

Smart Contract Security Audit V1

Mekan Token Smart Contract Audit

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Table of Contents

Table of Contents

Background

Project Information

Token Smart Contract Information

Executive Summary

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Issues Checking Status

SWC Attack Analysis

Severity Definitions

Audit Findings

Automatic testing

Testing proves

Inheritance graph

Call graph

GoPlus Security Report

Source lines

Risk level

Source units in scope

Capabilities

Unified Modeling Language (UML)

Functions signature

Automatic general report

Conclusion

Disclaimer

Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- **Platform:** Ethereum
- **Name:** Mekan Token (MKN)
- **Language :** Solidity
- **Contract Address:** 0x762e8755edcb68912ec823bea6f29094b1bb57fb
- **Code Source:** <https://etherscan.io/address/0x762e8755edcb68912ec823bea6f29094b1bb57fb#code>

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer`s solidity smart contract is **Well-Secured**.

Well Secured	✓
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 0 low, 0 very low-level issues and 1 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

MekanToken.sol

Audit Score:

99% secure



File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
MekanToken.sol	ecb968e4e63628c119bc03b9c65429fd7cf78a13	0x762e8755edcb68912ec823bea6f29094b1bb57fb

- Contract: MekanToken
- Inherit: Context, IERC20Metadata, Ownable
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
balanceOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
allowance	✓	Read / public	Passed
Supply	✓	Read / public	Passed
decimal	✓	Read / public	Passed
totalSupply	✓	Read / public	Passed
name	✓	Read / public	Passed
owner	✓	Read / public	Passed
symbol	✓	Read / public	Passed
transferOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
renounceOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
burn	✓	Write / public	Passed
transfer	✓	Write / public	Passed
approve	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed

decreaseAllowance	✓	Write / public	Passed
increaseAllowance	✓	Write / public	Passed

Issues Checking Status

SWC Attack Analysis

The Smart Contract Weakness Classification Registry (SWC Registry) is an implementation of the weakness classification scheme proposed in EIP-1470. It is loosely aligned to the terminologies and structure used in the Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE) for more info check

<https://swcregistry.io/>

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
136	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	Passed
135	Code With No Effects	Passed
134	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	Passed
133	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	Passed
132	Unexpected Ether balance	Passed
131	Presence of unused variables	Passed
130	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	Passed
129	Typographical Error	Passed
128	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed
127	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	Passed
126	Insufficient Gas Griefing	Passed
125	Incorrect Inheritance Order	Passed
124	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	Passed
123	Requirement Violation	Passed
122	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	Passed
121	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	Passed
120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	Passed
119	Shadowing State Variables	Passed

118	Incorrect Constructor Name	Passed
117	Signature Malleability	Passed
116	Block values as a proxy for time	Passed
115	Authorization through tx.origin	Passed
114	Transaction Order Dependence	Passed
113	DoS with Failed Call	Passed
112	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	Passed
111	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	Passed
110	Assert Violation	Passed
109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	Passed
108	State Variable Default Visibility	Passed
107	Reentrancy	Passed
106	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	Passed
105	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	Passed
104	Unchecked Call Return Value	Passed
103	Floating Pragma	Passed
102	Outdated Compiler Version	Passed
101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
100	Function Default Visibility	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found.

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found.

Low:

No Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

#OUTDATED COMPILER VERSION

Description

Using an outdated compiler version can be problematic especially if there are publicly disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current compiler version.

Remediation

Use the latest version of the compiler 0.8.29.

Status: [Acknowledged](#).

Automatic Testing

1- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

The image displays two side-by-side screenshots of the 'SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS' web interface.

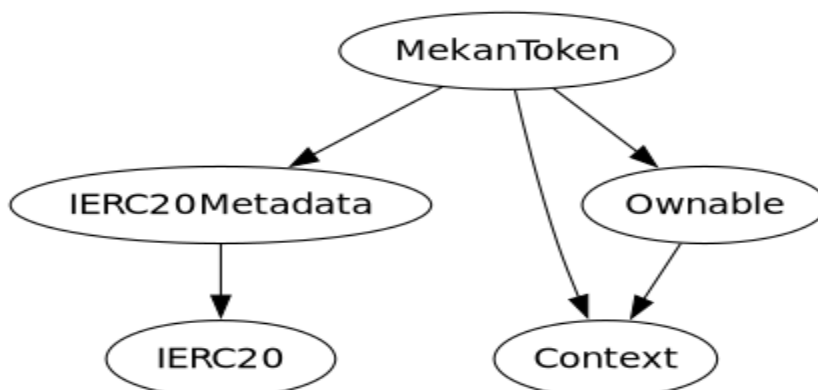
Left Screenshot:

