# PES UNIVERSITY Department of Computer Science & Engineering



## DBMS - UE20CS301 Mini Project

**Library Management System** 

#### **Submitted to:**

Dr. Geetha D

**Associate Professor** 

#### **Submitted By:**

Name - Safiya Nawar SRN - PES2UG20CS455 V Semester Section - G

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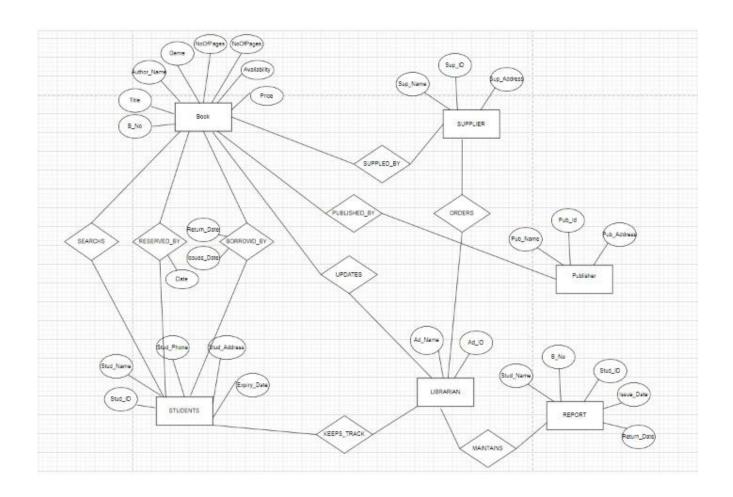
## 1. Short Description and Scope of the Project

Database management systems help a great deal for Libraries to manage large amounts of information and to perform transactions on such large amounts of data. They reduce manual efforts hence enhance the quality of information retrieval services. Using this product, Libraries can keep track of numerous books along with all their details like author name, genre, series name, number of pages and publisher. Along with this the librarian can also keep track of users, books that were issued, due dates etc. Librarians will also be able to modify the details of the books like restock, worn out copies and new books whenever required. User details are also maintained (user name, gender, phone number, address). Users will be able to search books and view the book details of each book.

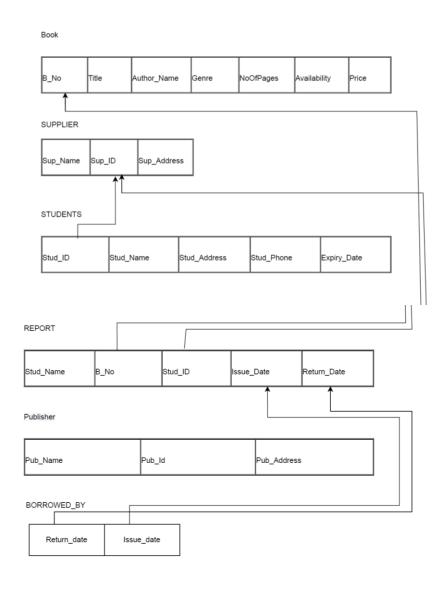
#### Project Scope:

- To have an application that secures data records.
- To have an application that keeps track of books issued, due dates and related details in a simple format.
- To have an application that reduces the errors and efforts of the librarian.
- To have an application that can track the user activities
- The application shall have a login page for allowing only authorized users to access the application.

# 2. ER Diagram



## 3. Relational Schema



### 4. DDL statements - Building the database

### Creating Table named Books

```
CREATE TABLE `books` (
`b_no` int(5) NOT NULL,
`title` varchar(40) DEFAULT NULL,
`author_name` varchar(30) DEFAULT NULL,
`genre` varchar(20) DEFAULT NULL,
`description` varchar(20) DEFAULT NULL,
`publisher` varchar(20) DEFAULT NULL,
`copies` int(5) NOT NULL,
`availability` boolean(5) NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
```

### Creating Table named Studs

```
CREATE TABLE `studs` (
  `stud_id` varchar(10) NOT NULL,
  `stud_name` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
  `stud_phone` int(12) NOT NULL,
  `stud_address` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  `expiry_date` date(10) NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
```

