

```

db.students.insertMany([
  { _id: 1, name: "Amit", age: 15, marks: 85, city: "Delhi" },
  { _id: 2, name: "Priya", age: 14, marks: 90, city: "Mumbai" },
  { _id: 3, name: "Ravi", age: 16, marks: 78, city: "Kolkata" },
  { _id: 4, name: "Simran", age: 17, marks: 88, city: "Bangalore" }])
{ "acknowledged" : true, "insertedIds" : [ 1, 2, 3, 4 ] }

```

```

db.students.aggregate([
  $group: {
    _id: null, // We don't need to group by any field
    averageMarks: { $avg: "$marks" }
  })
{ "_id" : null, "averageMarks" : 85.25 }

```

```

db.students.aggregate([
  $group: {
    _id: "$city", // Group by 'city'
    totalStudents: { $sum: 1 } // Count the total number of students in each city
  })
{ "_id" : "Bangalore", "totalStudents" : 1 }
{ "_id" : "Kolkata", "totalStudents" : 1 }
{ "_id" : "Mumbai", "totalStudents" : 1 }
{ "_id" : "Delhi", "totalStudents" : 1 }

```

```

db.students.aggregate([
  { $sort: { marks: -1 } } // Sort by marks in descending order ])
{ "_id" : 2, "name" : "Priya", "age" : 14, "marks" : 90, "city" : "Mumbai" }
{ "_id" : 4, "name" : "Simran", "age" : 17, "marks" : 88, "city" : "Bangalore" }
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Amit", "age" : 15, "marks" : 85, "city" : "Delhi" }
{ "_id" : 3, "name" : "Ravi", "age" : 16, "marks" : 78, "city" : "Kolkata" }

```

```

db.students.createIndex({ city: 1 })
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "ok" : 1
}

```

```

db.students.find({ city: "Delhi" })
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Amit", "age" : 15, "marks" : 85, "city" : "Delhi" }

```

```

db.students.aggregate([
  { $match: { city: { $in: ["Delhi", "Mumbai"] } } }, // Filter students from Delhi or Mumbai
  {
    $group: {
      _id: "$city", // Group by city
      averageMarks: { $avg: "$marks" } // Calculate average marks per city
    })
  { "_id" : "Mumbai", "averageMarks" : 90 }
  { "_id" : "Delhi", "averageMarks" : 85 }

```