- Security Section:**
 - ☒ Select Security
 - ☒ **Transaction origin:** 'tx.origin' used
 - ☒ **Check-effects-interaction:** Potential reentrancy bugs
 - ☒ **Inline assembly:** Inline assembly used
 - ☒ **Block timestamp:** Can be influenced by miners
 - ☒ **Low level calls:** Should only be used by experienced devs
 - ☒ **Block hash:** Can be influenced by miners
 - ☒ **Selfdestruct:** Contracts using destructured contract can be broken
- Gas & Economy Section:**
 - ☒ Select Gas & Economy
 - ☒ **Gas costs:** Too high gas requirement of functions
 - ☒ **This on local calls:** Invocation of local functions via 'this'
 - ☒ **Delete dynamic array:** Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion
 - ☒ **For loop over dynamic array:** Iterations depend on dynamic array's size
 - ☒ **Ether transfer in loop:** Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

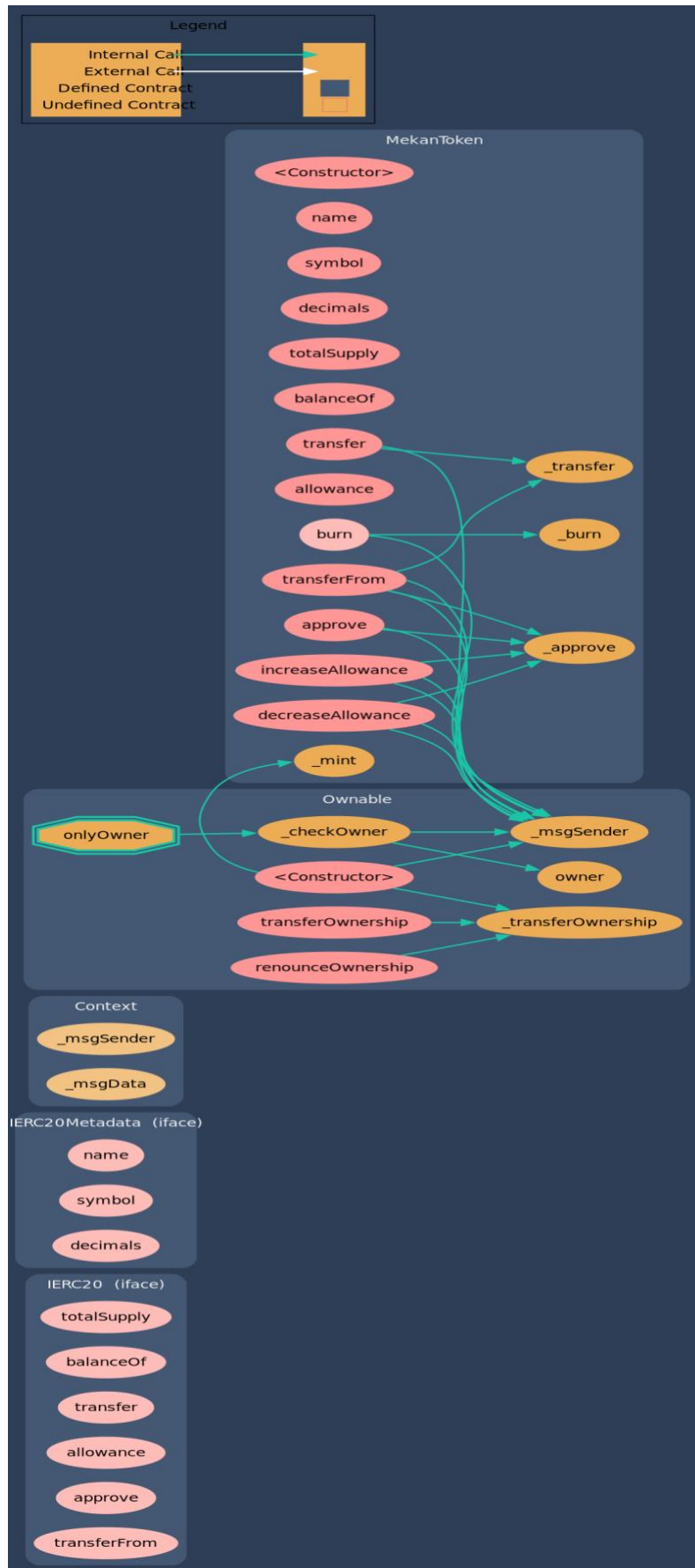
Right Screenshot:

