

Smart Contract Security Audit V1

NFT TIMES Smart Contract

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Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- **Platform:** Binance Smart Chain
- **Contract Address:** 0x65B5C5C70b306A4868d423a686Fdb4cfC03F7C2B
- **Code:**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x064be8c541e417c818DFe4195218B5A512d151F6#code>

NFT Information

- Name: NFT_TIMES
- Total Supply:
- Holders:
- Total transactions:

Contracts address deployed to test net (BSC)

NFT TIMES Smart contract on BSC test net to test write functions by the auditor.

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x65b5c5c70b306a4868d423a686fdb4cfc03f7c2b>

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer`s solidity smart contract is **Well-Secured**. Because the team fixed the high and low issues.

Well Secured	✓
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 1 high, 0 medium, 3 low, 0 very low-level issues and 2 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

NFTTIMES.sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
NFTTIMES.sol	dc3874ab96981038ca26e215ba3c8485ca782118e99ee9497cc862a2d36d70a4	0x65B5C5C70b306A4868d423a686Fdb4cfC03F7C2B

- Contract: NFTTIMES
- Inherit: ERC721
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
name	✓	Read / public	Passed
symbol	✓	Read / public	Passed
adminAddress	✓	Read / public	Passed
supportsInterface	✓	Read / public	Passed
ownerOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
balanceOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
Owner	✓	Read / public	Passed
creationFees	✓	Read / public	Passed
referenceFees	✓	Read / public	Passed
getApprovedForAll	✓	Read / public	Passed
sellignFees	✓	Read / public	Passed
getApproved	✓	Read / public	Passed

setSellignFees	✓	Write / public	Passed
approve	✓	Write / public	Passed
safeTransferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
safeTransferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
setReferenceFees	✓	Write / public	Passed
setCreationFees	✓	Write / public	Passed
mintNFT	✓	Write / payable	Passed
setAdminAddress	✓	Write / public	Passed
claimAmount	✓	Write / payable	Passed
setApprovalForAll	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
buyWithBNB	✓	Write / payable	Passed
buyWithTokens	X	Write / public	Not Passed

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Design Logic.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed with Notes
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	Passed
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

High:

#Possibility of losing all funds

Description

The NFT smart contract doesn't have any withdraw function which allow to the team to withdraw the funds to complete their project without this function all funds will be locked in the smart contract forever, the project will fail without these funds.

Remediation

You have to add withdraw function to make sure all funds go to the team to able to complete the project.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version2.

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found

Low:

#Pragam version not fixed

Description

It is a good practice to lock the solidity version for a live deployment (use 0.8.2 instead of ^0.8.0). contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested the most with. Locking the pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, the latest compiler which may have higher risks of undiscovered bugs. Contracts may also be deployed by others and the pragma indicates the compiler version intended by the original authors.

Remediation

Remove the ^ sign to lock the pragma version.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version2.

Deploy Constructor should be public not payable

Description

The developer makes the main constructor of NFT Smart contract public payable and it is normally the main constructor is only public, this can lead to a vulnerability or make unauthorized or unintended state changes.

```
constructor() payable ERC721('Nft_Times', 'NFT_TIMES') {  
    adminAddress = payable(msg.sender);  
    sellingFess = 5;  
}
```

Remediation

The team should payable and make only public not payable.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version2.

BuyWithTokens function doesn't work correctly

Description

The developer adds buyWithToken as a public write function and it doesn't work correctly, this can lead to a vulnerability or make unauthorized or unintended state changes.

```
function buyWithTokens(uint256 _from, uint256 _to, uint256 _royalties, uint256  
buyAmount, address paymentCurrency, address payable _artist) public {  
    require(buyAmount > 0, "Amount should be grater then 0 ");  
    calcululateAmount(_from, paymentCurrency, buyAmount, _royalties,  
_artist);  
    for(uint256 i = _from; i <= _to; i++) {  
        address _owner = (ownerOf(i));  
        _transfer(_owner, msg.sender, i);  
    }  
}
```

Remediation

The team should make it public and payable to be able to pay to buy with it.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version2.

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

#Unnecessary use of SafeMath

Description

Solidity version 0.8 was released with SafeMath checks inbuilt, we can avoid using an explicit safe math library.

Remediation

Remove SafeMath Library to save gas fees.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version2.

