

# SMART CONTRACT AUDIT REPORT

For

TankPad (TKPAD)

Prepared By: SaferICO Team

Prepared for: TankPad Team

Prepared on: 2/4/2022 Contract address: 0x52745920fb0F1d8703afCAfaCec8D81e3DF4d06D



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## Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions, team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full. By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and Saferico and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (SaferICO) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does Saferico make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and Saferico hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, Saferico hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against Saferico, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report. The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# Scope of the audit

The scope of this audit was to analyze and document the **TankPad** (**TKPAD**) smart contract codebase for quality, security, and correctness.

## • Introduction

During the period of April 1, 2022, to April 2, 2022 - SaferICO

Team performed a security audit for **TankPad** (**TKPAD**) smart contracts.

The project has 7 files. It contains approx 1290 lines of Solidity code. Most of the functions and state variables are well commented on using the Nat spec documentation, but that does not create any vulnerability.

Source code: https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x52745920fb0F1d8703afCAfaCec8D81e3DF4d06D#code

## **Check Vulnerabilities**

In order to check for the security of the contract, we tested several attacks in order to make sure that the contract is secure and follows best practices automatically.

- 1. Unit tests passing.
- 2. Compilator warnings;
- 3. Race Conditions. Reentrancy. Cross-function Race Conditions. Pitfalls in Race Condition solutions;
- 4. Possible delays in data delivery;
- 5. Transaction-Ordering Dependence (front running);

- 6. Timestamp Dependence;
- 7. Integer Overflow and Underflow;
- 8. DoS with (unexpected) Revert;
- 9. DoS with Block Gas Limit
- 10. Call Depth Attack. Not relevant in modern ethereum network
- 11. Methods execution permissions;
- 12. Oracles calls;
- 13. Economy model. It's important to forecast scenarios when a user is provided with additional economic motivation or faced with limitations. If application logic is based on incorrect economy model, the application will not function correctly and participants will incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems.
- 14. The impact of the exchange rate on the logic;
- 15. Private user data leaks.

# • Issue Categories

Every issue in this report has been assigned to a severity level. There are four levels of severity, and each of them has been explained below.

Risk-level	Description
High	A high severity issue or vulnerability means that your smart contract can be exploited. Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance or functionality, and we recommend these issues be fixed before moving to a live environment.
Medium	The issues marked as medium severity usually arise because of errors and deficiencies in the smart contract code. Issues on this level could potentially bring problems, and they should still be fixed.
Low	Low-level severity issues can cause minor impact and or are just warnings that can remain unfixed for now. It would be better to fix these issues at some point in the future.
Informational	These are severity issues that indicate an improvement request, a general question, a cosmetic or documentation error, or a request for information. There is low-to-no impact.

## • Issues Found – Code Review

#### **High severity issues**

There are no High severity vulnerabilities found

**Medium severity issues** 

There are no Medium severity vulnerabilities found

## Low severity issues

# **#Use of block.timestamp for comparisons Description**

The value of block.timestamp can be manipulated by the miner. And conditions with strict equality is difficult to achieve - block.timestamp

Remediation Avoid use of block.timestamp

Status: Acknowledged

# **#The main Pragma version not fixed Description**

It is a good practice to lock the solidity version for a live deployment (use 0.8.13 instead of ^0.8.13). contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested the most with. Locking the pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, the latest compiler which may have higher risks of undiscovered bugs. Contracts may also be deployed by others and the pragma indicates the compiler version intended by the original authors, and the contract has many libraries with many pragmas.

#### Remediation

Remove the ^ sign to lock the pragma version and make all libraries with same pragma. Status: Closed. Fixed on version 2.

# **#Owner privileges (In the period when the owner isn't renounced) Description**

Owner can change Buy Back status.

Owner can enable the trading.

Owner can Exclude or include an address from fees, etc.