### • Creating Table named Librarian

```
CREATE TABLE `lib`.`librarian` (
`lib_name` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
`lib_id` varchar(10) DEFAULT NULL
);
```

### Creating Table named Reports

## Creating Table named Publisher

CREATE TABLE `lib`.`publisher` (
`pub\_name` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
`pub\_id` varchar(10) DEFAULT NULL,
`pub\_address` varchar(30) DEFAULT NULL
); ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;

## • Creating Table named Issues\_Status

CREATE TABLE `issue\_status` (
 `issue\_id` varchar(10) NOT NULL,
 `issued\_book\_name` varchar(40) DEFAULT NULL,
 `issued\_book\_no` varchar(5) DEFAULT NULL,
 `issued\_date` date(10) NOT NULL,
 `issued\_stud` varchar(10) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (issue\_id),
 CONSTRAINT FOREIGN key (issued\_book\_no) REFERENCES books(b\_no),
 CONSTRAINT FOREIGN key (issued\_book\_name) REFERENCES books(title),
 CONSTRAINT FOREIGN KEY (issued\_stud) REFERENCES student(stud\_id)
 ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;

## 5. Populating the Database

#### • Table – Books

INSERT INTO `` (`num`,`title`,`genre`,`des`,`author`,`publisher`,`availability`,`copies`) VALUES (10001,'Harry Potter and the philosopher\'s stone','fantasy','Harry Potter, an eleven-year-old orphan, discovers that he is a wizard and is invited to study at Hogwarts.','J K Rowling',' Bloomsbury (UK)','Yes',13);

INSERT INTO `` (`num`, `title`, `genre`, `des`, `author`, `publisher`, `availability`, `copies`) VALUES (10002, 'Harry Potter and the chamber of secrets', 'fantasy', 'A house-elf warns Harry against returning to Hogwarts, but he decides to ignore it. ','J K Rowling',' Bloomsbury (UK)', 'Yes', 12);

INSERT INTO `` (`num`,`title`,`genre`,`des`,`author`,`publisher`,`availability`,`copies`) VALUES (10003,'Harry Potter and the prisoner of Azkaban','fantasy','Harry Potter, a young wizard, in his third year at Hogwarts School of Witchcraft and Wizardry.','J K Rowling',' Bloomsbury (UK)','Yes',14);

INSERT INTO `` (`num`,`title`,`genre`,`des`,`author`,`publisher`,`availability`,`copies`) VALUES (10004,'Harry Potter and the goblet of fire','fantasy','When Harry gets chosen as the fourth participant in the inter-school Triwizard Tournament, he is unwittingly pulled into a dark conspiracy that slowly unveils its dangerous agenda.','J K Rowling',' Bloomsbury (UK)','Yes',10);

INSERT INTO `` (`num`, `title`, `genre`, `des`, `author`, `publisher`, `availability`, `copies`) VALUES (10005, 'Harry Potter and the order of phoenix', 'fantasy', 'Harry Potter and Dumbledore\'s warning about the return of Lord Voldemort is not heeded by the wizard authorities who, in turn, look to undermine Dumbledore\'s authority at Hogwarts and discredit Harry.', 'J K Rowling', 'Bloomsbury (UK)', 'Yes', 12);

INSERT INTO `` (`num`,`title`,`genre`,`des`,`author`,`publisher`,`availability`,`copies`) VALUES (10006,'Harry Potter and the half blood prince','fantasy','Dumbledore and Harry Potter learn more about Voldemort\'s past and his rise to power.','J K Rowling',' Bloomsbury (UK)','Yes',10);

INSERT INTO `` (`num`,`title`,`genre`,`des`,`author`,`publisher`,`availability`,`copies`) VALUES (10007,'Harry Potter and the deathly hallows','fantasy',' seventh and final novel of the main Harry Potter series.','J K Rowling',' Bloomsbury (UK)','Yes',11);

INSERT INTO 'books'