#There isn't any transferOwnership function

Description

The developer adds setAdminAddress to transfer the ownership to a new address and make it as the controller, which it isn't the best way to transfer the ownership.

```
function setAdminAddress(address payable _adminAdd) public {  
    require(msg.sender == adminAddress, "Only owner can set the address");  
    adminAddress = _adminAdd;  
}
```

Remediation

The team have to add ownable library to the contract and make NFTTIMES contract inherit ERC721 and ownable.

Status: **Acknowledged**.

Automatic Testing

1- Check for security

dc3874ab96981038ca26e215ba3c8485ca782118e99ee9497cc862a2d36d70...

File: NFTTIM... | Language: solidity | Size: 38592 bytes | Date: 2022-02-28T03:25:23.199Z

Critical	High	Medium	Low	Note
0	0	0	0	0



2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select all ☒ Autorun

Security

☒ Select Security

- ☒ Transaction origin:
'tx.origin' used
- ☒ Check-effects-interaction:
Potential reentrancy bugs
- ☒ Inline assembly:
Inline assembly used
- ☒ Block timestamp:
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Low level calls:
Should only be used by experienced devs
- ☒ Block hash:
Can be influenced by miners
- ☒ Selfdestruct:
Contracts using destructed contract can be broken

Gas & Economy

☒ Select Gas & Economy

- ☒ Gas costs:
Too high gas requirement of functions
- ☒ This on local calls:
Invocation of local functions via 'this'
- ☒ Delete dynamic array:
Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion
- ☒ For loop over dynamic array:
Iterations depend on dynamic array's size
- ☒ Ether transfer in loop:
Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

ERC

☒ Select ERC

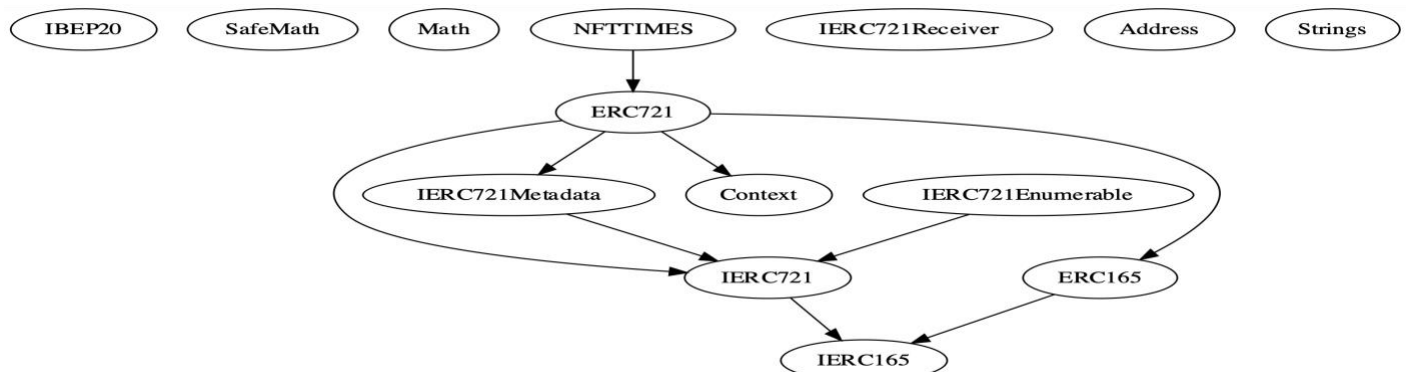
- ☒ ERC20:
'decimals' should be 'uint8'

Miscellaneous

☒ Select Miscellaneous

- ☒ Constant/View/Pure functions:
Potentially constant/view/pure functions
- ☒ Similar variable names:
Variable names are too similar
- ☒ No return:
Function with 'returns' not returning
- ☒ Guard conditions:
Ensure appropriate use of require/assert
- ☒ Result not used:
The result of an operation not used
- ☒ String length:
Bytes length != String length
- ☒ Delete from dynamic array:
'delete' leaves a gap in array
- ☒ Data truncated:
Division on int/uint values truncates the result

3- Inheritance graph



4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

Test your smart contract in Solidity.

Select directory to load and generate test files.