Owner can change all fees.

```
function excludeFromFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
    isExcludedFromFee[account] = true;
  function includeInFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
    isExcludedFromFee[account] = false;
  function changeSwapStatus(bool status) external onlyOwner {
    swapEnabled = status;
  function changeBuyBackStatus(bool status) external onlyOwner {
    buyBackEnabled = status;
  function setBuybackUpperLimit(uint256 buyBackLimit) external onlyOwner {
    buyBackUpperLimit = buyBackLimit;
  function setSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256 _swapTokensAtAmount) external onlyOwner {
    swapTokensAtAmount = _swapTokensAtAmount;
  }function setFeeRates(feeRateStruct memory _buyFeeRates, feeRateStruct memory _sellFeeRates) external onlyOwner {
    uint256 buyFees = _buyFeeRates.playerReward
         .add(_buyFeeRates.IGOComp)
         .add(_buyFeeRates.burn)
         .add(_buyFeeRates.marketingDev);
    uint256 sellFees = _sellFeeRates.playerReward
         .add(_sellFeeRates.IGOComp)
         .add(_sellFeeRates.burn)
         .add(_sellFeeRates.marketingDev);
```

```
require(buyFees <= 1000, "buy fees above limt");
require(sellFees <= 1000, "sell fees above limt");
buyFeeRates = _buyFeeRates;
sellFeeRates = _sellFeeRates;}</pre>
```

#### Remediation

Make these functions internal in next version or the team should announce the investors before change the fees and give them time if they want to use the old fees.

Status: Acknowledged

### **Informational issues**

### **#Unnecessary import of Context, and IERC20 libraries**

#### Description

The main contract inherits: Context, IERC20, Ownable, and IERC20Metadata which is already import IERC20 library, and Ownable which is already import context library so no need to import it again in the main contract.

#### Remediation

Remove unnecessary library from the main contract save some gas fees.

Status: Closed. Fixed in version2.

#### # Constant calculations in the contract

#### Description

recalculated initialization will save 2847 units of gas in deployment

```
uint256 public swapTokensAtAmount = 100_000 * 10**18;

uint256 public buyBackUpperLimit = 1 * 10**18;

_mint(owner(), 1_000_000_000 * 10**18);
```

#### Recommendation

#### Replace the initialization as

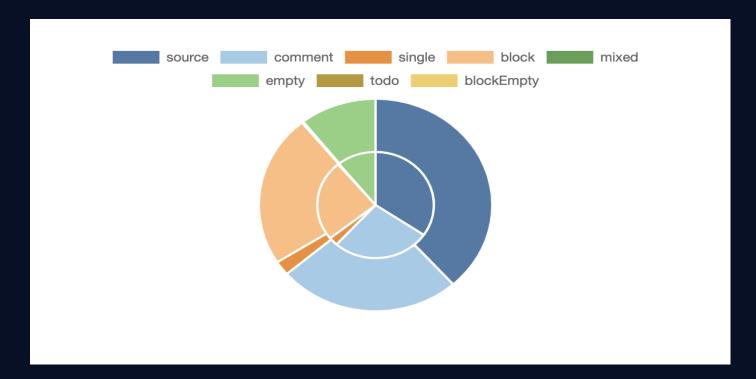
```
uint256 public swapTokensAtAmount = 1000000000000000000000;

uint256 public buyBackUpperLimit = 1000000000000000;

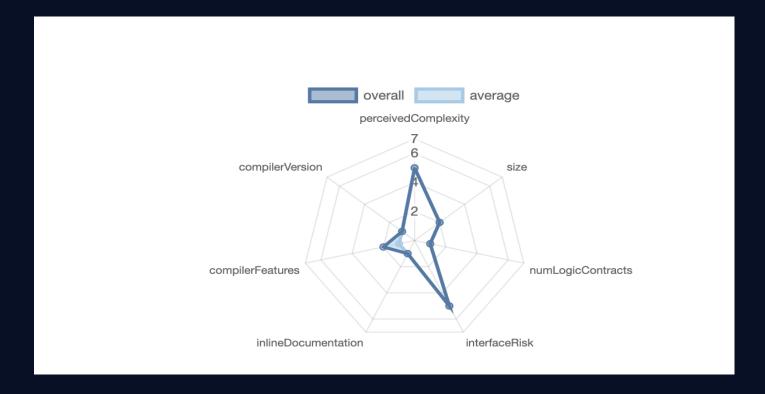
_mint(owner(), 100000000000000000000000);
```