('num', 'title', 'genre', 'des', 'author', 'publisher', 'availability', 'copies') VALUES (10008, 'Divergent', 'Science fiction', 'In a futuristic world, people are divided into factions. When Beatrice Prior realises that she must hide to escape the wrath of powerful forces.', 'Veronica Roth', 'Katherine Tegen Books', 'Yes', 7);

INSERT INTO 'books' ('num', 'title', 'genre', 'des', 'author', 'publisher', 'availability', 'copies') VALUES (10009, 'Insurgent', 'Science fiction', 'Insurgent is a 2012 science fiction young adult novel by American novelist Veronica Roth and the second book in the Divergent trilogy. ','Veronica Roth', 'Katherine Tegen Books', 'Yes', 6);

('num', 'title', 'genre', 'des', 'author', 'publisher', 'availability', 'copies') VALUES (10010, 'Alligiant', 'Science fiction', 'The faction-based society that Tris Prior once believed in is shattered—fractured by violence and power struggles and scarred by loss and betrayal.', 'Veronica Roth', 'Katherine Tegen Books', 'Yes', 8);

INSERT INTO 'books'

('num', 'title', 'genre', 'des', 'author', 'publisher', 'availability', 'copies') VALUES (10011, 'Hunger games', 'fiction', 'The Hunger Games is an annual event in which one boy and one girl aged 12–18 from each of the twelve districts fight to death.', 'Suzzane Collins', 'Scholastic', 'Yes', 6);

INSERT INTO `books` (`num`,`title`,`genre`,`des`,`author`,`publisher`,`availability`,`copies`) VALUES (10012,'Catching fire','fiction','Science fiction young adult novel by the American novelist Suzanne Collins, the second book in The Hunger Games series','Suzzane Collins',' Scholastic','Yes',4);

INSERT INTO 'books' ('num', 'title', 'genre', 'des', 'author', 'publisher', 'availability', 'copies') VALUES (10013, 'Mocking Jay', 'fiction', 'The book continues the story of Katniss Everdeen, who agrees to unify the districts of Panem in a rebellion against the tyrannical Capitol.', 'Suzzane Collins', 'Scholastic', 'Yes', 7);

#### • Table – Students

INSERT INTO `studs` (`sid`,`name`,`address`,`phone`,`expiry`,`mem`) VALUES (401,'Rory gilmore','stars hollow',785412369,'2022-11-30','Yes');

INSERT INTO `studs` (`sid`,`name`,`address`,`phone`,`expiry`,`mem`) VALUES (402,'Jess Meriano','new york',852147896,'2022-11-30','Yes');

INSERT INTO `studs` (`sid`, `sname`, `address`, `phone`, `expiry`, `mem`) VALUES (403, 'Paris', 'hardford', 995412369, '2022-11-30', 'Yes');

INSERT INTO `studs` (`sid`,`sname`,`address`,`phone`,`expiry`,`mem`) VALUES (404,'Dean','stars hollow',455412369,'2022-11-30','Yes');

INSERT INTO `studs` ('sid`, `sname`, `address`, `phone`, `expiry`, `mem`) VALUES (405, 'Logan', 'new york', 930147896, '2022-11-30', 'Yes');

INSERT INTO `studs` ('sid`, `sname`, `address`, `phone`, `expiry`, `mem`) VALUES (406, 'Mardy', 'yale', 702147896, '2022-11-30', 'Yes');

#### • Table – Reports

INSERT INTO `reports` (`repnum`, `sname`, `bnum`, `sid`, `issued`, `returnd`) VALUES (5, 'Paris', 10010, 403, '2022-10-13', '2022-10-27');

INSERT INTO `reports` (`repnum`, `sname`, `bnum`, `sid`, `issued`, `returnd`) VALUES (6,'Dean',10004,404,'2022-11-08','2022-11-14');

INSERT INTO `reports` (`repnum`, `sname`, `bnum`, `sid`, `issued`, `returnd`) VALUES (7, 'Mardy', 10004, 406, '2022-11-20', '2022-11-30');

