Smart Contract Security Audit V1

Pandax Token

31/1/2022



business@saferico.com

https://t.me/SFI_ANN

_

Table of Contents

Table of Contents

Background

Project Information

Token Information
Executive Summary

File and Function Level Report File in Scope:

Issues Checking Status

Severity Definitions Audit Findings

Automatic testing

Testing proves Inheritance graph Call graph

Unified Modeling Language (UML)

Functions signature Automatic general report

Conclusion

Disclaimer

Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- Platform: Binance Smart Chain
- Contract Address: 0x1D9721dAF522cB931445386E7EA047B33e1563e4
- Code Source:

https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x1d9721daf522cb931445386e7ea047b33e1563e4#code

Token Information

• Name: PANDAX

• Total Supply: 100,000,000,000,000,000

• Holders: address

• Total transactions:

Contracts address deployed to test net (BSC)

Pandax smart contract on testnet.bsc (BSC Test Net)

https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x1d9721daf522cb931445386e7ea047b33e1563e4

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer's solidity smart contract is **Secured**.

Well Secured	
Secured	√
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 3 low, 0 very low-level issues and 2 notes in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

Pandax.sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
Pandax.sol	45626d857009ff6d619e901 daf24042d0585c471e51501 8af514bcb9518a2cf3	0x1D9721dAF522cB931445386E7EA047B33e 1563e4

• Contract: PANDAX

• Inherit: Context, IERC20, Ownable

• Observation: All passed including security check

• Test Report: passed

• Score: passed

• Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
name	√	Read / public	Passed
symbol	√	Read / public	Passed
decimals	√	Read / public	Passed
totalSupply	√	Read / public	Passed
allowance	√	Read / public	Passed
balanceOf	√	Read / public	Passed
Owner	√	Read / public	Passed
uniswapV2Pair	√	Read / public	Passed
swapAndLiquifyEnabled	√	Read / public	Passed
uniswapV2Router	√	Read / public	Passed
reflectionFromToken	√	Read / public	Passed
isExcludedFromReward	√	Read / public	Passed

			1
tokenFromReflection	√	Read / public	Passed
_maxTxAmount	>	Read / public	Passed
_BurnFee	✓	Read / public	Passed
isExcludedFromFees	√	Read / public	Passed
_taxFee	√	Read / public	Passed
BurnWallet	√	Read / public	Passed
totalFees	√	Read / public	Passed
_GrowthWallet	√	Read / public	Passed
geUnlockTime	✓	Read / public	Passed
_GrowthFee	√	Read / public	Passed
_liquidityFee	√	Read / public	Passed
approve	√	Write / public	Passed
transferFrom	√	Write / public	Passed
transfer	√	Write / public	Passed
deliver	√	Write / public	Passed
excludeFromFees	√	Write / public	Passed
excludeFromReward	✓	Write / public	Passed
includeInFee	√	Write / public	Passed
renounceOwnership	√	Write / public	Passed
transferOwnership	√	Write / public	Passed
includeInReward	✓	Write / public	Passed
setMaxTxPercent	√	Write / public	Passed
decreaseAllowance	√	Write / public	Passed
setBurnFeePercent	√	Write / public	Passed
setGrowthFeePercent	√	Write / public	Passed
setTaxFeePercent	√	Write / public	Passed
setSwapAndLiquifyEnabl ed	√	Write / public	Passed
increaseAllowance	√	Write / public	Passed

lock	√	Write / public	Passed
unlock	✓	Write / public	Passed
setLiquidityFeePercent	√	Write / public	Passed
setGrowthWallet	√	Write / public	Passed

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status	
1	Compiler warnings. Passed		
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed	
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed	
4	Oracle calls.	Passed	
5	Front running.	Passed	
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed	
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed	
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed	
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed with notes	
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed	
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.		
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed	
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed	
14	Malicious Event log. Passed		
15	Scoping and Declarations.	oping and Declarations. Passed	
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed	
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed	
18	Design Logic.	Passed	

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description	
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.	
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions	
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose	
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution	
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.	

Audit Findings

Critical:

No critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found.

