Smart Contract
Security Audit
V1

Nexus Presale Smart Contract

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Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- **Platform**: Avalanche C-Chain

- **Contract Address**: 0x9F82243398290a2b882C43351c6675BE2d71022c

- **Code Source:**

https://github.com/NexusDAODeFi/nexus-contracts/tree/main/contracts

- **Contract Type: Presale Contract for Nexus Ecosystem.**

Contracts address deployed to test net (AVAX)

Nexus Presale Smart contract on AVAX test net to test some of write functions by the auditor.

https://testnet.snowtrace.io/address/0x9f82243398290a2b882c43351c6675be2d71022c

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer`s solidity smart contract is **Secured**.

Well Secured	
Secured	✓
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 3 low, 0 very low-level issues and 1 note in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

NexusPresale.sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
NexusPresale.sol	**a1e33bc80582b46824973c42bbd0d213e8711933c8cec58e82a8b7ae234f47ff**	0x9F82243398290a2b882C43351c6675BE2d71022c

- Contract: NexusPresale
- Inherit: Ownable, Pausable
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
canClaimOnceIn	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
decimal	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
claimablePerDay	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
endTime	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
invested	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
isAnnounced	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
Owner	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
NEXUS	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
isClaimable	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
isPublicSale	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
isWhitelisted	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
NXS	✓	Read / public	**Passed**

lastClaimedAt	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
MAX_SOLD	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
MIM	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
MAX_BUY_PER_ADDRESS	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
paused	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
PUBLIC_SALE_PRICE	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
PRAVITE_SALE_PRICE	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
treasury	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
totalSold	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
startTime	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
totalOwed	✓	Read / public	**Passed**
renounceOwnership	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
transferOwnership	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
setClaimablePerDay	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
setCanClaimOnceIn	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
removeFromWhitelist	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
unPause	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
buyTokens	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
mintFromInvested	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
enableClaiming	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
claimTokens	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
announceICO	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
addToWhitelist	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
pause	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
updateWhitelist	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
withdrawTokens	✓	Write / public	**Passed**
startPublicSale	✓	Write / public	**Passed**

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	**Passed**
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	**Passed**
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	**Passed**
4	Oracle calls.	**Passed**
5	Design Logic.	**Passed**
6	Timestamp dependence.	**Passed**
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	**Passed**
8	DoS with Revert.	**Passed**
9	DoS with block gas limit.	**Passed with notes**
10	Methods execution permissions.	**Passed**
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	**Passed**
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	**Passed**
13	Private user data leaks.	**Passed**
14	Malicious Event log.	**Passed**
15	Scoping and Declarations.	**Passed**
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	**Passed**
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	**Passed**

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can’t lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can’t have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can’t affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found.

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found.

Low:

#Pragam version not fixed

Description

It is a good practice to lock the solidity version for a live deployment (use 0.8.9 instead of ^0.8.9). contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested the most with. Locking the pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, the latest compiler which may have higher risks of undiscovered bugs. Contracts may also be deployed by others and the pragma indicates the compiler version intended by the original authors.

Remediation

Remove the ^ sign to lock the pragma version.

Status: Acknowledged.

#Use of block.timestamp for comparisons

Description

The value of block.timestamp can be manipulated by the miner. And conditions with strict equality is difficult to achieve - block.timestamp.

Remediation

Avoid use of block.timestamp

Status: Acknowledged

#Owner privileges (In the period when the owner isn't renounced)

Description

Owner can pause / un pause the sale.

Owner can add / remove any address to whitelist.

```
function pause() external onlyOwner {
        _pause();
    }

    function unpause() external onlyOwner {
        _unpause();
    }
    function addToWhitelist(address[] calldata accounts) external onlyOwner {
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++) {
            isWhitelisted[accounts[i]] = true;
            emit WhitelistUpdated(accounts[i], true);
        }
    }

    function removeFromWhitelist(address[] calldata accounts)
        external
        onlyOwner
    {
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++) {
            isWhitelisted[accounts[i]] = false;
            emit WhitelistUpdated(accounts[i], false);
        }
    }

    function updateWhitelist(address account, bool value) external onlyOwner {
        isWhitelisted[account] = value;
        emit WhitelistUpdated(account, value);
    }
```

P.S: This issue is common to the majority of Presale smart contracts.