Status: Acknowledged

# • Source Lines



# • Risk Level

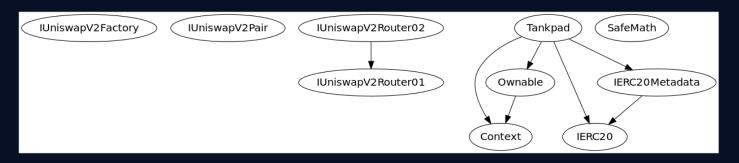


## Testing proves

### • Solidity Static Analysis

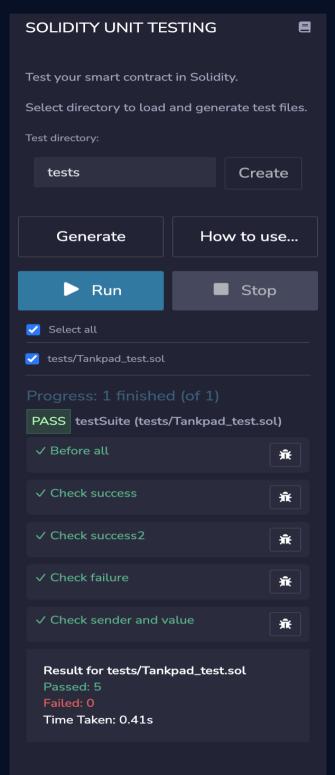


#### Inheritance



## • Solidity Unit Testing Code & Results

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.4.22 <0.9.0;
// This import is automatically injected by Remix
import "remix_tests.sol";
// Although it may fail compilation in 'Solidity Compiler' plugin
// But it will work fine in 'Solidity Unit Testing' plugin
import "remix_accounts.sol";
import "../Tankpad.sol";
// File name has to end with '_test.sol', this file can contain more than one testSuite contracts
contract testSuite {
  /// 'beforeAll' runs before all other tests
  /// More special functions are: 'beforeEach', 'beforeAll', 'afterEach' & 'afterAll'
  function beforeAll() public {
     // <instantiate contract>
     Assert.equal(uint(1), uint(1), "1 should be equal to 1");
  function checkSuccess() public {
     Assert.ok(2 == 2, 'should be true');
     Assert.greaterThan(uint(2), uint(1), "2 should be greater than to 1");
     Assert.lesserThan(uint(2), uint(3), "2 should be lesser than to 3");
  function checkSuccess2() public pure returns (bool) {
```



```
function checkFailure() public {
    Assert.notEqual(uint(1), uint(2), "1 should not be equal to 1");
}

/// Custom Transaction Context: https://remix-
ide.readthedocs.io/en/latest/unittesting.html#customization