Low:

#Use of block.timestamp for comparisons Description

The value of block.timestamp can be manipulated by the miner.

And conditions with strict equality is difficult to achieve -

block.timestamp

Remediation

Avoid use of block.timestamp

Status: Acknowledged

#Owner privileges (In the period when the owner isn't renounced) Description

Owner can change Burn, liquidly, Growth, and Tax Fees.

Owner can include / exclude any address from Fees or Reward.

```
excluded.pop();
               break;
           }
function excludeFromFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
       isExcludedFromFee[account] = true;
    function includeInFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
       isExcludedFromFee[account] = false;
   function setGrowthWallet(address newWallet) external onlyOwner() {
       GrowthWallet = newWallet;
    function setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256 liquidityFee) external onlyOwner() {
       liquidityFee = liquidityFee;
    function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
       taxFee = taxFee;
    function setBurnFeePercent(uint256 burnFee) external onlyOwner() {
       BurnFee = burnFee;
    function setGrowthFeePercent(uint256 GrowthFee) external onlyOwner() {
       GrowthFee = GrowthFee;
    function setMaxTxPercent(uint256 maxTxPercent) external onlyOwner() {
       _maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent).div(
          10**2
       );
    function setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled(bool enabled) public onlyOwner {
       swapAndLiquifyEnabled = enabled;
       emit SwapAndLiquifyEnabledUpdated( enabled);
```

Remediation

Make these functions internal in next version or the team should announce the investors before change the fees and give them time if they want to use the old fees.

P.S: This issue is common to the majority of rewards smart contracts.

Status: Acknowledged.

#Pragam version not fixed

Description

It is a good practice to lock the solidity version for a live deployment (use 0.8.6 instead of ^0.8.6). contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested the most with. Locking the pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, the latest compiler which may have higher risks of undiscovered bugs. Contracts may also be deployed by others and the pragma indicates the compiler version intended by the original authors.

Remediation

Remove the ^ sign to lock the pragma version

Status: Closed. Fixed in version2.

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

#Naming Conventions

Description

The contract follows a consistent naming convention where we are private variables with leading"_" and public variables without it. But we have missed to comply to the condition for certain variable names "__Burnfee" which is public

Remediation

Remove "_" from external variable names and add it to private variable names Status: Acknowledged

Constant calculations in the contract Description

recalculated initialization will save 2847 units of gas in deployment

Recommendation

Replace the initialization as

```
uint256 private _tTotal = 1000000000000000000000;
uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 1000000000000000000000;
uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 50000000000000;
```

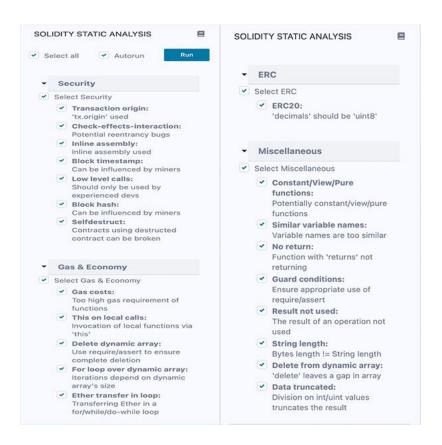
Status: Closed. Fixed in version 2.

Automatic Testing

1- Check for security



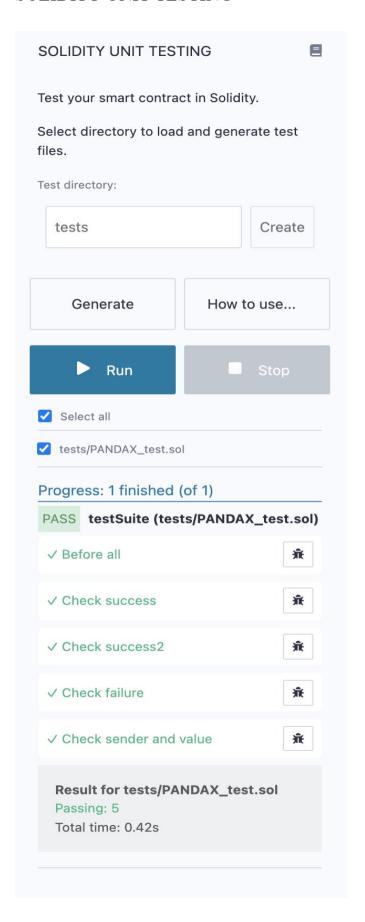
2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS



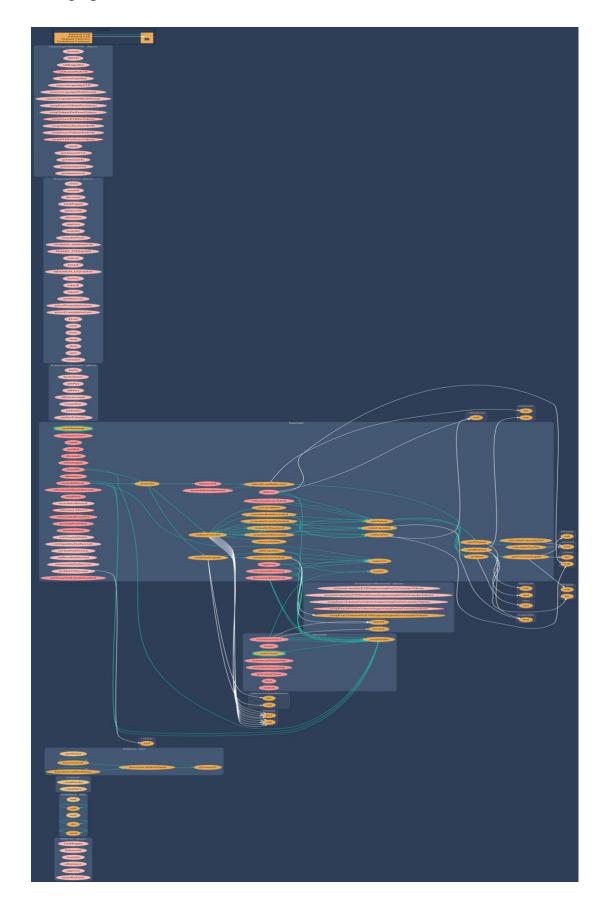
3- Inheritance graph



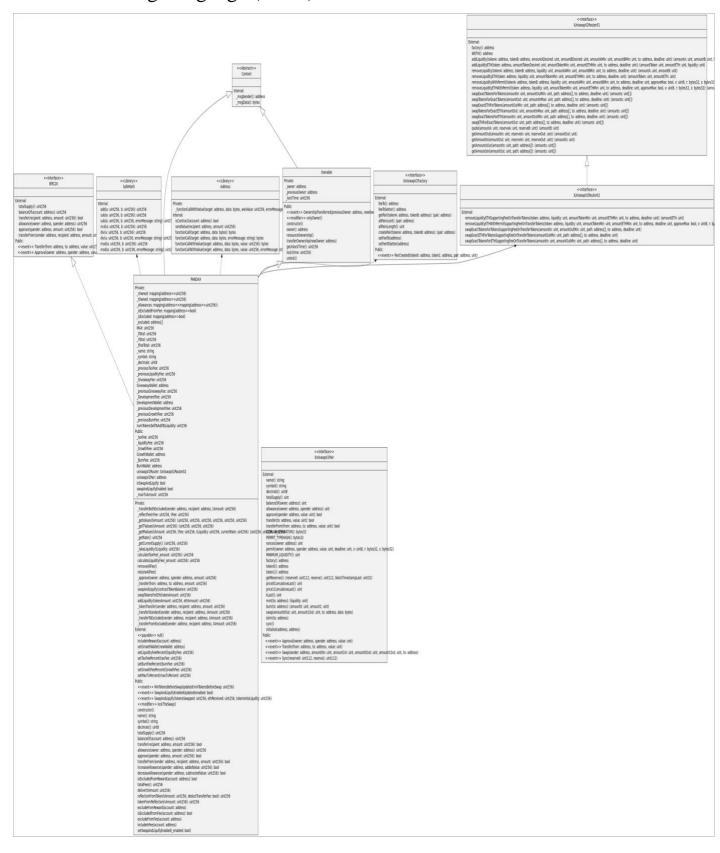
4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING



