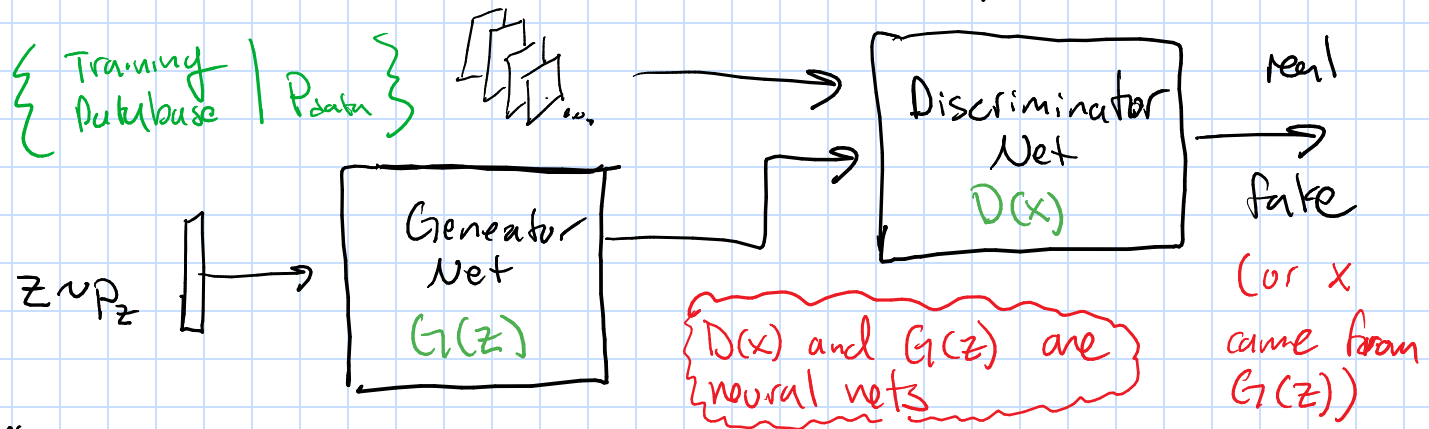


Generative Adversarial Nets (03/31/2021)

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow A \rightarrow \downarrow B \downarrow \\ x \quad y \end{matrix} \quad \Theta = \{A, B\}$$



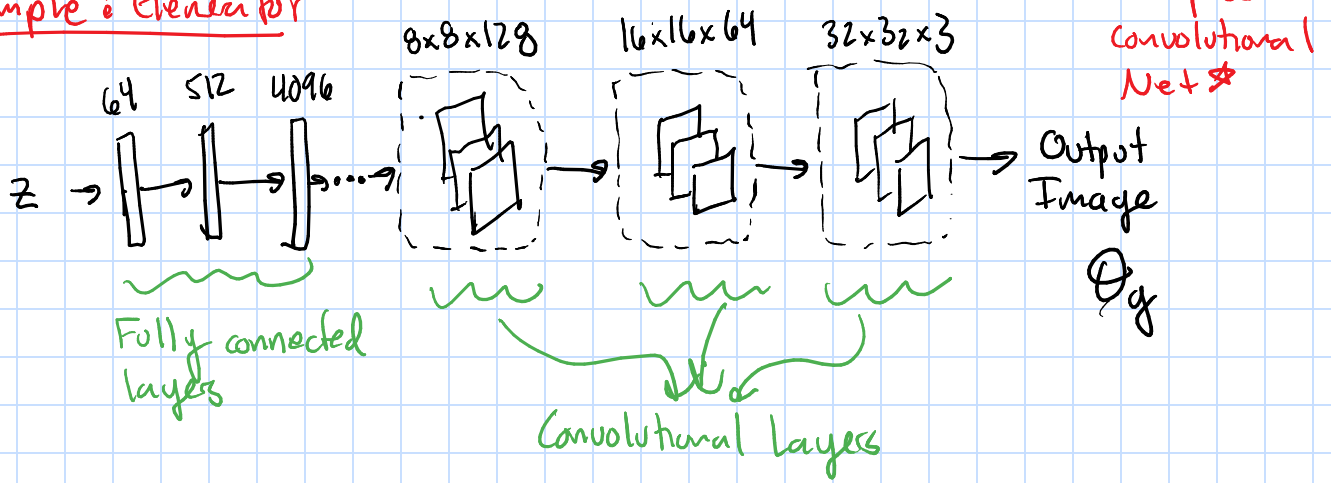
Notes

- $G(z; \theta_g)$ or $G(z)$ is a generative model that captures the distribution of the data
- $D(x; \theta_d)$ or $D(x)$ is a discriminative model that estimates the probability a sample came from P_{data} or $G(z)$
- $G(z)$ is trained to maximize the probability that D makes a mistake
 - This is a two player game w/ G converging to the training distribution and D equal to $1/2$ everywhere

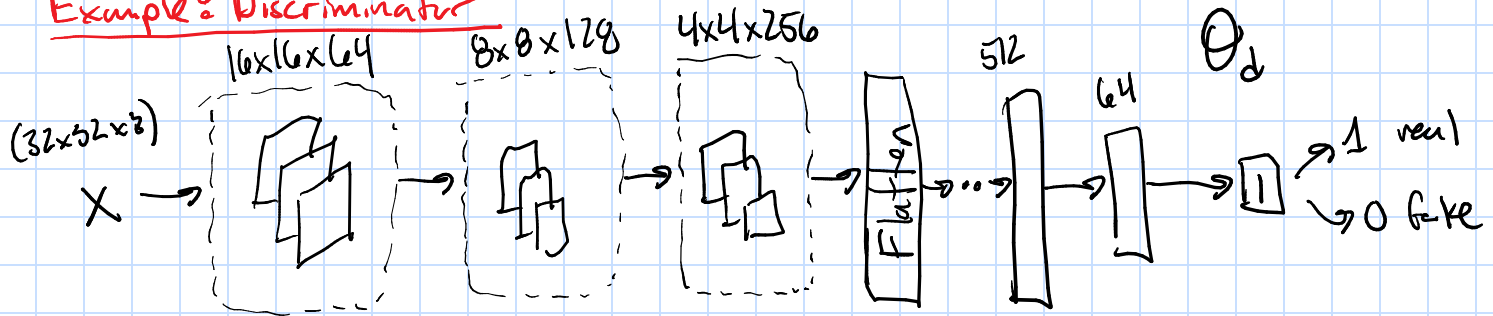
Solving this optimization task

- $G(z)$ and $D(x)$ are differentiable functions
- * We train $G(z)$ to minimize $\log(1 - D(G(z)))$ $\{\text{over } P_z\}$
- * We train $D(x)$ to maximize $\log D(x)$ $\{\text{over } P_{data}\}$

Example: Generator



Example: Discriminator



Two player minimax w/ $V(G, D)$

$$\min_G \max_D V(G, D) = \mathbb{E}_{x \sim p_{\text{data}}} [\log D(x)] + \mathbb{E}_{z \sim p_z} [\log (1 - D(G(z)))]$$

$$\Theta_g \leftarrow \Theta_g + \Delta \Theta_g$$

$$\Theta_d \leftarrow \Theta_d + \Delta \Theta_d$$