

Smart Contract Security Audit V1

TokenBot Smart Contract

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Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Project Information

- **Name:** TokenBot
- **Ticker:** TKB
- **Max Supply:** 1,000,000,000
- **Platform:** Ethereum Network
- **Contract Address:** 0x102a96cab42c5214bb8b1b38b995969bfbfe7850
- **Code:**

<https://github.com/Saferico/Smart-Contracts-for-Projects/blob/main/TokenBot.sol>

Contracts address deployed to test net (ETH)

TokenBot (TKB) Token contract on ETH test net to test every function by the auditor.

<https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/address/0x102a96cab42c5214bb8b1b38b995969bfbfe7850>

Executive Summary

According to our assessment, the customer`s solidity smart contract is **Well Secured**.

Well Secured	✓
Secured	
Poor Secured	
Insecure	

Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 3 low, 0 very low-level issues and 2 notes in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

TokenBot.sol

File and Function Level Report

File in Scope:

Contract Name	SHA 256 hash	Contract Address
TokenBot.sol	7ffb1c61f6045881d4526775f011d9140dc381a30c06085be0d78a0e24df2d63	0x102a96cab42c5214bb8b1b38b995969bfbfe7850

- Contract: TokenBot
- Inherit: ERC20, ERC20Burnable, Ownable, ERC20Permit, ERC20Votes
- Observation: All passed including security check
- Test Report: passed
- Score: passed
- Conclusion: passed

Function	Test Result	Type / Return Type	Score
name	✓	Read / public	Passed
symbol	✓	Read / public	Passed
allowance	✓	Read / public	Passed
decimals	✓	Read / public	Passed
nonces	✓	Read / public	Passed
balanceOf	✓	Read / public	Passed
Owner	✓	Read / public	Passed
totalSupply	✓	Read / public	Passed
DOMAIN_SEPARATOR	✓	Read / public	Passed
checkpoints	✓	Read / public	Passed
numCheckpoints	✓	Read / public	Passed

MAX_SUPPLY	✓	Read / public	Passed
getVotes	✓	Read / public	Passed
delegates	✓	Read / public	Passed
getPastTotalSupply	✓	Read / public	Passed
getPastVotes	✓	Read / public	Passed
decreaseAllowance	✓	Write / public	Passed
increaseAllowance	✓	Write / public	Passed
mint	✓	Write / public	Passed
burn	✓	Write / public	Passed
burnFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
approve	✓	Write / public	Passed
transfer	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferFrom	✓	Write / public	Passed
delegate	✓	Write / public	Passed
transferOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
permit	✓	Write / public	Passed
renounceOwnership	✓	Write / public	Passed
delegateBySig	✓	Write / public	Passed

Issues Checking Status

No.	Issue Description	Checking Status
1	Compiler warnings.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Design Logic.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed with Notes
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed with Notes
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model. If application logic is based on an incorrect economic model, the application would not function correctly and participants would incur financial losses. This type of issue is most often found in bonus rewards systems, Staking and Farming contracts, Vault and Vesting contracts, etc.	Passed
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution
Note	Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.

Audit Findings

Critical:

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found

High:

No High severity vulnerabilities were found

Medium:

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found

Low:

#Missing zero address validation

Description

When the Owner wants to mint tokens, he has to check for the zero address to make it, he didn't add the burn address. Otherwise, the mint function will act like a burn function.

```
function mint(
    address to,
    uint256 amount
) public onlyOwner {
    require(
        totalSupply() + amount <= MAX_SUPPLY,
        "TokenBot::mint: mint amount exceeds MAX_SUPPLY"
    );
    _mint(to, amount);
}
```

Remediation

Use the require statement to check for zero addresses.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version 2.