5- Call graph



Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

```
Sighash | Function Signature
_____
11902160 => getTValues(uint256)
16279055 = \overline{isContract(address)}
39509351 => increaseAllowance(address, uint256)
75128141 => calculateTaxFee(uint256)
18160ddd => totalSupply()
70a08231 => balanceOf(address)
a9059cbb => transfer(address, uint256)
dd62ed3e => allowance(address,address)
095ea7b3 => approve(address, uint256)
23b872dd => transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
771602f7 => add(uint256,uint256)
b67d77c5 => sub(uint256, uint256)
e31bdc0a => sub(uint256, uint256, string)
c8a4ac9c => mul(uint256, uint256)
a391c15b => div(uint256, uint256)
b745d336 => div(uint256, uint256, string)
f43f523a => mod(uint256, uint256)
71af23e8 => mod(uint256, uint256, string)
119df25f => _msgSender()
8b49d47e => _msgData()
24a084df => sendValue(address,uint256)
a0b5ffb0 => functionCall(address,bytes)
241b5886 => functionCall(address, bytes, string)
2a011594 => functionCallWithValue(address, bytes, uint256)
d525ab8a => functionCallWithValue(address, bytes, uint256, string)
36455e42 => functionCallWithValue(address, bytes, uint256, string)
8da5cb5b => owner()
715018a6 => renounceOwnership()
f2fde38b => transferOwnership(address)
b6c52324 => geUnlockTime()
dd467064 \Rightarrow lock(uint256)
a69df4b5 => unlock()
017e7e58 => feeTo()
094b7415 => feeToSetter()
e6a43905 => getPair(address, address)
1e3dd18b => allPairs(uint256)
574f2ba3 => allPairsLength()
c9c65396 => createPair(address,address)
f46901ed => setFeeTo(address)
a2e74af6 => setFeeToSetter(address)
06fdde03 => name()
95d89b41 => symbol()
313ce567 => decimals()
3644e515 => DOMAIN_SEPARATOR()
30adf81f => PERMIT TYPEHASH()
7ecebe00 => nonces(address)
d505accf => permit(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
ba9a7a56 => MINIMUM LIQUIDITY()
c45a0155 \Rightarrow factory()
0dfe1681 => token0()
d21220a7 => token1()
0902flac => getReserves()
```

```
5909c0d5 => price0CumulativeLast()
5a3d5493 => price1CumulativeLast()
7464fc3d => kLast()
6a627842 => mint(address)
89afcb44 => burn(address)
022c0d9f => swap (uint256, uint256, address, bytes)
bc25cf77 => skim(address)
fff6cae9 => sync()
485cc955 => initialize(address,address)
ad5c4648 => WETH()
e8e33700 =>
addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
f305d719 => addLiquidityETH(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
removeLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
02751cec => removeLiquidityETH(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
2195995c =>
removeLiquidityWithPermit(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256,b
ool, uint8, bytes32, bytes32)
ded9382a =>
removeLiquidityETHWithPermit(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256,bool,u
int8,bytes32,bytes32)
38ed1739 => swapExactTokensForTokens(uint256, uint256, address[], address, uint256)