/// #sender: account-1

/// #value: 100

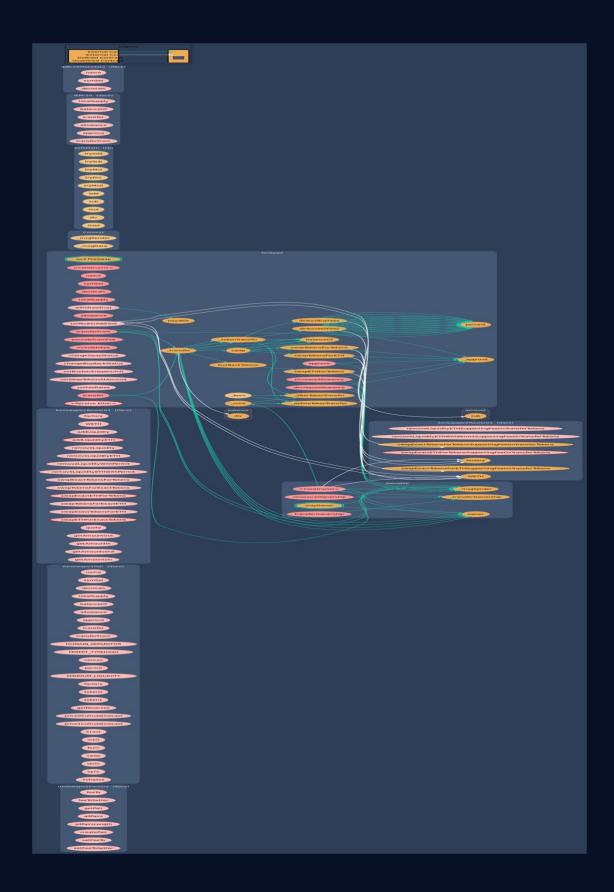
function checkSenderAndValue() public payable {

    // account index varies 0-9, value is in wei

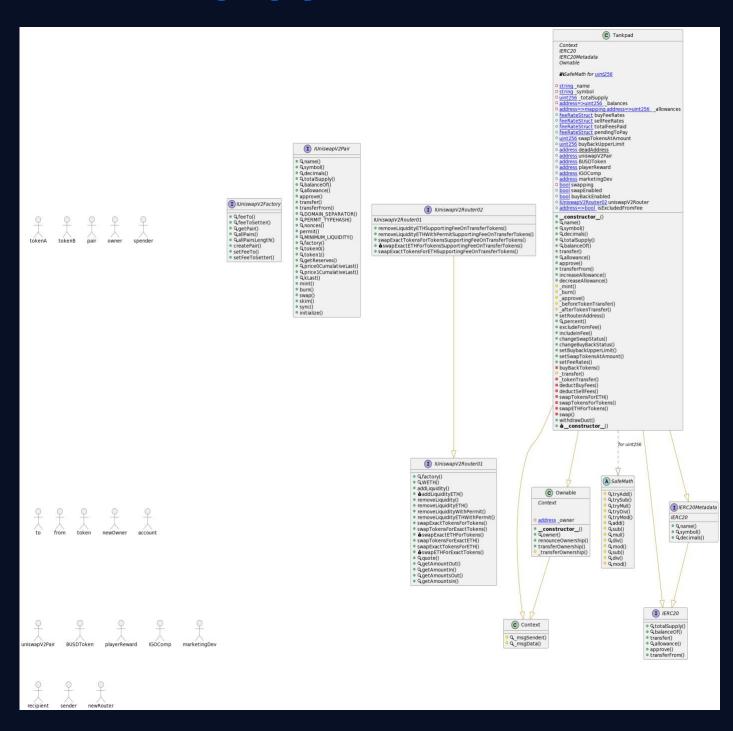
    Assert.equal(msg.sender, TestsAccounts.getAccount(1), "Invalid sender");

    Assert.equal(msg.value, 100, "Invalid value");
}
```

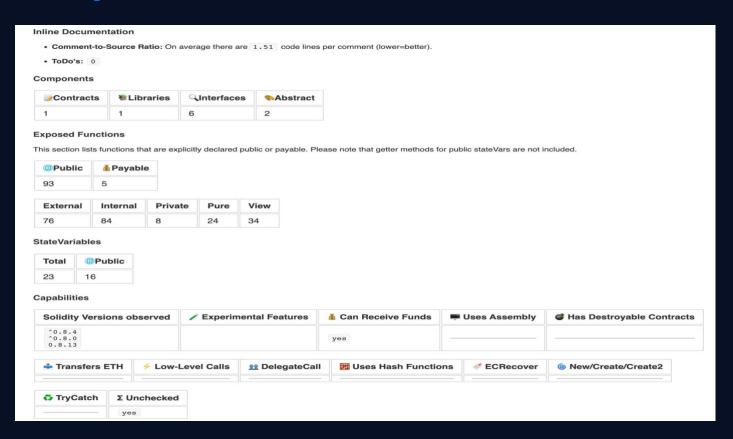
# • Call Graph



# • Unified Modeling Language (UML)



## • Capabilities



# • Source Units In Scope



## • Function Signature