INSERT INTO `reports` (`repnum`, `sname`, `bnum`, `sid`, `issued`, `returnd`) VALUES (8, 'Jess Meriano', 10012, 402, '2022-10-15', '2022-10-27');

INSERT INTO `reports` (`repnum`, `sname`, `bnum`, `sid`, `issued`, `returnd`) VALUES (9, 'Jess Meriano', 10013, 402, '2022-11-15', '2022-11-27');

INSERT INTO `reports` (`repnum`, `sname`, `bnum`, `sid`, `issued`, `returnd`) VALUES (10,'JRory gilmore',10013,401,'2022-10-15','2022-10-27');

#### • Table - Publisher

INSERT INTO `publisher` (`pub\_name`, `pub\_id`, `pub\_address`) VALUES ('Katherine Tegen Books',29324, 'alley 12, manhattan');

INSERT INTO `publisher` (`pub\_name`,`pub\_id`,`pub\_address`) VALUES ('Bloomsbury (UK)',69324,'main street 2 london');

INSERT INTO `publisher` (`pub\_name`,`pub\_id`,`pub\_address`) VALUES ('Scholastic',89324,'street 5 new york');

#### 6. Join Queries

Showcase at least 4 join queries

Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results

1. Inner Join of books table with publisher info table with common attribute as publisher name

SELECT publisher

FROM books

INNER JOIN publisher

ON books.publisher=publisher.pub\_name;

2. To check which book was issued on what date to which student, combining studs and reports table

SELECT studs.sid,bnum,reports.issued

FROM studs

**INNER JOIN reports** 

ON studs.sid=reports.sid;

3. To make sure that the student will be returning a book before their membership expires

 $SELECT\ studs. sid, expiry, reports. returnd$ 

FROM studs

**LEFT JOIN reports** 

ON studs.sid=reports.sid;

4. There are multiple copies of each book, cross join of books and reports table helps keep tabs on each of those books getting issued and returned

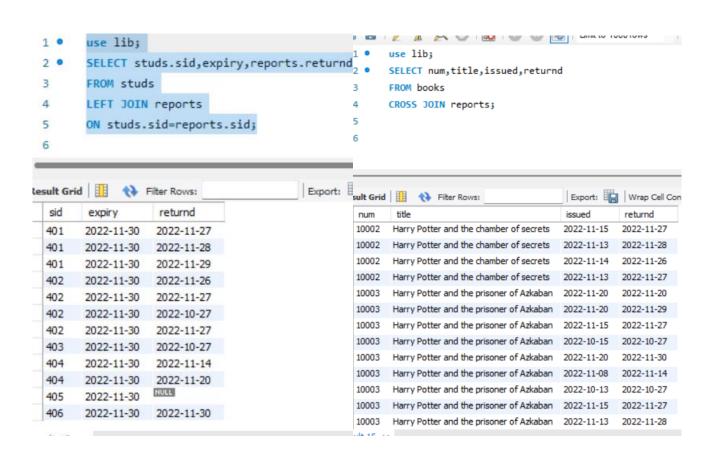
use lib;

SELECT num, title, issued, returnd

FROM books

CROSS JOIN reports;





#### 7. Aggregate Functions

Showcase at least 4 Aggregate function queries Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results.

1. Average number of copies of each book available in the library

SELECT title, AVG(copies)

FROM books

GROUP BY title;

2. How many books are published by one particular author

SELECT books.publisher,COUNT(\*)

FROM books, publisher

WHERE books.publisher=publisher.pub\_name

GROUP BY publisher;

3. Which was the most popularly borrowed book by count() on books table and reports table

SELECT books.num,books.title,COUNT(\*)

FROM books, reports

WHERE books.num=reports.bnum

GROUP BY title;

4. Which student is the most frequent borrower

SELECT studs.sid,reports.bnum,COUNT(\*)