#Unnecessary import some libraries

Description

The developer import ERC20, and draft ERC20 permit libraries in the main contract and no need for that because it already imported in ERC20 Burnable and ERC20 Votes contract so its useless import just costing more ETH gas.

```
import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.6.0/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol";
import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.6.0/token/ERC20/extensions/draft-
ERC20Permit.sol";
```

Remediation

Remove Strings Library to save ETH gas fees.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version2.

#Use of block.timestamp for comparisons

Description

The value of block.timestamp can be manipulated by the miner. And conditions with strict equality is difficult to achieve -block.timestamp

Remediation

Avoid use of block.timestamp

Status: **Acknowledged**

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Notes:

#Compiler version is old

Description

The compiler being used was released 9 months ago. It's recommended to use a more recent compiler version, there can be benefits like reduction in bytecode size etc.

Status: **Closed**. Fixed in version 2.

Constant calculations in the contract

Description

recalculated initialization will save 2847 units of gas in deployment

```
uint256 public immutable MAX_SUPPLY = 1000000000 * 10 ** decimals();
```

Recommendation

Replace the initialization as

```
uint256 public immutable MAX_SUPPLY = 1000000000000000000000000000;
```

Status **Closed**. Fixed in version 2.

Automatic Testing

1- Check for security

7ffb1c61f6045881d4526775f011d9140dc381a30c06085be0d78a0e24df2d63

File: TokenBot.... | Language: solidity | Size: 1539 bytes | Date: 2022-06-30T14:16:17.249Z

Critical	High	Medium	Low	Note
0	0	0	0	0



2- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

☒ Select all

☒ Autorun

Run

▼ Security

☒ Select Security

☒ Transaction origin:
'tx.origin' used

☒ Check-effects-interaction:
Potential reentrancy bugs

☒ Inline assembly:
Inline assembly used

☒ Block timestamp:
Can be influenced by miners

☒ Low level calls:
Should only be used by experienced devs

☒ Block hash:
Can be influenced by miners

☒ Selfdestruct:
Contracts using destructed contract can be broken

▼ Gas & Economy

☒ Select Gas & Economy

☒ Gas costs:
Too high gas requirement of functions

☒ This on local calls:
Invocation of local functions via 'this'

☒ Delete dynamic array:
Use require/assert to ensure complete deletion

☒ For loop over dynamic array:
Iterations depend on dynamic array's size

☒ Ether transfer in loop:
Transferring Ether in a for/while/do-while loop

SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS

▼ ERC

☒ Select ERC

☒ ERC20:
'decimals' should be 'uint8'

▼ Miscellaneous

☒ Select Miscellaneous

☒ Constant/View/Pure functions:
Potentially constant/view/pure functions

☒ Similar variable names:
Variable names are too similar

☒ No return:
Function with 'returns' not returning

☒ Guard conditions:
Ensure appropriate use of require/assert

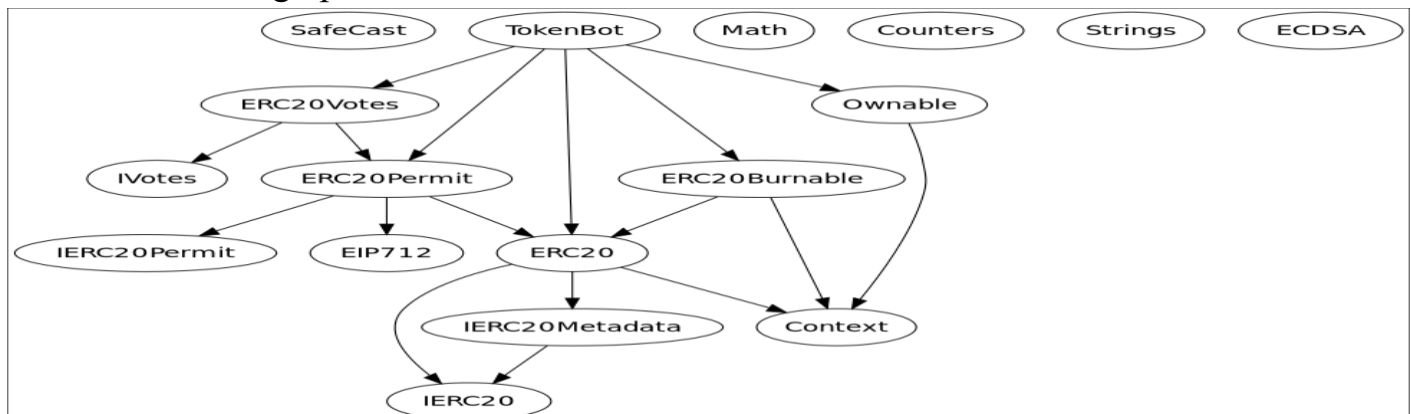
☒ Result not used:
The result of an operation not used