```
Sighash | Function Signature
39509351 => increaseAllowance(address,uint256)
017e7e58 => feeTo()
094b7415 => feeToSetter()
e6a43905 => getPair(address,address)
1e3dd18b => allPairs(uint256)
574f2ba3 => allPairsLength()
c9c65396 => createPair(address,address)
f46901ed => setFeeTo(address)
a2e74af6 => setFeeToSetter(address)
06fdde03 => name()
95d89b41 => symbol()
313ce567 => decimals()
18160ddd => totalSupply()
70a08231 => balanceOf(address)
dd62ed3e => allowance(address,address)
095ea7b3 => approve(address,uint256)
a9059cbb => transfer(address,uint256)
23b872dd => transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
3644e515 => DOMAIN_SEPARATOR()
30adf81f => PERMIT_TYPEHASH()
7ecebe00 => nonces(address)
d505accf => permit(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
ba9a7a56 => MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY()
c45a0155 => factory()
0dfe1681 => token0()
d21220a7 => token1()
0902f1ac => getReserves()
5909c0d5 => price0CumulativeLast()
5a3d5493 => price1CumulativeLast()
7464fc3d => kLast()
6a627842 => mint(address)
89afcb44 => burn(address)
022c0d9f => swap(uint256,uint256,address,bytes)
```

```
bc25cf77 => skim(address)
fff6cae9 => sync()
485cc955 => initialize(address,address)
ad5c4648 => WETH()
e8e33700 => addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
f305d719 => addLiquidityETH(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
baa2abde => removeLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
02751cec => removeLiquidityETH(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
2195995c => removeLiquidityWithPermit(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256,bool,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
ded9382a => removeLiquidityETHWithPermit(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256,bool,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
38ed1739 => swapExactTokensForTokens(uint256,uint256,address[],address,uint256)
8803dbee => swapTokensForExactTokens(uint256,uint256,address[],address,uint256)
7ff36ab5 => swapExactETHForTokens(uint256,address[],address,uint256)
4a25d94a => swapTokensForExactETH(uint256,uint256,address[],address,uint256)
18cbafe5 => swapExactTokensForETH(uint256,uint256,address[],address,uint256)
fb3bdb41 => swapETHForExactTokens(uint256,address[],address,uint256)
ad615dec => quote(uint256,uint256,uint256)
054d50d4 => getAmountOut(uint256,uint256,uint256)
85f8c259 => getAmountIn(uint256,uint256,uint256)
d06ca61f => getAmountsOut(uint256,address[])
1f00ca74 => getAmountsIn(uint256,address[])
af2979eb => removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256)
5b0d5984 =>
removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256,bool,uint8,bytes
32, bytes 32)
5c11d795 => swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(uint256,uint256,address[],address,uint256)
b6f9de95 => swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(uint256,address[],address,uint256)
791ac947 => swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(uint256,uint256,address[],address,uint256)
119df25f => msgSender()
8b49d47e => _msgData()
8da5cb5b => owner()
715018a6 => renounceOwnership()
f2fde38b => transferOwnership(address)
d29d44ee => _transferOwnership(address)
884557bf => tryAdd(uint256,uint256)
a29962b1 => trySub(uint256,uint256)
6281efa4 => tryMul(uint256,uint256)
736ecb18 => tryDiv(uint256,uint256)
```