FROM reports, studs

WHERE studs.sid=reports.sid

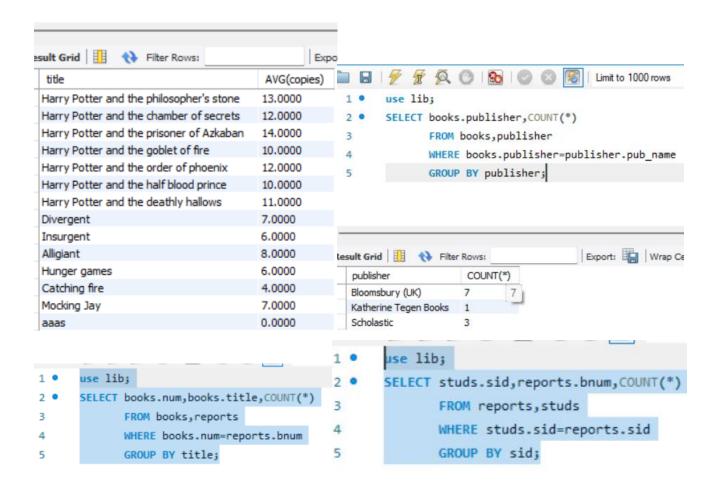
GROUP BY sid;

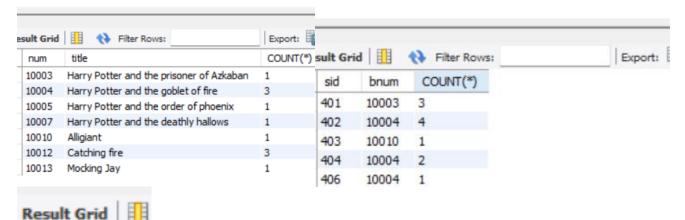
5. Total number of copies of all books available at the library

SELECT SUM(copies) total

FROM books;

```
1 • use lib;
2 • SELECT title, AVG(copies)
3          FROM books
4          GROUP BY title;
```





total

## **Set Operations**

Showcase at least 4 Set Operations queries Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results

1. UNION ALL

**SELECT** \* **FROM** reports

**UNION ALL** 

SELECT \* FROM studs;

2. UNION of specific genres of books displayed along with titles, so all books of each genre are grouped together

SELECT copies, title, genre

FROM books

WHERE genre = "fantasy"

**UNION** 

SELECT copies, title, genre

FROM books

WHERE genre = "fiction"

3. Availability of books from a specific publisher

use lib;

SELECT copies, title, publisher, availability

FROM books

WHERE publisher = " Bloomsbury (UK)"

**UNION** 

SELECT copies, title, publisher, availability

FROM books

WHERE publisher = "Katherine Tegen Books"

repnum	sname	bnum	sid	issued	ret	urnd			
3	Rory gilmore	10005	401	2022-11-13		2-11-	28		
4	Jess Meriano	10007	402	2022-11-15		2022-11-27			
5	Paris	10010	403	2022-10-13		2022-10-27			
6	Dean	10004	404	2022-11-08		2022-11-14 2022-11-30			
7	Mardy	10004	406	2022-11-20	202				
8	Jess Meriano	10012	402	2022-10-15	202	2022-10-27			
9	Jess Meriano	10013	402	2022-11-15	202	2022-11-27			
10	Rory gilmore	10012	401	2022-11-20	202	2022-11-29			
11	Dean	10012	404	2022-11-20	202	2022-11-20			
401	Rory gilmore	stars	785	2022-11-30	Yes	Yes			
402	Jess Meriano	new	852	2022-11-30	Yes	Yes			
403	Paris	hardf		2022-11-30	Yes	Yes			
404	Dean	stars	455	2022-11-30	Yes				
405	Logan	new	930		Yes				
406	Mardy	yale	702	2022-11-30	Yes				
sult 30 ×									
un unu	100	I INCH INCV	131			11-	APOIL I		
copies	title					genre			
13	Harry Potter and the philosopher's stone				ne	far	ntasy		
12	Harry Potter and the chamber of secrets					fantasy			
14	Harry Potter and the prisoner of Azkaban					far			
10	Harry Potter and the goblet of fire					far	ntasy		
12	Harry Potter and the order of phoenix					fantasy			
10	Harry Potter and the half blood prince				fantasy				
11	Harry Potter and the deathly hallows				fantasy				
6	Hunger games				fiction				
4	Catching fire						tion		
7	Mocking Jay						tion		
copies	title			D	publisher			availability	
13	Harry Potter and the philosopher's stone				Bloomsbury (UK)			Yes	
12	Harry Potter and the chamber of secrets				Bloomsbury (UK)			Yes	
14	Harry Potter and the prisoner of Azkaban				Bloomsbury (UK)			Yes	
10						Bloomsbury (UK)			Yes
	Harry Potter and the goblet of fire								
12	Harry Potter and the order of phoenix					Bloomsbury (UK)			Yes
10	Harry Potter and the half blood prince					Bloomsbury (UK)			Yes
11	Harry Potter and the deathly hallows					Bloomsbury (UK)			Yes
6	Insurgent								Yes
6 8	Insurgent Alligiant					Katherine Tegen Books Katherine Tegen Books			Yes