☒ String length:
Bytes length != String length

☒ Delete from dynamic array:
'delete' leaves a gap in array

☒ Data truncated:
Division on int/uint values truncates the result

3- Inheritance graph



4- SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

SOLIDITY UNIT TESTING

Test your smart contract in Solidity.

Select directory to load and generate test files.

Test directory:

☒ Select all

☒ tests/TokenBot_test.sol

Progress: 1 finished (of 1)

PASS testSuite

(tests/TokenBot_test.sol)

✓ Before all

✓ Check success

✓ Check success2

✓ Check failure

✓ Check sender and value

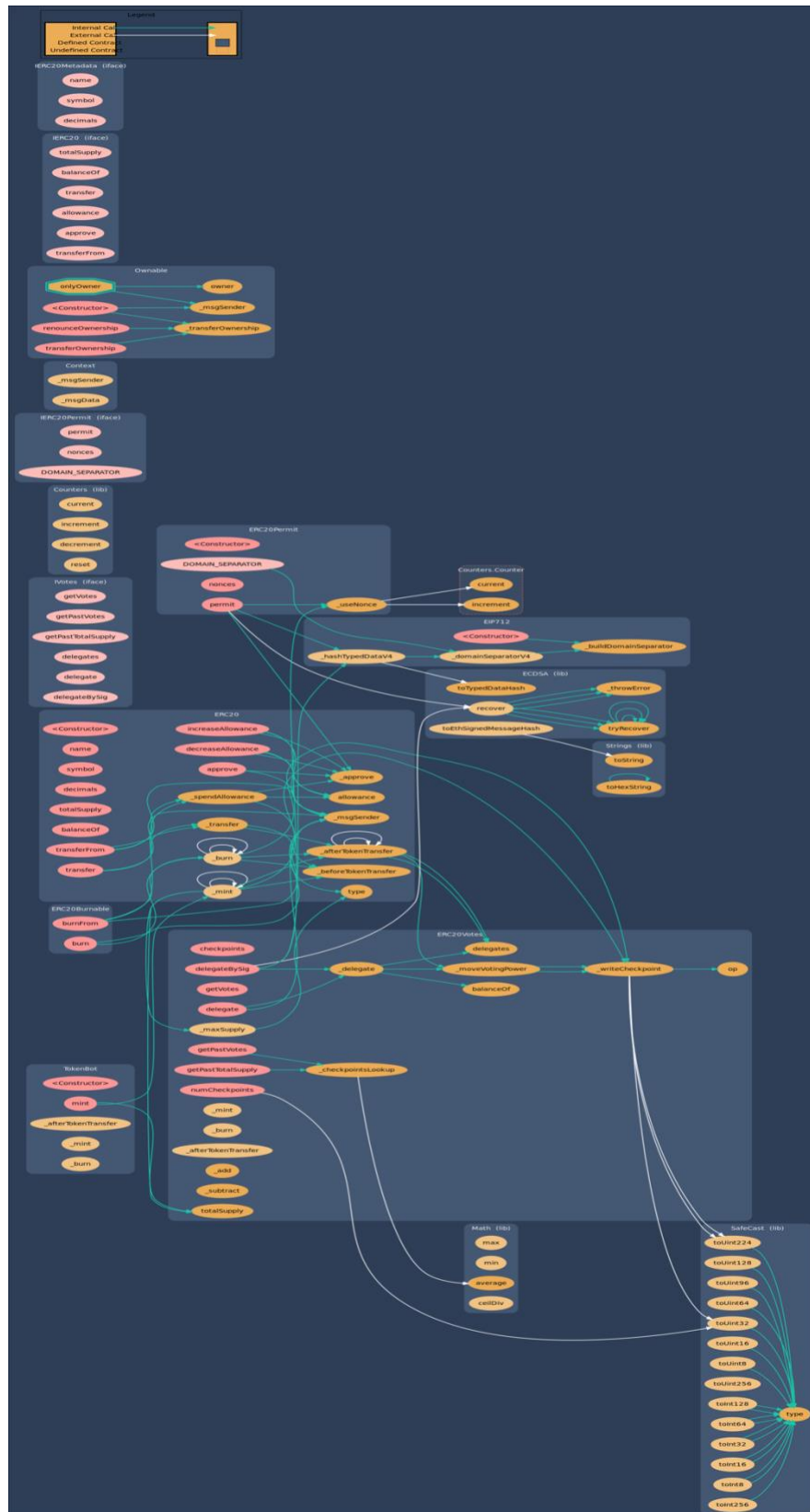
Result for tests/TokenBot_test.sol

Passed: 5

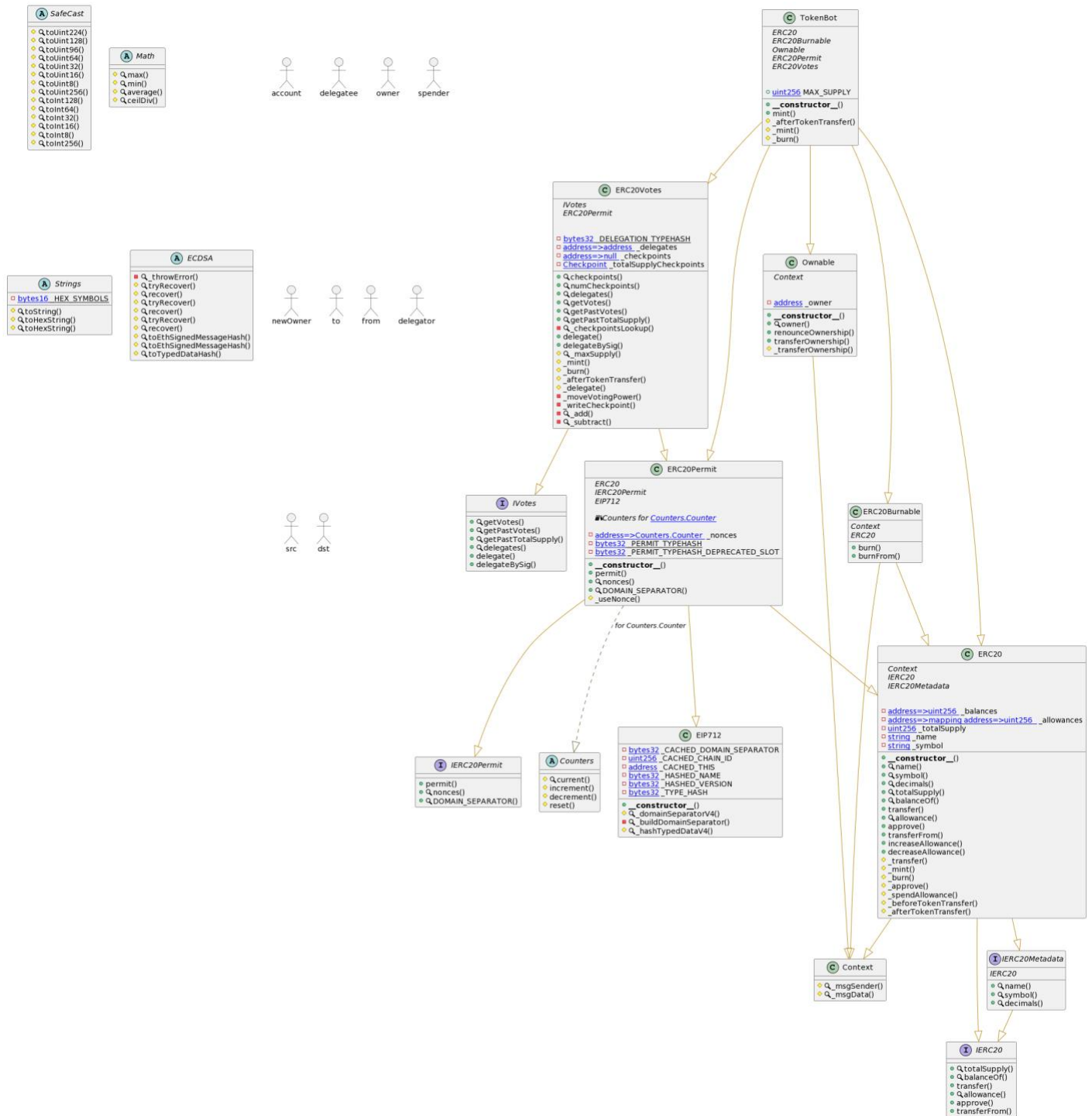
Failed: 0

Time Taken: 0.41s

5- Call graph



Unified Modeling Language (UML)



Functions signature

Sighash		Function Signature
=====		
39509351	=>	increaseAllowance (address,uint256)
5bb79860	=>	toUint224 (uint256)
809fdd33	=>	toUint128 (uint256)
1cf887fc	=>	toUint96 (uint256)
2665fad0	=>	toUint64 (uint256)
c8193255	=>	toUint32 (uint256)
9374068f	=>	toUint16 (uint256)
0cc4681e	=>	toUint8 (uint256)
fdcf791b	=>	toUint256 (int256)
dd2a0316	=>	toInt128 (int256)
d6bd32aa	=>	toInt64 (int256)
9c6f59be	=>	toInt32 (int256)
cf65b4d3	=>	toInt16 (int256)
f136dc02	=>	toInt8 (int256)
dfbe873b	=>	toInt256 (uint256)
9ab24eb0	=>	getVotes (address)
3a46b1a8	=>	getPastVotes (address,uint256)