Status: Acknowledged.

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

#Unused IERC20 library

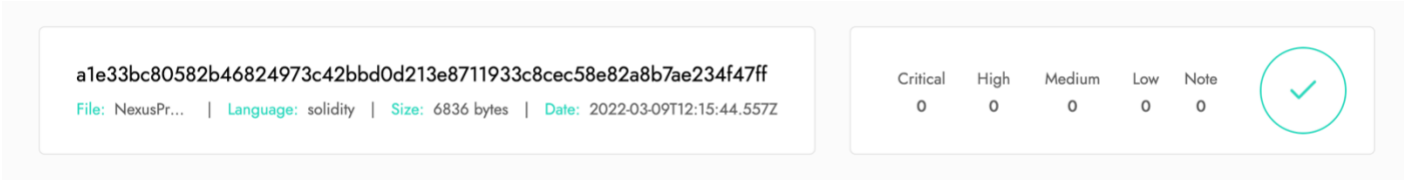
Description
The main contract inherits: Ownable, pausable. And else import IERC20 library but without using it.

Remediation
Remove IERC20 library for the main contract save some gas fees.

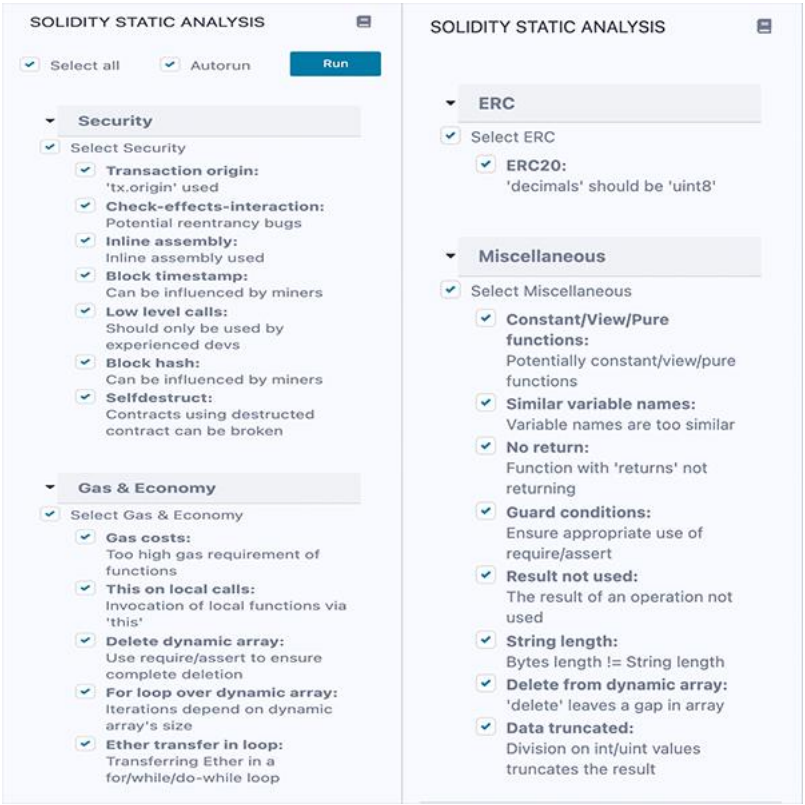
Status: Acknowledged

Automatic Testing

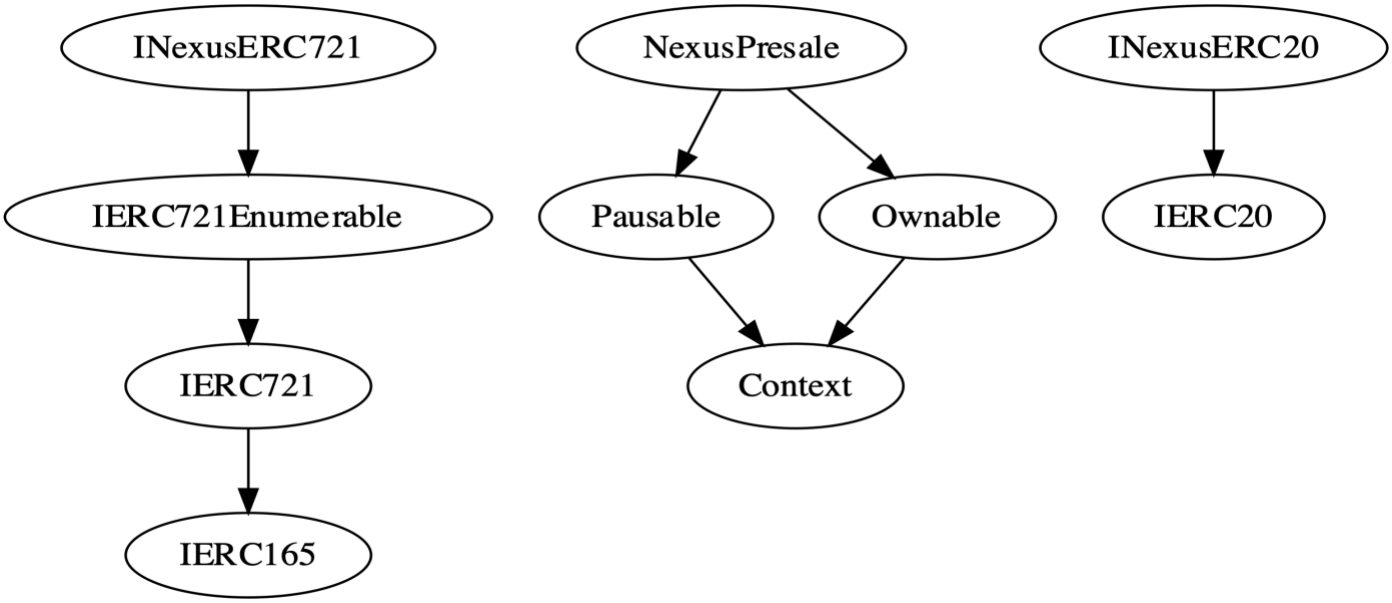
1- Check for security



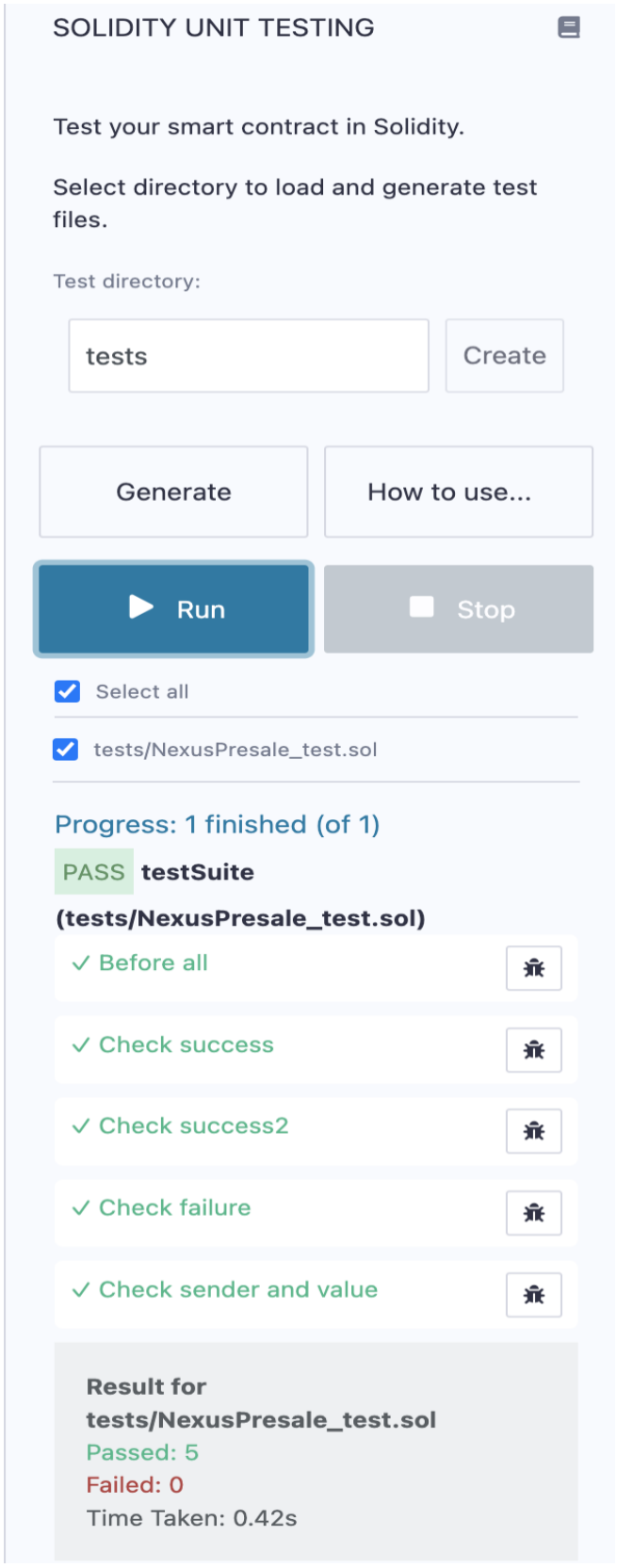
2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS



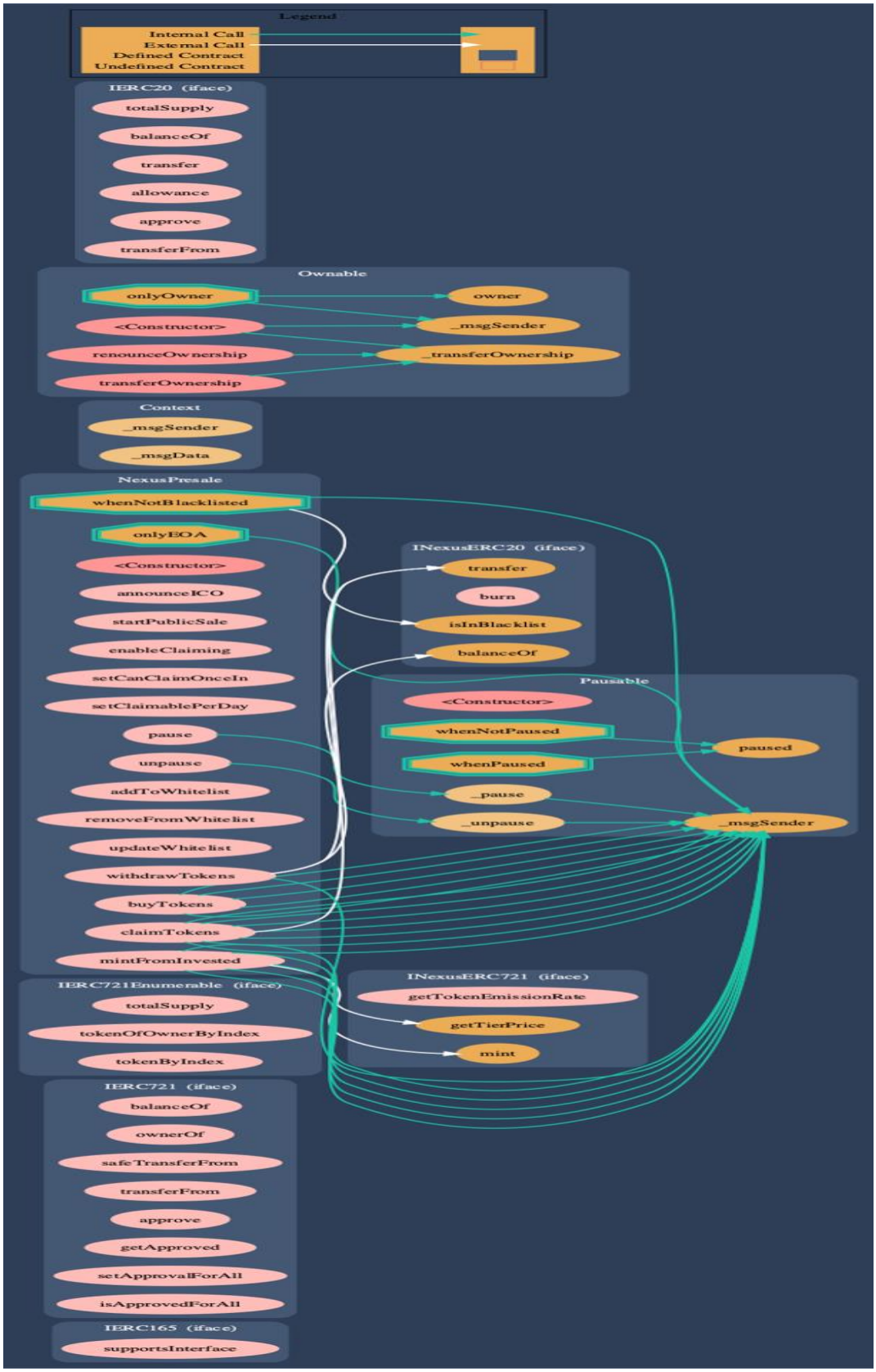
3- Inheritance graph