#### **Functions and Procedures**

Create a Function and Procedure. State the objective of the function / Procedure. Run and display the results.

Function - If all copies of a book are borrowed then copy count will be zero and no borrow request for those books can go through.

**DELIMITER \$\$** 

CREATE FUNCTION borrowC(copies INT)

RETURNS varchar(255)

**DETERMINISTIC** 

**BEGIN** 

DECLARE num INT;

DECLARE answer VARCHAR(255);

SET num = (SELECT COUNT(books.copies)

FROM books

WHERE copies = books.copies);

IF num < 0 THEN

SET answer = "cannot borrow this book as its copies count is over as its borrowed completely";

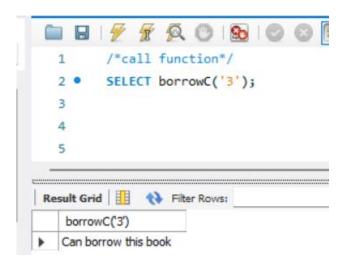
**ELSE** 

SET answer = "Can borrow this book";

END IF;

RETURN answer;

END \$\$



## 8. Triggers and Cursors

Create a Trigger and a Cursor. State the objective. Run and display the results.

<u>Trigger – A student can not borrow more than 3 books at any given instance of time</u>

**DELIMITER \$\$** 

CREATE TRIGGER limited\_borrows

**BEFORE INSERT ON reports** 

FOR EACH ROW BEGIN

DECLARE error\_msg VARCHAR(255);

DECLARE countstud int;

SET countstud= (SELECT count(sid) FROM reports WHERE sid=NEW.sid GROUP BY sid);

SET error\_msg =(

'The new report for this student cannot be generated as its number exceeds 3 in the record'

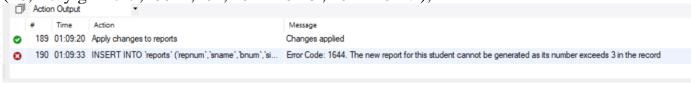
); IF countstud >= 3 THEN SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'

SET MESSAGE\_TEXT = error\_msg ;

END IF;

END \$\$ DELIMITER;

INSERT INTO `reports` (`repnum`, `sname`, `bnum`, `sid`, `issued`, `returnd`) VALUES (16, 'Rory gilmore', 10012, 401, '2022-10-15', '2022-10-27');



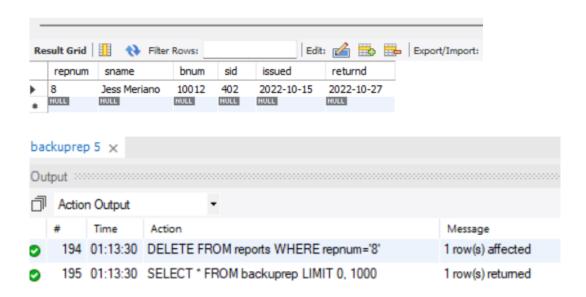
<u>Cursors</u> – Creates a backup table for table reports, when a record/tuple is deleted.