8e539e8c	=>	getPastTotalSupply (uint256)
587cde1e	=>	delegates (address)
5c19a95c	=>	delegate (address)
c3cda520	=>	delegateBySig (address,uint256,uint256,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
6d5433e6	=>	max (uint256,uint256)
7ae2b5c7	=>	min (uint256,uint256)
2b7423ab	=>	average (uint256,uint256)
9cb35327	=>	ceilDiv (uint256,uint256)
ad04a8d1	=>	current (Counter)
e2bee435	=>	increment (Counter)
854ec98e	=>	decrement (Counter)
440d212a	=>	reset (Counter)
6900a3ae	=>	toString (uint256)
8fba8d5c	=>	toHexString (uint256)
63e1cbea	=>	toHexString (uint256,uint256)
5e2ffa14	=>	_throwError (RecoverError)
c6edd8a7	=>	tryRecover (bytes32,bytes)
19045a25	=>	recover (bytes32,bytes)
628f98cc	=>	tryRecover (bytes32,bytes32,bytes32)
bf2fe7fd	=>	recover (bytes32,bytes32,bytes32)
4d78da76	=>	tryRecover (bytes32,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
c2bf17b0	=>	recover (bytes32,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
918a15cf	=>	toEthSignedMessageHash (bytes32)
92bd87b5	=>	toEthSignedMessageHash (bytes)
7df7a71c	=>	toTypedDataHash (bytes32,bytes32)
7b134b4c	=>	_domainSeparatorV4 ()
112794f2	=>	_buildDomainSeparator (bytes32,bytes32,bytes32)
c8f1ecd8	=>	_hashTypedDataV4 (bytes32)
d505accf	=>	permit (address,address,uint256,uint256,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
7ecebe00	=>	nonces (address)
3644e515	=>	DOMAIN_SEPARATOR ()
119df25f	=>	_msgSender ()