- ERC Section:**
 - ☒ Select ERC
 - ☒ **ERC20:** 'decimals' should be 'uint8'
- Miscellaneous Section:**
 - ☒ Select Miscellaneous
 - ☒ **Constant/View/Pure functions:** Potentially constant/view/pure functions
 - ☒ **Similar variable names:** Variable names are too similar
 - ☒ **No return:** Function with 'returns' not returning
 - ☒ **Guard conditions:** Ensure appropriate use of require/assert
 - ☒ **Result not used:** The result of an operation not used
 - ☒ **String length:** Bytes length != String length
 - ☒ **Delete from dynamic array:** 'delete' leaves a gap in array
 - ☒ **Data truncated:** Division on int/uint values truncates the result

2- Inheritance graph



3- Call graph



GoPlus Security Report

You can see the live report here: <https://gopluslabs.io/token-security/1/0x762e8755edcb68912ec823bea6f29094b1bb57fb>

GOPLUS

Token Security NFT Security Approval Security Malicious Address DAPP Security Info Feedback Center API Doc

CN

Token Security Detection

open, permissionless, user-driven token security detection platform

Ethereum

0x762e8755edcb68912ec823bea6f29094b1bb57fb

Check

Note: We can help you determine if a smart contract may be a scam, but there is no 100% guarantee and we are trying to do our best to detect all scams. The contract check is only used as a reference for users, not as a basis for contract judgment.

MKN
MEKAN

Security Detection

Risky item
0

Attention item
0

Contract Security

Contract source code verified

This token contract is open source. You can check the contract code for details. Unsourced token contracts are likely to have malicious functions to defraud their users of their assets.

No proxy

There is no proxy in the contract. The proxy contract means contract owner can modify the function of the token and possibly effect the price.

No mint function

Mint function is transparent or non-existent. Hidden mint functions may increase the amount of tokens in circulation and effect the price of the token.

No function found that retrieves ownership

If this function exists, it is possible for the project owner to regain ownership even after relinquishing it

Owner can't change balance

The contract owner is not found to have the authority to modify the balance of tokens at other addresses.

No hidden owner

No hidden owner address was found for the token. For contract with a hidden owner, developer can still manipulate the contract even if the ownership has been abandoned.

This token can not self destruct

No self-destruct function found. If this function exists and is triggered, the contract will be destroyed, all functions will be unavailable, and all related assets will be erased.

Basic Info

Token Symbol
MKN

Token Name
MEKAN

Token Contract Address
0x762e...bb57fb

Contract Creator
0x0383...5a105e

Contract Owner
0x0000...000000

Top 10 Holders

Token Holders: 2

Total Supply: 100000000.00

Top10 Holders Ratio
100.00%

0xcf...aff3
99.9M (99.90%)

0x03...105e
100K (0.10%)

Owner's Holdings: 0.00
Percent: 0.00%

Creator's Holdings: 100000.00
Percent: 0.10%

Creator 0x0383...5a105e
100K (0.10%)

Owner 0x0000...000000
0 (0.00%)



This token is not a gas abuser

No gas abuse activity has been found.

Honeypot Risk

Buy Tax: 0.00% Sell Tax: 0.00%

Above 10% may be considered a high tax rate. More than 50% tax rate means may not be tradable.



This does not appear to be a honeypot.

We are not aware of any malicious code.



No codes found to suspend trading.

If a suspendable code is included, the token maybe neither be bought nor sold (honeypot risk).



Holders can sell all of the token

Holders can sell all of the token. Some token contracts will have a maximum sell ratio.



The token can be bought

Generally, these unbuyable tokens would be found in Reward Tokens. Such Tokens are issued as rewards for some on-chain applications and cannot be bought directly by users.



No trading cooldown function

The token contract has no trading cooldown function. If there is a trading cooldown function, the user will not be able to sell the token within a certain time or block after buying.