```
38dc0867 => tryMod(uint256,uint256)
771602f7 => add(uint256,uint256)
b67d77c5 => sub(uint256,uint256)
c8a4ac9c => mul(uint256,uint256)
a391c15b => div(uint256,uint256)
f43f523a => mod(uint256,uint256)
e31bdc0a => sub(uint256,uint256,string)
b745d336 => div(uint256,uint256,string)
71af23e8 => mod(uint256,uint256,string)
a457c2d7 => decreaseAllowance(address,uint256)
4e6ec247 => _mint(address,uint256)
6161eb18 => _burn(address,uint256)
104e81ff => _approve(address,address,uint256)
cad3be83 => _beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)
8f811a1c => _afterTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)
e5e31b13 => isPair(address)
41cb87fc => setRouterAddress(address)
42318e3d => percent(uint256,uint256)
437823ec => excludeFromFee(address)
ea2f0b37 => includeInFee(address)
76e88ddb => changeSwapStatus(bool)
18bbdd3e => changeBuyBackStatus(bool)
82d2a4bb => setBuybackUpperLimit(uint256)
afa4f3b2 => setSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256)
5b8ed0d3 => setFeeRateS(feeRateStruct,feeRateStruct)
fc155d1d => buyBackTokens(uint256)
30e0789e => _transfer(address,address,uint256)
388c2ab7 => _tokenTransfer(address,address,uint256,bool,bool)
38e8c98a => deductBuyFees(uint256)
ed0a8004 => deductSellFees(uint256)
e56a645e => swapTokensForETH(uint256)
79b60025 => swapTokensForTokens(uint256,address)
2eab2841 => swapETHForTokens(uint256)
8119c065 => swap()
79199a37 => withdrawDust(uint256,address)
```

## • Automatic General Report

```
Files Description Table
| File Name | SHA-1 Hash |
|/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/Tankpad.sol | 63a9f9abd0d82fc9d1a25eb9c235f76a68cbe05f |
Contracts Description Table
               Type
                     | Bases |
| Contract |
L | **Function Name** | **Visibility** | **Mutability** | **Modifiers** |
| **IUniswapV2Factory** | Interface | ||| | | | | | | | | | |
| L | feeTo | External | | | NO | |
| L | feeToSetter | External | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | getPair | External | | NO | |
| L | allPairs | External | | | | NO | |
| L | allPairsLength | External | | NO | |
| L | createPair | External 🖟 | 🔘 | NO 🖟 |
| L | setFeeTo | External | | | NO | |
| **IUniswapV2Pair** | Interface | |||
| L | name | External | | NO | |
| L | symbol | External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | decimals | External | | NO | |
| L | totalSupply | External 🖟 | NO 🖟 |
| L | balanceOf | External | | NO | |
| L | allowance | External | | NO | |
| L | DOMAIN_SEPARATOR | External | | | | | | | | | | | | |
```

```
| L | PERMIT_TYPEHASH | External | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | nonces | External | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | permit | External | | | | NO | |
| L | MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY | External | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | factory | External [ | NO [ |
| L | token0 | External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | token1 | External | | | | | NO | |
| L | getReserves | External | | | | | | | | | |
| L | price0CumulativeLast | External | | NO | |
| L | price1CumulativeLast | External | | NO | |
| L | kLast | External | | | | NO | |
| L | mint | External | | | | NO | |
| L | burn | External | | | | NO | |
| L | swap | External 🖟 | 🔘 |NO 🖟 |
| L | skim | External | | | | NO | |
| └ | sync | External [ | ● |NO [ |
| L | initialize | External | | | | NO | |
ШШ
| **IUniswapV2Router01** | Interface | ||| | | | | | | | | |
| L | factory | External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | WETH | External | | NO | |
| L | addLiquidityETH | External [ | @ | NO [ |
| L | removeLiquidity | External | | | NO | |
| L | removeLiquidityETH | External | | | | NO | |
| L | removeLiquidityWithPermit | External | | | | NO | |
| L | removeLiquidityETHWithPermit | External | | | NO | |
| └ | swapExactTokensForTokens | External [ | ● | NO [ |
| L | swapTokensForExactTokens | External | | | NO | |
| L | swapExactTokensForETH | External [ | ] | NO [ |
| L | swapETHForExactTokens | External 🖟 | 🕮 |NO 🖟 |
| L | quote | External | | | | NO | |
| L | getAmountIn | External | | NO | |
| L | getAmountsOut | External | | NO | |
| L | getAmountsIn | External | | NO | |
```