8803dbee => swapTokensForExactTokens(uint256, uint256, address[], address, uint256)
7ff36ab5 => swapExactETHForTokens(uint256,address[],address,uint256)
4a25d94a => swapTokensForExactETH(uint256, uint256, address[], address, uint256)
18cbafe5 => swapExactTokensForETH(uint256,uint256,address[],address,uint256)
fb3bdb41 => swapETHForExactTokens(uint256,address[],address,uint256)
ad615dec => quote(uint256, uint256, uint256)
054d50d4 => getAmountOut(uint256, uint256, uint256)
85f8c259 => getAmountIn(uint256, uint256, uint256)
d06ca61f => getAmountsOut(uint256,address[])
1f00ca74 => getAmountsIn(uint256,address[])
af2979eb =>
removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,add
ress, uint256)
5b0d5984 =>
removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(address,uint256,uint256,u
int256, address, uint256, bool, uint8, bytes32, bytes32)
5c11d795 =>
swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(uint256, uint256, address[], add
ress, uint256)
b6f9de95 =>
swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(uint256,address[],address,uint25
6)
791ac947 =>
swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(uint256,uint256,address[],addres
s,uint256)
a457c2d7 => decreaseAllowance(address, uint256)
88f82020 => isExcludedFromReward(address)
13114a9d => totalFees()
3bd5d173 \Rightarrow deliver(uint256)
4549b039 => reflectionFromToken(uint256,bool)
2d838119 => tokenFromReflection(uint256)
52390c02 => excludeFromReward(address)
3685d419 => includeInReward(address)
6ff6cdf4 => transferBothExcluded(address,address,uint256)
184d894e => reflectFee(uint256, uint256)
d4780e36 =>
             getValues(uint256)
```

```
1d5671e4 => getRValues(uint256, uint256, uint256, uint256)
94e10784 => _getRate()
97a9d560 => _getCurrentSupply()
c432df5e =>
               takeLiquidity(uint256)
cc126a23 => calculateLiquidityFee(uint256)
301370af => removeAllFee()
e7e3e3a7 => restoreAllFee()
5342acb4 => isExcludedFromFee (address)
104e81ff => _approve(address,address,uint256)
30e0789e => transfer(address,address,uint256)
173865ad => swapAndLiquify(uint256)
b28805f4 => swapTokensForEth(uint256)
9cd441da => addLiquidity(uint256,uint256)
f147aa74 => _tokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)
2852df65 => _transferStandard(address,address,uint256)
16f1cc83 => _transferToExcluded(address,address,uint256)
c7d9be66 => _transferFromExcluded(address,address,uint256)
437823ec => excludeFromFee(address)
ea2f0b37 => includeInFee(address)
00aed52b => setGrowthWallet(address)
8ee88c53 => setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256)
061c82d0 => setTaxFeePercent(uint256)
cea26958 => setBurnFeePercent(uint256)
43ee17d5 => setGrowthFeePercent(uint256)
d543dbeb => setMaxTxPercent(uint256)
c49b9a80 => setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled(bool)
```