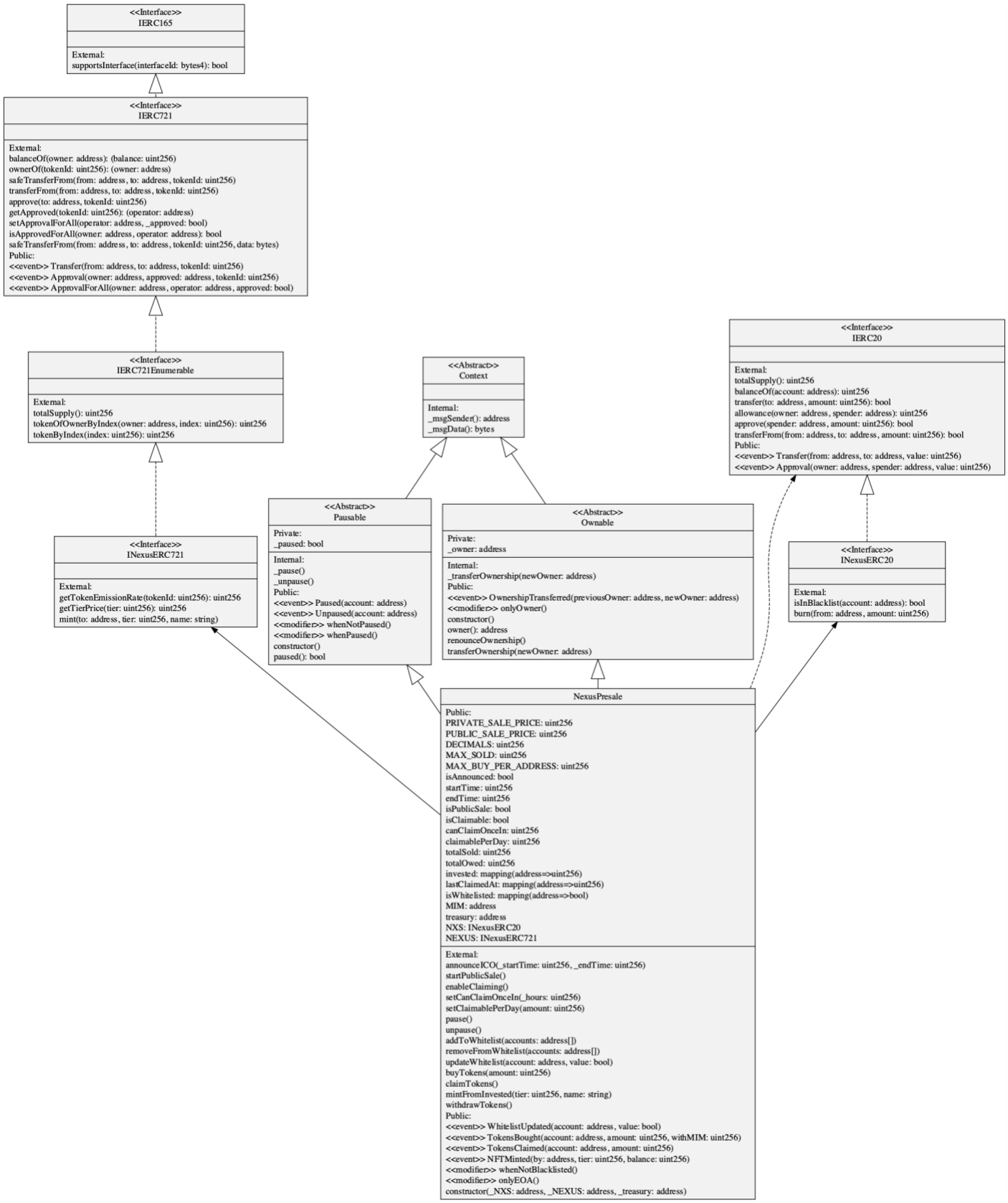
4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING



5- Call graph


Legend
Internal Call
External Call
Defined Contract
Undefined Contract
IERC20 (iface)
totalSupply
balanceOf
transfer
allowance
approve
transferFrom
Ownable
onlyOwner
<Constructor>
renounceOwnership
transferOwnership
owner
_msgSender
_transferOwnership
Context
_msgSender
_msgData
NexusPresale
whenNotBlacklisted
onlyEOA
<Constructor>
announceICO
startPublicSale
enableClaiming
setCanClaimOnceIn
setClaimablePerDay
pause
unpause
addToWhitelist
removeFromWhitelist
updateWhitelist
withdrawTokens
buyTokens
claimTokens
mintFromInvested
INexusERC20 (iface)
transfer
burn
isInBlacklist
balanceOf
Pausable
<Constructor>
whenNotPaused
whenPaused
_pause
_unpause
paused
_msgSender
IERC721Enumerable (iface)
totalSupply
tokenOfOwnerByIndex
tokenByIndex
INexusERC721 (iface)
getTokenEmissionRate
getTierPrice
mint
IERC721 (iface)
balanceOf
ownerOf
safeTransferFrom
transferFrom
approve
getApproved
setApprovalForAll
isApprovedForAll
IERC165 (iface)
supportsInterface

Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

```
Sighash   |   Function Signature
========================
10587442  =>  setClaimablePerDay(uint256)
01ffc9a7  =>  supportsInterface(bytes4)
70a08231  =>  balanceOf(address)
6352211e  =>  ownerOf(uint256)
42842e0e  =>  safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256)
23b872dd  =>  transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
095ea7b3  =>  approve(address,uint256)
081812fc  =>  getApproved(uint256)
a22cb465  =>  setApprovalForAll(address,bool)
e985e9c5  =>  isApprovedForAll(address,address)
b88d4fde  =>  safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,bytes)
18160ddd  =>  totalSupply()
2f745c59  =>  tokenOfOwnerByIndex(address,uint256)
4f6ccce7  =>  tokenByIndex(uint256)
5658892b  =>  getTokenEmissionRate(uint256)
252a8875  =>  getTierPrice(uint256)
d3fc9864  =>  mint(address,uint256,string)
119df25f  =>  _msgSender()
8b49d47e  =>  _msgData()
5c975abb  =>  paused()
320b2ad9  =>  _pause()
fc8234cb  =>  _unpause()
8da5cb5b  =>  owner()
715018a6  =>  renounceOwnership()
f2fde38b  =>  transferOwnership(address)
d29d44ee  =>  _transferOwnership(address)
a9059cbb  =>  transfer(address,uint256)
dd62ed3e  =>  allowance(address,address)
9caf9b00  =>  isInBlacklist(address)
9dc29fac  =>  burn(address,uint256)
97eabdc2  =>  announceICO(uint256,uint256)
0c1c972a  =>  startPublicSale()
2081a88c  =>  enableClaiming()
eab2d138  =>  setCanClaimOnceIn(uint256)
8456cb59  =>  pause()
3f4ba83a  =>  unpause()
7f649783  =>  addToWhitelist(address[])
548db174  =>  removeFromWhitelist(address[])
0d392cd9  =>  updateWhitelist(address,bool)
3610724e  =>  buyTokens(uint256)
48c54b9d  =>  claimTokens()
411365d2  =>  mintFromInvested(uint256,string)
8d8f2adb  =>  withdrawTokens()
```

Automatic general report

Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/NexusPresale.sol	6c83bfdcf892b0037e3d902e8e9def05a54856af

Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases		
└	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**
IERC165	Interface			
└	supportsInterface	External ❗		NO❗
IERC721	Interface	IERC165		