```
| **IUniswapV2Router02** | Interface | IUniswapV2Router01 |||
| L | removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | | | NO | |
L | removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | | NO | |
| L | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External [ | ] | NO[ |
| L | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | | | NO | |
IIIIII
| **Context** | Implementation | |||
| L | _msgSender | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | _msgData | Internal 🖺 | | |
ШШ
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context ||| | |
| L | owner | Public | | | NO | |
| L | _transferOwnership | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
ШШ
| **SafeMath** | Library | |||
| L | tryAdd | Internal 🖺 | | |
| <sup>L</sup> | trySub | Internal 🖺 | ||
| L | tryMul | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | tryDiv | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | tryMod | Internal 🖺 | | |
| <sup>L</sup> | add | Internal 🖺 |   | |
│ └ │ sub │ Internal 🖺 │ │ │
| L | mul | Internal 🖺 | | | | | |
| L | div | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | mod | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | sub | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | div | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | mod | Internal 🖺 | | |
| **IERC20** | Interface | |||
| L | totalSupply | External | | NO | |
| L | balanceOf | External | | | | NO | |
| L | transfer | External | | | | NO | |
```

```
| L | allowance | External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | approve | External | | | NO | |
| L | transferFrom | External | | | | NO | |
| **IERC20Metadata** | Interface | IERC20 |||
| L | name | External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | symbol | External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | decimals | External | | | | NO | |
ШШ
| **Tankpad** | Implementation | Context, IERC20, IERC20Metadata, Ownable ||| | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public | | | | NO | |
| L | name | Public | | | NO | |
| L | symbol | Public | | | | NO | |
| L | decimals | Public | | NO | |
| L | totalSupply | Public | | NO | |
| L | balanceOf | Public | | INO | |
| L | allowance | Public | | NO | |
| L | transferFrom | Public | | | | NO | |
| L | increaseAllowance | Public 🎚 | 🔘 |NO 🖟 |
| L | _mint | Internal A | O | |
| L | _burn | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _approve | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | _beforeTokenTransfer | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| L | percent | Public | | | NO | |
| L | excludeFromFee | Public | | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | includeInFee | Public | | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | changeSwapStatus | External | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | changeBuyBackStatus | External 🛭 | 🔘 | onlyOwner |
| L | setBuybackUpperLimit | External | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | setSwapTokensAtAmount | External | | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | setFeeRates | External | | | | onlyOwner |
| L | buyBackTokens | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | lockTheSwap |
| L | _transfer | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
```

L _tokenTransfer Private 🖺   🔘
<sup>L</sup>   deductBuyFees   Private 🖺   🔘
<sup>L</sup>   deductSellFees   Private 👚   🔘
<sup>L</sup>   swapTokensForETH   Private 🖺   🔘
<sup>L</sup>   swapTokensForTokens   Private 🖺   🔘
<sup>L</sup>   swapETHForTokens   Private 🖺   🔘
<sup>L</sup>   swap   Private 🖺   🔘   lockTheSwap
<sup>L</sup>   withdrawDust   External 🎚   🔘   onlyOwner
<sup>L</sup>   <receive ether="">   External 🖟   🕮  NO 🖟  </receive>
Legend
Symbol   Meaning
::
🕮   Function is payable

# • Summary of the Audit

According to automatically test, the customer's solidity smart contract is **Secured**.

The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

The test found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 3 low issues, and 2 notes.