,bytes)
42842e0e	=>	safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256)
23b872dd	=>	transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
095ea7b3	=>	approve(address,uint256)
a22cb465	=>	setApprovalForAll(address,bool)
081812fc	=>	getApproved(uint256)
e985e9c5	=>	isApprovedForAll(address,address)
06fdde03	=>	name()
95d89b41	=>	symbol()
c87b56dd	=>	tokenURI(uint256)
150b7a02	=>	onERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)
98995f77	=>	_startTokenId()
4a60f620	=>	_nextTokenId()
736bf591	=>	_totalMinted()
fd01bd4c	=>	_totalBurned()
4d388a98	=>	_numberMinted(address)
6ba1b8d0	=>	_numberBurned(address)
f4a540c5	=>	_getAux(address)
4ff8c452	=>	_setAux(address,uint64)
444996c1	=>	_packedOwnershipOf(uint256)
4fe3c13e	=>	_unpackedOwnership(uint256)
cba28ce	=>	_ownershipAt(uint256)
f2d31624	=>	_initializeOwnershipAt(uint256)
fb372cf2	=>	_ownershipOf(uint256)
bf460657	=>	_packOwnershipData(address,uint256)
743976a0	=>	_baseURI()
e0e30f80	=>	_nextInitializedFlag(uint256)
f8e76cc0	=>	_exists(uint256)
b3e1c718	=>	_safeMint(address,uint256)
6a4f832b	=>	_safeMint(address,uint256,bytes)
4e6ec247	=>	_mint(address,uint256)
4908d13b	=>	_mintERC2309(address,uint256)
56d5f541	=>	_getApprovedAddress(uint256)
be8825c4	=>	_isOwnerOrApproved(address,address,address)
9b1f9e74	=>	_burn(uint256)
834a9477	=>	_burn(uint256,bool)
d88343e2	=>	_checkContractOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)
bd3cdd6d	=>	_setExtraDataAt(uint256,uint24)
5afe32e4	=>	_nextExtraData(address,address,uint256)
fc37bbd3	=>	_extraData(address,address,uint24)
ef435773	=>	_beforeTokenTransfers(address,address,uint256,uint256)
08c018f7	=>	_afterTokenTransfers(address,address,uint256,uint256)
b60986df	=>	_msgSenderERC721A()
f832e238	=>	_toString(uint256)

```
119df25f => _msgSender()
8b49d47e => _msgData()
8da5cb5b => owner()
715018a6 => renounceOwnership()
f2fde38b => transferOwnership(address)
d29d44ee => _transferOwnership(address)
438b6300 => walletOfOwner(address)
e8a3d485 => contractURI()
55f804b3 => setBaseURI(string)
4fdd43cb => setHiddenMetadataUri(string)
a475b5dd => reveal()
938e3d7b => setContractURI(string)
16c38b3c => setPaused(bool)
e0a80853 => setRevealed(bool)
3ccfd60b => withdraw()
a0712d68 => mint(uint256)
```


Automatic general report

Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/MandalaFON.sol	7cc2f879a08b5ef4de89e514329e57154ddd152f








Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases	
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**
Modifiers			
Strings	Library		
L	toString	Internal	
L	toHexString	Internal	
L	toHexString	Internal	
IERC721A	Interface		
L	totalSupply	External	NO
L	supportsInterface	External	NO
L	balanceOf	External	NO
L	ownerOf	External	NO
L	safeTransferFrom	External	NO
L	safeTransferFrom	External	NO
L	transferFrom	External	NO
L	approve	External	NO
L	setApprovalForAll	External	NO
L	getApproved	External	NO
L	isApprovedForAll	External	NO
L	name	External	NO
L	symbol	External	NO
L	tokenURI	External	NO
ERC721A__IERC721Receiver	Interface		
L	onERC721Received	External	NO
ERC721A	Implementation	IERC721A	
L	<Constructor>	Public	NO
L	_startTokenId	Internal	
L	_nextTokenId	Internal	
L	totalSupply	Public	NO
L	_totalMinted	Internal	
L	_totalBurned	Internal	
L	supportsInterface	Public	NO
L	balanceOf	Public	NO
L	_numberMinted	Internal	
L	_numberBurned	Internal	
L	_getAux	Internal	



```

| L | _setAux | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | | |
| L | _packedOwnershipOf | Private | 🔒 | | |
| L | _unpackedOwnership | Private | 🔒 | | |
| L | _ownershipAt | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| L | _initializeOwnershipAt | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _ownershipOf | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| L | _packOwnershipData | Private | 🔒 | | |
| L | ownerOf | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | name | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | symbol | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | tokenURI | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | _baseURI | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| L | _nextInitializedFlag | Private | 🔒 | | |
| L | approve | Public | ! | 🔒 | NO! |
| L | getApproved | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | setApprovalForAll | Public | ! | 🔒 | NO! |
| L | isApprovedForAll | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | safeTransferFrom | Public | ! | 🔒 | NO! |
| L | safeTransferFrom | Public | ! | 🔒 | NO! |
| L | _exists | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| L | _safeMint | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _safeMint | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _mint | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _mintERC2309 | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _getApprovedAddress | Private | 🔒 | | |
| L | _isOwnerOrApproved | Private | 🔒 | | |
| L | transferFrom | Public | ! | 🔒 | NO! |
| L | _burn | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _burn | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _checkContractOnERC721Received | Private | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _setExtraDataAt | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _nextExtraData | Private | 🔒 | | |
| L | _extraData | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| L | _beforeTokenTransfers | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _afterTokenTransfers | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| L | _msgSenderERC721A | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| L | _toString | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| | | |
| **Context** | Implementation | | |
| L | _msgSender | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| L | _msgData | Internal | 🔒 | | |
| | | |
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public | ! | 🔒 | NO! |
| L | owner | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | renounceOwnership | Public | ! | 🔒 | onlyOwner |
| L | transferOwnership | Public | ! | 🔒 | onlyOwner |
| L | _transferOwnership | Internal | 🔒 | 🔒 | |
| | | |
| **MandalaFON** | Implementation | Ownable, ERC721A | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public | ! | 🔒 | ERC721A |
| L | walletOfOwner | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | tokenURI | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | contractURI | Public | ! | NO! | |
| L | setBaseURI | Public | ! | 🔒 | onlyOwner |

```

L	setHiddenMetadataUri	Public	!		onlyOwner
L	reveal	Public	!		onlyOwner
L	setContractURI	Public	!		onlyOwner
L	setPaused	Public	!		onlyOwner
L	setRevealed	Public	!		onlyOwner
L	withdraw	External	!		onlyOwner
L	mint	Public	!		onlyOwner mintCompliance

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “ Well Secured”.

- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ No many high severity issues were found.
- ✓ Low (or very low) level issues have been fixed.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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