Automatic general report

```
Files Description Table
| File Name | SHA-1 Hash |
|----|
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/PANDAX.sol |
dffb852ab3b30168dd77628cfbdc5f1de294896c
Contracts Description Table
                 Type Bases
| Contract |
| **Function Name** | **Visibility** | **Mutability** |
**Modifiers** |
| **IERC20** | Interface | ||| |
| L | totalSupply | External | | NO | |
| L | balanceOf | External | | NO | |
| L | allowance | External [ | NO[ |
L | approve | External | |
                          |NO∭ |
| L | transferFrom | External | | NO | |
| **SafeMath** | Library | |||
| L | add | Internal A |
| L | sub | Internal 🖺 |
| L | sub | Internal A |
| L | mul | Internal |
| L | div | Internal A |
| L | div | Internal A |
| L | mod | Internal 🖺 |
| L | mod | Internal A |
| **Context** | Implementation | |||
| L | msgSender | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | msgData | Internal A | | |
| L | isContract | Internal 🖺 |
| L | sendValue | Internal A | O | |
| L | functionCall | Internal A |
| L | functionCallWithValue | Internal 🦺 |
| L | functionCallWithValue | Internal
| L | functionCallWithValue | Private | | |
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public | | ( )
| L | owner | Public | | NO | | | | |
| L | renounceOwnership | Public | | OnlyOwner | L | transferOwnership | Public | OnlyOwner |
| L | geUnlockTime | Public | | NO | |
```

```
| L | lock | Public | | ● | onlyOwner |
| **IUniswapV2Factory** | Interface | |||
 L | feeTo | External | | | NO | |
 |NON |
 L | allPairsLength | External | | NO | |
 L | createPair | External | | NO | |
 L | setFeeTo | External | | NO| |
 **IUniswapV2Pair** | Interface | |||
 | name | External | | NO
 L | symbol | External | | NO
 L | decimals | External | |
 L | totalSupply | External | | | NO | |
 | balanceOf | External | | | NO | |
 L | allowance | External | |
                        | NO |
 L | approve | External | |
                       | NON |
 L | transfer | External | |
                        | NO
 L | transferFrom | External | | NO |
 PERMIT TYPEHASH | External | | NO | |
 | nonces | External | | | NO | |
 L | permit | External | | NO | |
 L | factory | External | | | NO | |
 L | token0 | External | | NO | | L | token1 | External | | NO | |
 L | getReserves | External | | | NO|
 price0CumulativeLast | External | |
                                NO
 L | mint | External | | O
                     | NO|
 L | burn | External
                 |NO|
 L | swap | External |
                 | NON |
 L | skim | External ↓
                      |NON |
                 | sync | External | |
 | initialize | External | | | NO | |
**IUniswapV2Router01** | Interface | ||
 | factory | External | | | NO| |
 L | WETH | External |  | NO | |
 |NON |
 L | addLiquidityETH | External | | III | NO | |
 removeLiquidity | External | | NO | |
 L | removeLiquidityWithPermit | External | |
 L | swapExactTokensForTokens | External | | NO | |
 | | swapTokensForExactTokens | External | |
                                 NO NO
 | swapTokensForExactETH | External | |
  | swapExactTokensForETH | \mathsf{External}\ lacksquare |
                                  | NO| |
 L | swapETHForExactTokens | External |
 L | quote | External |  | NO | |
```

```
L | getAmountOut | External | | | NO | |
 | L | getAmountsOut | External | |
                              | NO |
| L | getAmountsIn | External | | | NO | |
| **IUniswapV2Router02** | Interface | IUniswapV2Router01 |||
| | removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | | NO| |
| L | removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | 🌑
| L | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | |
 L | swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | 💷 | NO | |
 L | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | | NO| |
| **PANDAX** | Implementation | Context, IERC20, Ownable |||
 Constructor> | Public | |
 L | name | Public | |
                      | NO |
 L | symbol | Public | |
                      | NO
 L | decimals | Public | | NO | |
 L | totalSupply | Public | | | NO | |
 L | balanceOf | Public | |
                          |NOЙ |
 L | transfer | Public | | (NO) |
 L | allowance | Public | | NO | |
 L | approve | Public | |
                          | NO
 L | increaseAllowance | Public |
                              |NON |
 L | decreaseAllowance | Public | |
                                    | NO
 | isExcludedFromReward | Public | |
 L | deliver | Public | |
                         | NO
 L | reflectionFromToken | Public | |
                                   | NON |
 L | tokenFromReflection | Public | |
                                   |NON |
 | excludeFromReward | Public | |
                                   | onlyOwner |
 L | includeInReward | External | |
                                   | onlyOwner |
 L | transferBothExcluded | Private 🖺 | 🔘 |
 | <Receive Ether> | External | | III | NO | |
 L | _reflectFee | Private 🖺 | 🔘
 L | getValues | Private 🖺 | | |
 _ | _getRValues | Private 🖺 |
 L | getRate | Private 🖺 | | |
 L | getCurrentSupply | Private
 L | _takeLiquidity | Private 🖺 | (
 L | calculateTaxFee | Private 🖺 | | |
 calculateLiquidityFee | Private 🖺 |
 | removeAllFee | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | |
 L | restoreAllFee | Private 🖺 ] 🔘 | |
 L | isExcludedFromFee | Public | |
 L | _approve | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | |
 L | _transfer | Private 🖺 | 🔘
 L | swapAndLiquify | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | lockTheSwap |
 L | swapTokensForEth | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | |
 L | addLiquidity | Private 🖺 | 🔘
 L | _tokenTransfer | Private 🖺 |
 L | _transferStandard | Private 🖺 | 🔘
 L | _transferToExcluded | Private
    transferFromExcluded | Private 🖺 | 🌑
```

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is "secured".

- ✓ No mint function.
- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ Not many high severity issues were found.
- √ Contract Ownership Renounced.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and Saferico and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (Saferico s) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does Saferico make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and Saferico hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, Saferico hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against Saferico, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report. The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.