No anti_whale(Unlimited number of transactions)

There is no limit to the number of token transactions. The number of scam token transactions may be limited (honeypot risk).



Anti whale can not be modified

The maximum trading amount or maximum position can not be modified.



Tax cannot be modified

The contract owner may not contain the authority to modify the transaction tax. If the transaction tax is increased to more than 49%, the tokens will not be able to be traded (honeypot risk).



No blacklist

The blacklist function is not included. If there is a blacklist, some addresses may not be able to trade normally (honeypot risk).



No whitelist

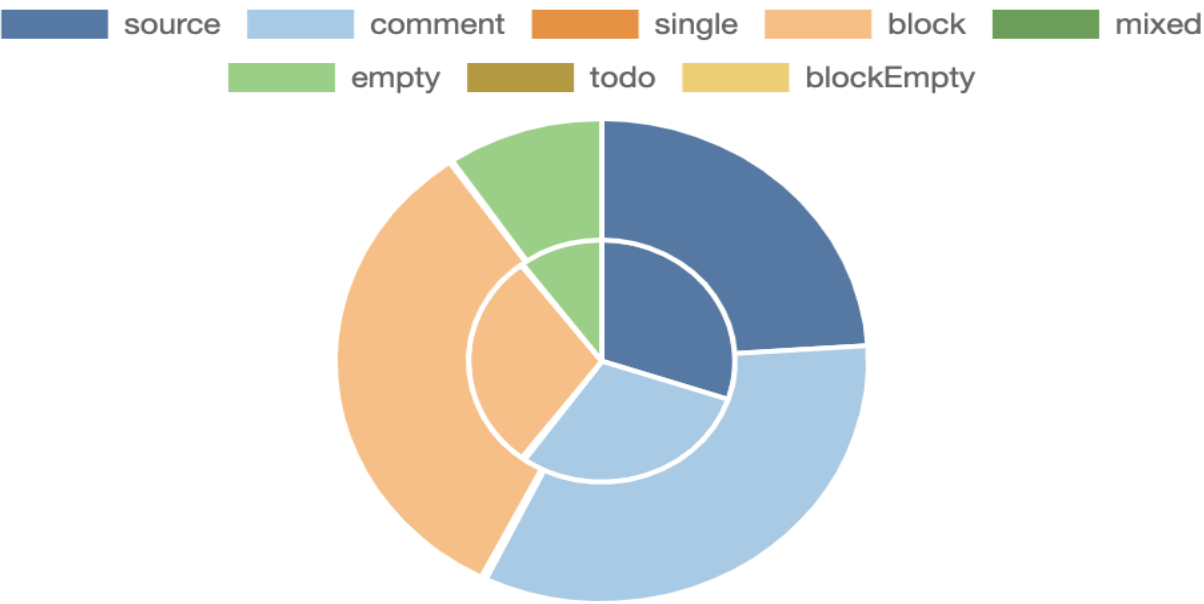
The whitelist function is not included. If there is a whitelist, some addresses may not be able to trade normally (honeypot risk).



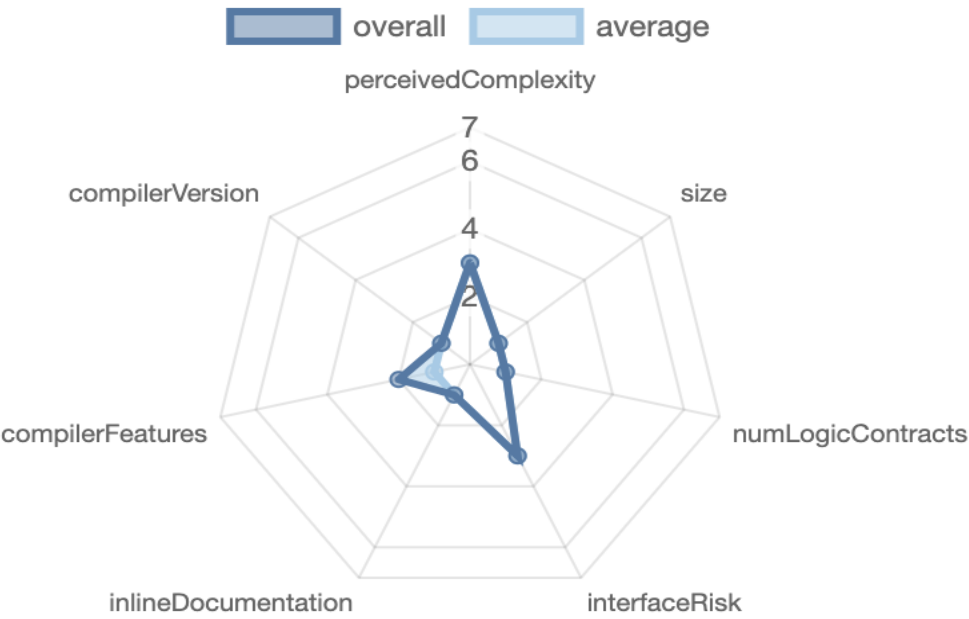
No tax changes found for personal addresses