└	balanceOf	External ❗		NO❗
└	ownerOf	External ❗		NO❗
└	safeTransferFrom	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	transferFrom	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	approve	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	getApproved	External ❗		NO❗
└	setApprovalForAll	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	isApprovedForAll	External ❗		NO❗
└	safeTransferFrom	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
IERC721Enumerable	Interface	IERC721		
└	totalSupply	External ❗		NO❗
└	tokenOfOwnerByIndex	External ❗		NO❗
└	tokenByIndex	External ❗		NO❗
INexusERC721	Interface	IERC721Enumerable		
└	getTokenEmissionRate	External ❗		NO❗
└	getTierPrice	External ❗		NO❗
└	mint	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
Context	Implementation			
└	_msgSender	Internal 🔒		
└	_msgData	Internal 🔒		
Pausable	Implementation	Context		
└	<Constructor>	Public ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	paused	Public ❗		NO❗
└	_pause	Internal 🔒	🛑	whenNotPaused
└	_unpause	Internal 🔒	🛑	whenPaused
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
└	<Constructor>	Public ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	owner	Public ❗		NO❗
└	renounceOwnership	Public ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	transferOwnership	Public ❗	🛑	onlyOwner

└	_transferOwnership	Internal 🔒	🛑	
IERC20	Interface			
└	totalSupply	External ❗		NO❗
└	balanceOf	External ❗		NO❗
└	transfer	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	allowance	External ❗		NO❗
└	approve	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	transferFrom	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
INexusERC20	Interface	IERC20		
└	isInBlacklist	External ❗		NO❗
└	burn	External ❗	🛑	NO❗
NexusPresale	Implementation	Ownable, Pausable		
└	<Constructor>	Public ❗	🛑	NO❗
└	announceICO	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	startPublicSale	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	enableClaiming	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	setCanClaimOnceIn	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	setClaimablePerDay	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	pause	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	unpause	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	addToWhitelist	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	removeFromWhitelist	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	updateWhitelist	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner
└	buyTokens	External ❗	🛑	whenNotBlacklisted whenNotPaused onlyEOA
└	claimTokens	External ❗	🛑	onlyEOA whenNotBlacklisted whenNotPaused
└	mintFromInvested	External ❗	🛑	onlyEOA whenNotBlacklisted whenNotPaused
└	withdrawTokens	External ❗	🛑	onlyOwner

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
🛑	Function can modify state
💵	Function is payable

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “Secured”.

✓ No volatile code.
✓ Not many high severity issues were found.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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