8b49d47e	=>	_msgData ()
8da5cb5b	=>	owner ()

```
715018a6 => renounceOwnership()
f2fde38b => transferOwnership(address)
d29d44ee => _transferOwnership(address)
18160ddd => totalSupply()
70a08231 => balanceOf(address)
a9059cbb => transfer(address,uint256)
dd62ed3e => allowance(address,address)
095ea7b3 => approve(address,uint256)
23b872dd => transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
06fdde03 => name()
95d89b41 => symbol()
313ce567 => decimals()
a457c2d7 => decreaseAllowance(address,uint256)
30e0789e => _transfer(address,address,uint256)
4e6ec247 => _mint(address,uint256)
6161eb18 => _burn(address,uint256)
104e81ff => _approve(address,address,uint256)
1532335e => _spendAllowance(address,address,uint256)
cad3be83 => _beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)
8f811a1c => _afterTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256)
35d11de3 => _useNonce(address)
f1127ed8 => checkpoints(address,uint32)
6fcfff45 => numCheckpoints(address)
db263f39 => _checkpointsLookup(Checkpoint256[],uint256)
22f4596f => _maxSupply()
a28a42b3 => _delegate(address,address)
82851b84 => _moveVotingPower(address,address,uint256)
5c3188b4 => _writeCheckpoint(Checkpoint256[],function(uint256,uint256)
3d0316c3 => _add(uint256,uint256)
880bf496 => _subtract(uint256,uint256)
42966c68 => burn(uint256)
79cc6790 => burnFrom(address,uint256)
40c10f19 => mint(address,uint256)
```