No tax changes were found for every assigned address. If it exists, the contract owner may set a very outrageous tax rate for assigned address to block it from trading.

Source lines



Risk level



Source units in scope

Source Units in Scope

Source Units Analyzed: 1
Source Units in Scope: 1 (100%)

Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	MikanToken.sol	3	2	427	357	154	213	125	
	Totals	3	2	427	357	154	213	125	

Legend: [-]

- **Lines**: total lines of the source unit
- **nLines**: normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
- **nSLOC**: normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
- **Comment Lines**: lines containing single or block comments
- **Complexity Score**: a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces, ...)

Capabilities

Components

Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
1	0	2	2

Exposed Functions

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.











Public	Payable
24	0

External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
10	26	0	0	16

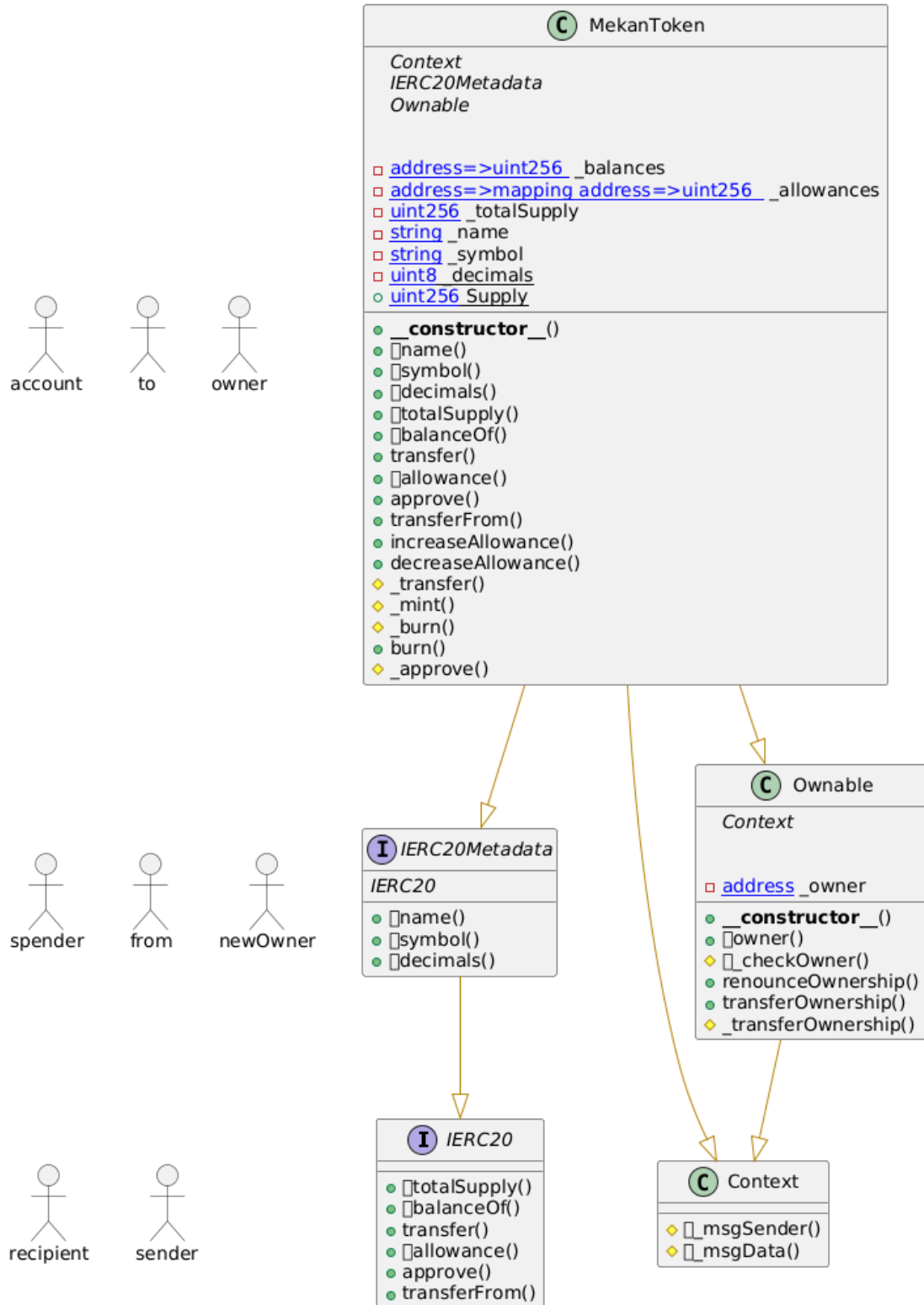
StateVariables

Total	Public
8	1

Capabilities

Solidity Versions observed	 Experimental Features	 Can Receive Funds	 Uses Assembly	 Has Destroyable Contracts	
0.8.9					
 Transfers ETH	 Low-Level Calls	 DelegateCall	 Uses Hash Functions	 Ecrecover	 New/Create/Create2

Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

Function Name	Sighash	Function Signature
totalSupply	18160ddd	totalSupply()
balanceOf	70a08231	balanceOf(address)
transfer	a9059cbb	transfer(address,uint256)
allowance	dd62ed3e	allowance(address,address)
approve	095ea7b3	approve(address,uint256)
transferFrom	23b872dd	transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
name	06fdde03	name()
symbol	95d89b41	symbol()
decimals	313ce567	decimals()
owner	8da5cb5b	owner()
renounceOwnership	715018a6	renounceOwnership()
transferOwnership	f2fde38b	transferOwnership(address)
name	06fdde03	name()
symbol	95d89b41	symbol()
decimals	313ce567	decimals()
totalSupply	18160ddd	totalSupply()
balanceOf	70a08231	balanceOf(address)