Test directory:

☒ Select all

☒ tests/NFTTIMES_test.sol

Progress: 1 finished (of 1)

PASS testSuite

(tests/NFTTIMES_test.sol)

✓ Before all

✓ Check success

✓ Check success2

✓ Check failure

✓ Check sender and value

Result for tests/NFTTIMES_test.sol

Passed: 5

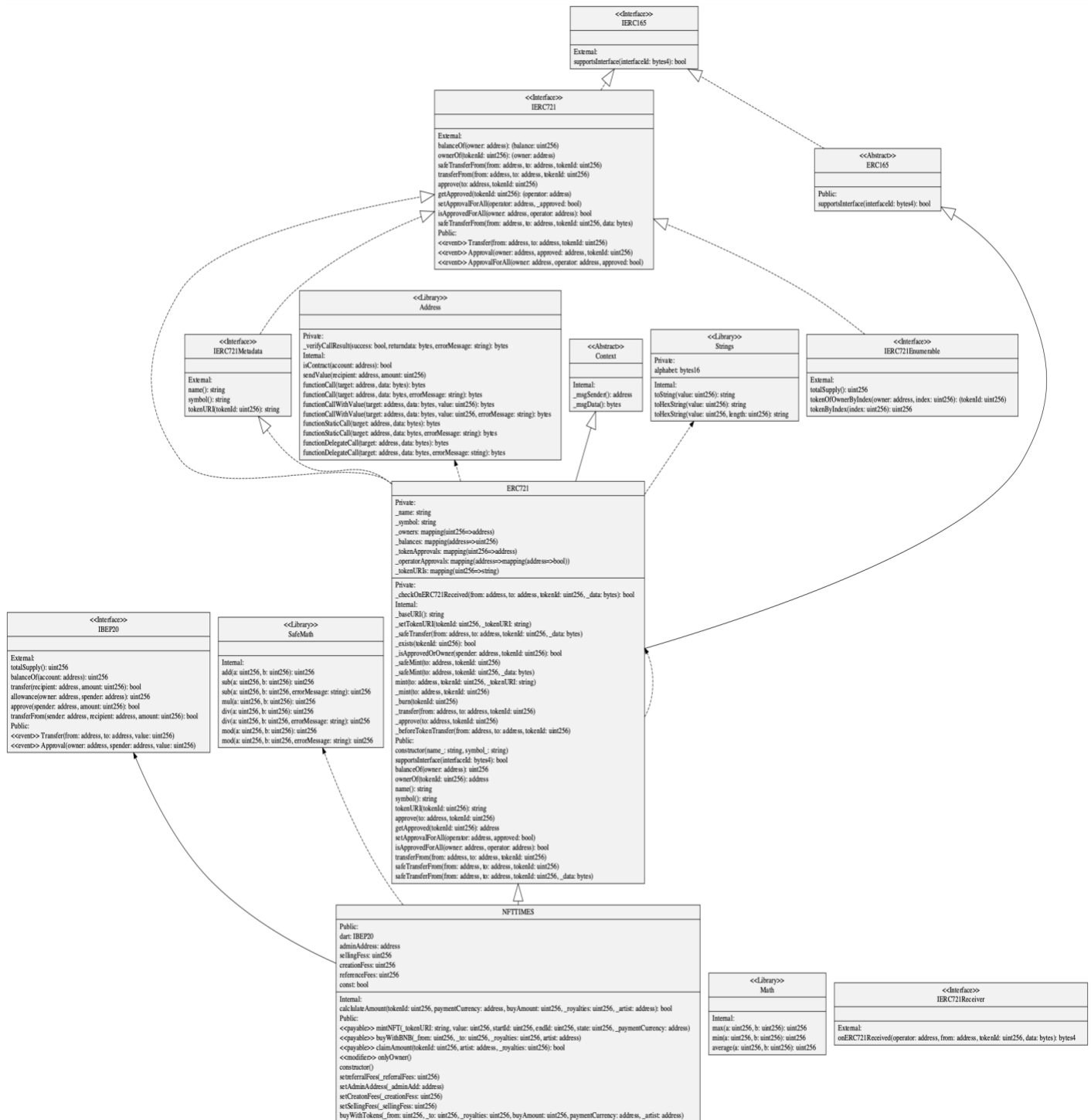
Failed: 0

Time Taken: 0.46s

5- Call graph



Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

Sighash		Function Signature
=====		
16279055	=>	isContract (address)
18160ddd	=>	totalSupply()
70a08231	=>	balanceOf (address)
a9059cbb	=>	transfer (address,uint256)
dd62ed3e	=>	allowance (address,address)
095ea7b3	=>	approve (address,uint256)
23b872dd	=>	transferFrom (address,address,uint256)
771602f7	=>	add (uint256,uint256)
b67d77c5	=>	sub (uint256,uint256)
e31bdc0a	=>	sub (uint256,uint256,string)
c8a4ac9c	=>	mul (uint256,uint256)
a391c15b	=>	div (uint256,uint256)
b745d336	=>	div (uint256,uint256,string)
f43f523a	=>	mod (uint256,uint256)
71af23e8	=>	mod (uint256,uint256,string)
6d5433e6	=>	max (uint256,uint256)
7ae2b5c7	=>	min (uint256,uint256)
2b7423ab	=>	average (uint256,uint256)
01ffc9a7	=>	supportsInterface (bytes4)
6352211e	=>	ownerOf (uint256)
42842e0e	=>	safeTransferFrom (address,address,uint256)
081812fc	=>	getApproved (uint256)
a22cb465	=>	setApprovalForAll (address,bool)
e985e9c5	=>	isApprovedForAll (address,address)
b88d4fde	=>	safeTransferFrom (address,address,uint256,bytes)
150b7a02	=>	onERC721Received (address,address,uint256,bytes)
06fdde03	=>	name ()
95d89b41	=>	symbol ()
c87b56dd	=>	tokenURI (uint256)
2f745c59	=>	tokenOfOwnerByIndex (address,uint256)
4f6ccce7	=>	tokenByIndex (uint256)
24a084df	=>	sendValue (address,uint256)
a0b5ffb0	=>	functionCall (address,bytes)
241b5886	=>	functionCall (address,bytes,string)