Automatic general report

Files Description Table

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
/Users/macbook/Desktop/smart contracts/TokenBot.sol	08ce9891cf56a713d33e464df69d631b3bf9da44

Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases		
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	
Modifiers				
SafeCast	Library			
L toUint224	Internal			
L toUint128	Internal			
L toUint96	Internal			
L toUint64	Internal			
L toUint32	Internal			
L toUint16	Internal			
L toUint8	Internal			
L toUint256	Internal			
L toInt128	Internal			
L toInt64	Internal			
L toInt32	Internal			
L toInt16	Internal			
L toInt8	Internal			
L toInt256	Internal			
IVotes	Interface			
L getVotes	External	!	NO!	
L getPastVotes	External	!	NO!	
L getPastTotalSupply	External	!	NO!	
L delegates	External	!	NO!	
L delegate	External	!	NO!	
L delegateBySig	External	!	NO!	
Math	Library			
L max	Internal			
L min	Internal			
L average	Internal			
L ceilDiv	Internal			
Counters	Library			
L current	Internal			
L increment	Internal			
L decrement	Internal			
L reset	Internal			

```

| **Strings** | Library | ||| |
| L | toString | Internal |  | | |
| L | toHexString | Internal |  | | |
| L | toHexString | Internal |  | | |
| ||||
| **ECDSA** | Library | |||
| L | _throwError | Private |  | | |
| L | tryRecover | Internal |  | | |
| L | recover | Internal |  | | |
| L | tryRecover | Internal |  | | |
| L | recover | Internal |  | | |
| L | tryRecover | Internal |  | | |
| L | recover | Internal |  | | |
| L | toEthSignedMessageHash | Internal |  | | |
| L | toEthSignedMessageHash | Internal |  | | |
| L | toTypedDataHash | Internal |  | | |
| ||||
| **EIP712** | Implementation | |||
| L | <Constructor> | Public | ! |  | NO! |
| L | _domainSeparatorV4 | Internal |  | | |
| L | _buildDomainSeparator | Private |  | | |
| L | _hashTypedDataV4 | Internal |  | | |
| ||||
| **IERC20Permit** | Interface | |||
| L | permit | External | ! |  | NO! |
| L | nonces | External | ! | NO! |
| L | DOMAIN_SEPARATOR | External | ! | NO! |
| ||||
| **Context** | Implementation | |||
| L | _msgSender | Internal |  | | |
| L | _msgData | Internal |  | | |
| ||||
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context | |||
| L | <Constructor> | Public | ! |  | NO! |
| L | owner | Public | ! | NO! |
| L | renounceOwnership | Public | ! |  | onlyOwner |
| L | transferOwnership | Public | ! |  | onlyOwner |
| L | _transferOwnership | Internal |  |  | |
| ||||
| **IERC20** | Interface | |||
| L | totalSupply | External | ! | NO! |
| L | balanceOf | External | ! | NO! |
| L | transfer | External | ! |  | NO! |
| L | allowance | External | ! | NO! |
| L | approve | External | ! |  | NO! |
| L | transferFrom | External | ! |  | NO! |
| ||||
| **IERC20Metadata** | Interface | IERC20 | |||
| L | name | External | ! | NO! |
| L | symbol | External | ! | NO! |
| L | decimals | External | ! | NO! |
| ||||
| **ERC20** | Implementation | Context, IERC20, IERC20Metadata | |||
| L | <Constructor> | Public | ! |  | NO! |
| L | name | Public | ! | NO! |

```



```