transfer	a9059cbb	transfer(address,uint256)
allowance	dd62ed3e	allowance(address,address)
approve	095ea7b3	approve(address,uint256)
transferFrom	23b872dd	transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
increaseAllowance	39509351	increaseAllowance(address,uint256)
decreaseAllowance	a457c2d7	decreaseAllowance(address,uint256)
burn	42966c68	burn(uint256)











Automatic general report

Files Description Table



File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/MekanToken.sol	ecb968e4e63628c119bc03b9c65429fd7cf78a13

Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**
Modifiers		**Mutability**
IERC20	Interface	
L totalSupply	External !	NO !
L balanceOf	External !	NO !
L transfer	External !	NO !
L allowance	External !	NO !
L approve	External !	NO !
L transferFrom	External !	NO !
IERC20Metadata	Interface	IERC20
L name	External !	NO !
L symbol	External !	NO !
L decimals	External !	NO !
Context	Implementation	
L _msgSender	Internal	
L _msgData	Internal	
Ownable	Implementation	Context
L <Constructor>	Public !	NO !
L owner	Public !	NO !
L _checkOwner	Internal	
L renounceOwnership	Public !	onlyOwner
L transferOwnership	Public !	onlyOwner
L _transferOwnership	Internal	
MekanToken	Implementation	Context, IERC20Metadata, Ownable
L <Constructor>	Public !	NO !
L name	Public !	NO !
L symbol	Public !	NO !
L decimals	Public !	NO !
L totalSupply	Public !	NO !
L balanceOf	Public !	NO !

	L		transfer		Public	!				NO	!	
	L		allowance		Public	!				NO	!	
	L		approve		Public	!				NO	!	
	L		transferFrom		Public	!				NO	!	
	L		increaseAllowance		Public	!				NO	!	
	L		decreaseAllowance		Public	!				NO	!	
	L		_transfer		Internal							
	L		_mint		Internal							
	L		_burn		Internal							
	L		burn		External	!				NO	!	
	L		_approve		Internal							

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
:-----:	-----
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “Well Secured”.

- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ No high severity issues were found.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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