#### CREATE TABLE backuprep LIKE reports;

DELIMITER \$\$
CREATE TRIGGER backupUpdate
BEFORE DELETE ON reports
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO backuprep
SELECT \* FROM reports
WHERE reports.repnum=OLD.repnum;
END \$\$
DELIMITER;

```
DELETE FROM reports WHERE repnum='8';

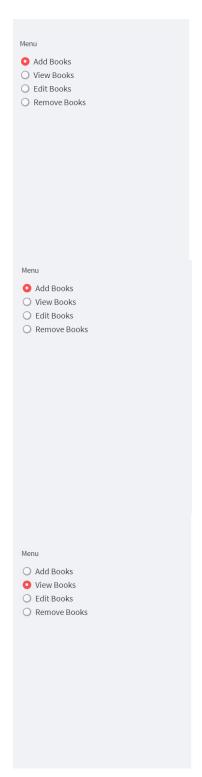
/*check backup table*/
SELECT * FROM backuprep;
```



## 9. Developing the Frontend

The frontend should support

- 1. Addition, Modification and Deletion of records from any chosen table
- 2. There should be an window to accept and run any SQL statement and display the result



## **Library Management System**

#### **Enter Book Details:**

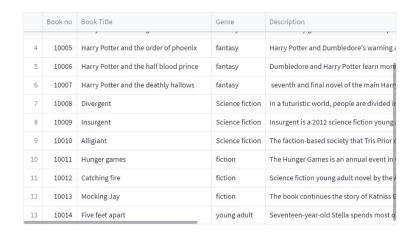


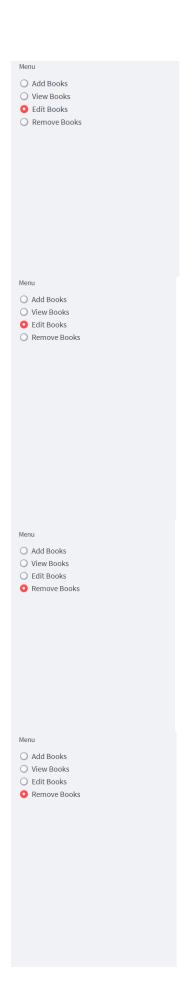
## **Library Management System**

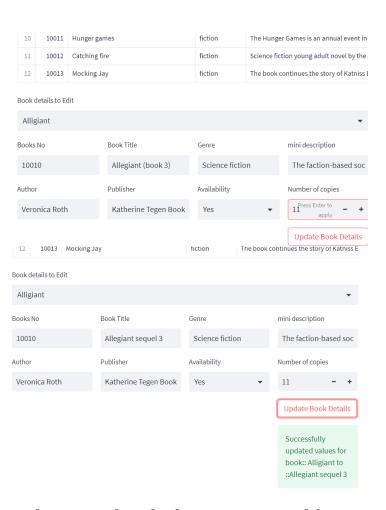
#### **Enter Book Details:**



#### View created records



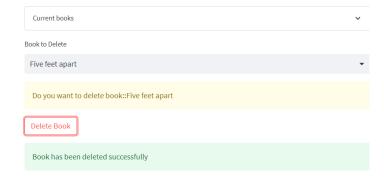




# Delete any book that you are taking off the library



# Delete any book that you are taking off the library



#### 12. Conclusion

This Library management system provides all the necessary operations like adding, modifying and deleting books to the library database. A books detail record is maintained that contains all the important information like title, author, genre, publisher, availability and copies in library required. A report of borrowing books is generated and maintained, with return date extension option and no student can borrow over 3 books at any instance of time, if book copy number becomes 0 as all copies are borrowed further borrow requests are declined for that book. A student membership table is also maintained in this database, when a student membership expires it askes to renew. Its a very easy to use interface to handle and maintain the database, saving the manual labor.

References (If any)