2a011594	=>	functionCallWithValue (address,bytes,uint256)
d525ab8a	=>	functionCallWithValue (address,bytes,uint256,string)
c21d36f3	=>	functionStaticCall (address,bytes)
dbc40fb9	=>	functionStaticCall (address,bytes,string)
ee33b7e2	=>	functionDelegateCall (address,bytes)
57387df0	=>	functionDelegateCall (address,bytes,string)
18c2c6a2	=>	_verifyCallResult (bool,bytes,string)
119df25f	=>	_msgSender ()
8b49d47e	=>	_msgData ()
6900a3ae	=>	toString (uint256)
8fba8d5c	=>	toHexString (uint256)
63e1cbea	=>	toHexString (uint256,uint256)
743976a0	=>	_baseURI ()
01538868	=>	_setTokenURI (uint256,string)
24b6b8c0	=>	_safeTransfer (address,address,uint256,bytes)
f8e76cc0	=>	_exists (uint256)
4cdc9549	=>	_isApprovedOrOwner (address,uint256)


```
b3e1c718 => _safeMint(address,uint256)
6a4f832b => _safeMint(address,uint256,bytes)
d3fc9864 => mint(address,uint256,string)
4e6ec247 => _mint(address,uint256)
9b1f9e74 => _burn(uint256)
30e0789e => _transfer(address,address,uint256)
7b7d7225 => _approve(address,uint256)
1fd01de1 => _checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)
cad3be83 => _beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)
5ebb5a65 => setreferralFees(uint256)
2c1e816d => setAdminAddress(address)
c067ccca => setCreatonFees(uint256)
916642f7 => setSellingFees(uint256)
863d4f5c => mintNFT(string,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address)
c18bc5b8 => buyWithBNB(uint256,uint256,uint256,address)
2b8ed3de => buyWithTokens(uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,address)
459e7e93 => calcululateAmount(uint256,address,uint256,uint256,address)
c873f4c6 => claimAmount(uint256,address,uint256)
```

Automatic general report


Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/NFTTIMES.sol	3a6f7a89a144e2cd58c814c1f3be6949f2437723

Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases	
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:			
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**
Modifiers			
IBEP20	Interface		
L	totalSupply	External	! NO
L	balanceOf	External	! NO
L	transfer	External	! NO
L	allowance	External	! NO
L	approve	External	! NO
L	transferFrom	External	! NO
SafeMath	Library		
L	add	Internal	🔒
L	sub	Internal	🔒
L	sub	Internal	🔒
L	mul	Internal	🔒
L	div	Internal	🔒
L	div	Internal	🔒
L	mod	Internal	🔒
L	mod	Internal	🔒
Math	Library		
L	max	Internal	🔒
L	min	Internal	🔒
L	average	Internal	🔒
IERC165	Interface		
L	supportsInterface	External	! NO
IERC721	Interface	IERC165	
L	balanceOf	External	! NO
L	ownerOf	External	! NO
L	safeTransferFrom	External	! NO
L	transferFrom	External	! NO
L	approve	External	! NO
L	getApproved	External	! NO
L	setApprovalForAll	External	! NO
L	isApprovedForAll	External	! NO
L	safeTransferFrom	External	! NO

```

| | | | | | |
| **IERC721Receiver** | Interface | | |
| L | onERC721Received | External | ! |  | NO |
| | | |
| **IERC721Metadata** | Interface | IERC721 | | |
| L | name | External | ! | NO |
| L | symbol | External | ! | NO |
| L | tokenURI | External | ! | NO |
| | | |
| **IERC721Enumerable** | Interface | IERC721 | | |
| L | totalSupply | External | ! | NO |
| L | tokenOfOwnerByIndex | External | ! | NO |
| L | tokenByIndex | External | ! | NO |
| | | |
| **Address** | Library | | |
| L | isContract | Internal |  | |
| L | sendValue | Internal |   | |
| L | functionCall | Internal |   | |
| L | functionCall | Internal |   | |
| L | functionCallWithValue | Internal |   | |
| L | functionCallWithValue | Internal |   | |
| L | functionStaticCall | Internal |  | |
| L | functionStaticCall | Internal |  | |
| L | functionDelegateCall | Internal |   | |
| L | functionDelegateCall | Internal |   | |
| L | _verifyCallResult | Private |  | |
| | | |
| **Context** | Implementation | | |
| L | _msgSender | Internal |  | |
| L | _msgData | Internal |  | |
| | | |
| **Strings** | Library | | |
| L | toString | Internal |  | |
| L | toHexString | Internal |  | |
| L | toHexString | Internal |  | |
| | | |
| **ERC165** | Implementation | IERC165 | | |
| L | supportsInterface | Public | ! | NO |
| | | |
| **ERC721** | Implementation | Context, ERC165, IERC721, IERC721Metadata | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public | ! |  | NO |
| L | supportsInterface | Public | ! | NO |
| L | balanceOf | Public | ! | NO |
| L | ownerOf | Public | ! | NO |
| L | name | Public | ! | NO |
| L | symbol | Public | ! | NO |
| L | _baseURI | Internal |  | |
| L | tokenURI | Public | ! | NO |
| L | _setTokenURI | Internal |   | |
| L | approve | Public | ! |  | NO |
| L | getApproved | Public | ! | NO |
| L | setApprovalForAll | Public | ! |  | NO |
| L | isApprovedForAll | Public | ! | NO |
| L | transferFrom | Public | ! |  | NO |
| L | safeTransferFrom | Public | ! |  | NO |

```

L	safeTransferFrom	Public	!	⬛	NO	!
L	_safeTransfer	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	_exists	Internal	🔒			
L	_isApprovedOrOwner	Internal	🔒			
L	_safeMint	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	_safeMint	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	mint	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	_mint	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	_burn	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	_transfer	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	_approve	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	_checkOnERC721Received	Private	🔒	🔒		
L	_beforeTokenTransfer	Internal	🔒	⬛		
NFTTIMES		Implementation	ERC721			
L	<Constructor>	Public	!	🔒	ERC721	
L	setreferralFees	Public	!	⬛	NO	!
L	setAdminAddress	Public	!	⬛	NO	!
L	setCreatonFees	Public	!	⬛	NO	!
L	setSellingFees	Public	!	⬛	NO	!
L	mintNFT	Public	!	🔒	NO	!
L	buyWithBNB	Public	!	🔒	NO	!
L	buyWithTokens	Public	!	⬛	NO	!
L	calculateAmount	Internal	🔒	⬛		
L	claimAmount	Public	!	🔒	NO	!

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
⬛	Function can modify state
🔒	Function is payable

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production and no need for redeploy the contract.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “Well-secured”.

- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ Not many high severity issues were found.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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