Merge Sort

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<time.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int n, a[10000], b[10000];

void merge_sort(int[], int, int);
void merge(int[], int, int, int);
void display();

int main(){
   clock_t start, end;
   printf("Enter the size of the array to be sorted: ");
   scanf("%d",&n);
   printf("\nEnter the array elements: ");
   srand(time(NULL));
   for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++){
      a[i] = rand() % 1000;
   }
   start = clock();
   merge_sort(a, 0, n-1);
   end = clock();
   display();
   double time_taken = ((double) (end-start) )/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
   printf("\nTime taken to sort: %lf",time_taken);
   return 0;
}

void merge_sort(int a[], int low, int high){
   if(low < high)
   {
      int mid = (low + high) / 2;
      merge_sort(a, low, mid);
      merge_sort(a, mid+1, high);
      merge(a, low, mid, high);
```

```
    }
}

void merge(int a[], int low, int mid, int high){
    int i = low;
    int j = mid+1;
    int k = low;
    while( i <= mid && j<=high ){
        if( a[i] > a[j]){
            b[k] = a[j];
            k++;
            j++;
        }
        else{
            b[k] = a[i];
            k++;
            i++;
        }
    }

    while(i <= mid){
        b[k] = a[i];
        k++;
        i++;
    }

    while(j <= high){
        b[k] = a[j];
        k++;
        j++;
    }
    for (i = low; i <= high; i++) {
        a[i] = b[i];
    }
}

void display(){
```

```
    printf("\nSorted elements are: ");
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++){
        printf("%d ",a[i]);
    }
}
```

```
65 865 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 866 867 867 867 867 867 867 867 867 867 867 867 868 868 868 868 868 8
68 868 868 868 868 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 870 870 870 870 870 870 870 870 871 871 871 871 871 871 871 871 871 871 8
72 872 872 872 872 872 872 872 872 872 872 872 872 872 873 873 873 873 873 873 873 873 873 873 873 874 874 874 874 874 874 874 874 874 874 874 875 8
75 875 875 875 876 876 876 876 876 876 876 876 876 876 876 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 878 878 878 878 8
78 878 878 878 878 879 879 879 880 880 880 880 880 880 880 880 880 880 881 881 881 881 882 882 882 882 882 882 882 882 882 882 882 882 882 883 883 8
83 883 883 883 883 883 884 884 884 884 884 884 885 885 885 885 885 885 885 886 886 886 886 886 886 886 886 886 886 886 887 887 887 887 887 887 887 8
87 887 887 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 889 889 889 889 889 889 889 889 889 890 890 890 890 890 890 890 890 890 890 890 890 890 891 891 891 891 8
91 891 891 891 891 891 891 891 891 892 892 892 892 892 892 892 892 892 892 893 893 893 893 893 893 893 893 893 893 893 893 894 894 894 894 894 894 8
94 894 894 895 895 895 895 895 895 895 895 895 896 896 896 896 896 896 896 896 896 896 896 897 897 897 897 897 897 897 897 897 897 897 898 898 8
98 898 898 898 899 899 899 899 899 899 899 899 899 900 900 900 900 900 900 900 900 900 900 900 901 901 901 901 901 901 901 901 901 901 901 902 902 902 9
02 902 902 902 902 902 902 903 903 903 903 903 903 903 903 903 903 903 903 903 903 904 904 904 904 904 904 904 904 904 904 905 905 905 905 905 905 905 9
05 905 905 905 906 906 906 906 906 906 906 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 907 908 908 908 908 908 908 908 908 908 908 9
08 908 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 909 910 910 910 910 910 910 910 910 910 910 911 911 911 911 911 911 911 911 9
12 912 912 912 912 912 913 913 913 913 914 914 914 914 914 914 914 914 914 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 915 916 9
16 916 916 916 917 917 917 917 917 917 917 918 918 918 918 918 918 918 918 918 918 918 919 919 919 919 919 919 919 919 920 920 920 920 920 920 920 9
20 920 920 921 921 921 921 921 921 921 921 921 921 922 922 922 922 922 922 922 922 923 923 923 923 923 923 923 923 923 924 924 924 924 924 924 924 9
24 925 925 925 925 925 925 925 925 926 926 926 926 926 926 926 926 926 926 926 926 926 927 927 927 927 927 927 927 927 927 927 927 927 928 928 928 9
28 928 928 928 928 928 928 928 928 929 929 929 929 929 929 929 930 930 930 930 930 930 930 930 930 930 930 931 931 931 931 931 931 931 931 931 932 932 9
32 932 932 932 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 933 934 934 934 934 934 934 934 934 934 935 935 935 935 935 935 936 936 936 936 9
36 936 936 936 937 937 937 937 937 937 937 937 937 938 938 938 938 938 938 939 939 939 939 939 939 939 940 940 940 940 940 940 940 940 940 940 940 941 9
41 941 941 941 941 942 942 942 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 944 944 944 944 944 944 944 944 944 944 944 944 945 945 945 945 945 945 9
45 946 946 946 946 946 946 946 946 946 946 947 947 947 947 947 947 947 947 947 948 948 948 948 948 948 948 948 948 948 948 948 949 949 949 949 949 949 9
49 949 949 949 949 949 950 950 950 950 951 951 951 951 952 952 952 952 952 952 952 952 952 952 952 952 953 953 953 953 953 953 953 953 953 954 954 954 9
54 954 954 954 954 954 954 954 954 955 955 955 955 955 955 956 956 956 956 956 956 956 956 956 956 957 957 957 957 957 957 957 957 957 957 957 958 958 958 9
58 958 958 958 958 958 958 958 958 958 958 959 959 959 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 961 961 961 961 961 962 962 962 962 962 962 962 962 962 962 9
63 963 963 963 963 963 963 963 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 964 965 965 965 965 965 965 965 965 965 965 965 965 965 966 966 966 9
66 966 966 966 966 966 966 966 966 967 967 967 967 967 967 967 968 968 968 968 968 968 968 968 968 968 968 969 969 969 969 969 969 969 969 969 969 970 9
70 970 970 970 970 970 971 971 971 971 971 971 971 971 971 972 972 972 972 972 972 972 973 973 973 973 973 973 973 973 973 973 974 974 974 974 974 974 9
74 974 974 974 974 974 975 975 975 975 975 975 975 975 975 975 976 976 976 976 976 976 976 976 976 976 976 977 977 977 977 977 977 977 977 977 977 977 9
77 977 977 977 978 978 978 978 978 978 978 978 978 978 978 978 979 979 979 979 979 979 979 979 979 979 979 979 980 980 980 980 980 980 980 980 980 980 9
80 980 980 980 981 981 981 981 981 981 981 981 982 982 982 982 982 982 982 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 983 984 984 984 984 9
84 984 984 984 984 984 984 985 985 985 985 986 986 986 986 986 987 987 987 987 987 987 987 987 988 988 988 988 988 988 988 988 988 988 988 988 989 989 9
89 989 989 989 989 989 989 989 989 989 989 990 990 990 990 990 990 990 990 990 990 990 991 991 991 991 991 991 991 991 991 991 992 992 992 992 992 9
92 992 993 993 993 993 993 993 993 993 994 994 994 994 994 994 994 994 994 994 994 994 994 994 995 995 995 995 995 996 996 996 996 996 996 996 996 9
96 997 997 997 997 997 997 997 997 997 998 998 998 998 998 998 998 998 998 998 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999
Time taken to sort: 0.001000
```