Tribhuvan University Institute of Science and Technology 2081

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Master Level / I Year/ Ist Semester/ Science Computer Science and Information Technology (C.Sc. 540) (Algorithms and Complexity) Full Marks: 45 Pass Marks: 22.5 Time: 2 hours.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable.

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Section A

Long answer questions:

Attempt any two questions.

 $[2\times10=20]$

- Why online algorithms are difficult to handle? Explain ski rental problem with necessary [3+7] equations.
- 2. Perform bitonic sort for the given sequence A= 2,5,1,3 and B 4,7,6,8 in a butterfly [10] network.
 - What do you mean by amortized cost analysis? Explain accounting method of amortized [10] cost analysis with reference to table doubling of hash table.

Section B

Short answer questions: [5×5=25] Attempt all questions. Explain embedding of binary tree on Hypercube. Calculate Expansion and Dilation. [5] Explain the concept of data concentration in a mesh with an example of your own. [5] Perform prefix computation for the following sequence in PRAM [5] environment 1,4,5,6,7,8,3,4,5,11,12,9,20,14,13,2. What is the difference between Polynomial and Non Polynomial problems? List some examples as well. $[2 \times 2.5 = 5]$ 8. Write short notes a. Primality testing b. Broadcasting