| L | symbol | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | decimals | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | totalSupply | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | balanceOf | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | transfer | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | allowance | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | approve | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | transferFrom | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | increaseAllowance | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | decreaseAllowance | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | _transfer | Internal ! | | |
| L | _mint | Internal ! | | |
| L | _burn | Internal ! | | |
| L | _approve | Internal ! | | |
| L | _spendAllowance | Internal ! | | |
| L | _beforeTokenTransfer | Internal ! | | |
| L | _afterTokenTransfer | Internal ! | | |
| | | |
| **ERC20Permit** | Implementation | ERC20, IERC20Permit, EIP712 | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | | EIP712 |
| L | permit | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | nonces | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | DOMAIN_SEPARATOR | External ! | | NO! |
| L | _useNonce | Internal ! | | |
| | | |
| **ERC20Votes** | Implementation | IVotes, ERC20Permit | | |
| L | checkpoints | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | numCheckpoints | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | delegates | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | getVotes | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | getPastVotes | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | getPastTotalSupply | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | _checkpointsLookup | Private ! | | |
| L | delegate | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | delegateBySig | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | _maxSupply | Internal ! | | |
| L | _mint | Internal ! | | |
| L | _burn | Internal ! | | |
| L | _afterTokenTransfer | Internal ! | | |
| L | _delegate | Internal ! | | |
| L | _moveVotingPower | Private ! | | |
| L | _writeCheckpoint | Private ! | | |
| L | _add | Private ! | | |
| L | _subtract | Private ! | | |
| | | |
| **ERC20Burnable** | Implementation | Context, ERC20 | | |
| L | burn | Public ! | | NO! |
| L | burnFrom | Public ! | | NO! |
| | | |
| **TokenBot** | Implementation | ERC20, ERC20Burnable, Ownable, ERC20Permit,
ERC20Votes | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | | ERC20 ERC20Permit |
| L | mint | Public ! | | onlyOwner |
| L | _afterTokenTransfer | Internal ! | | |
| L | _mint | Internal ! | | |

```

| L | _burn | Internal  |  | |

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
:-----:	-----
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable

Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is “ Well Secured”.

- ✓ No volatile code.
- ✓ No many high severity issues were found.

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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