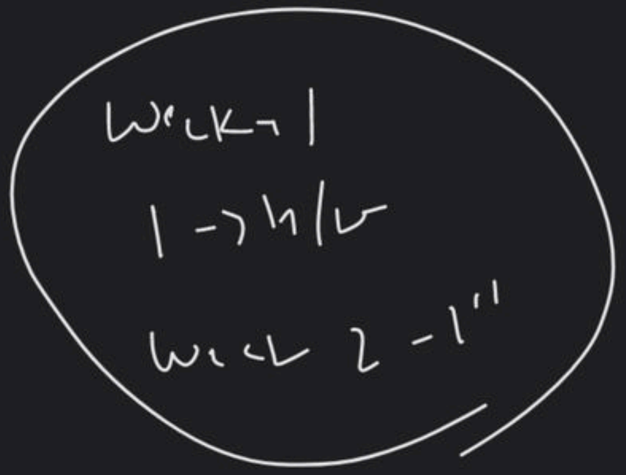
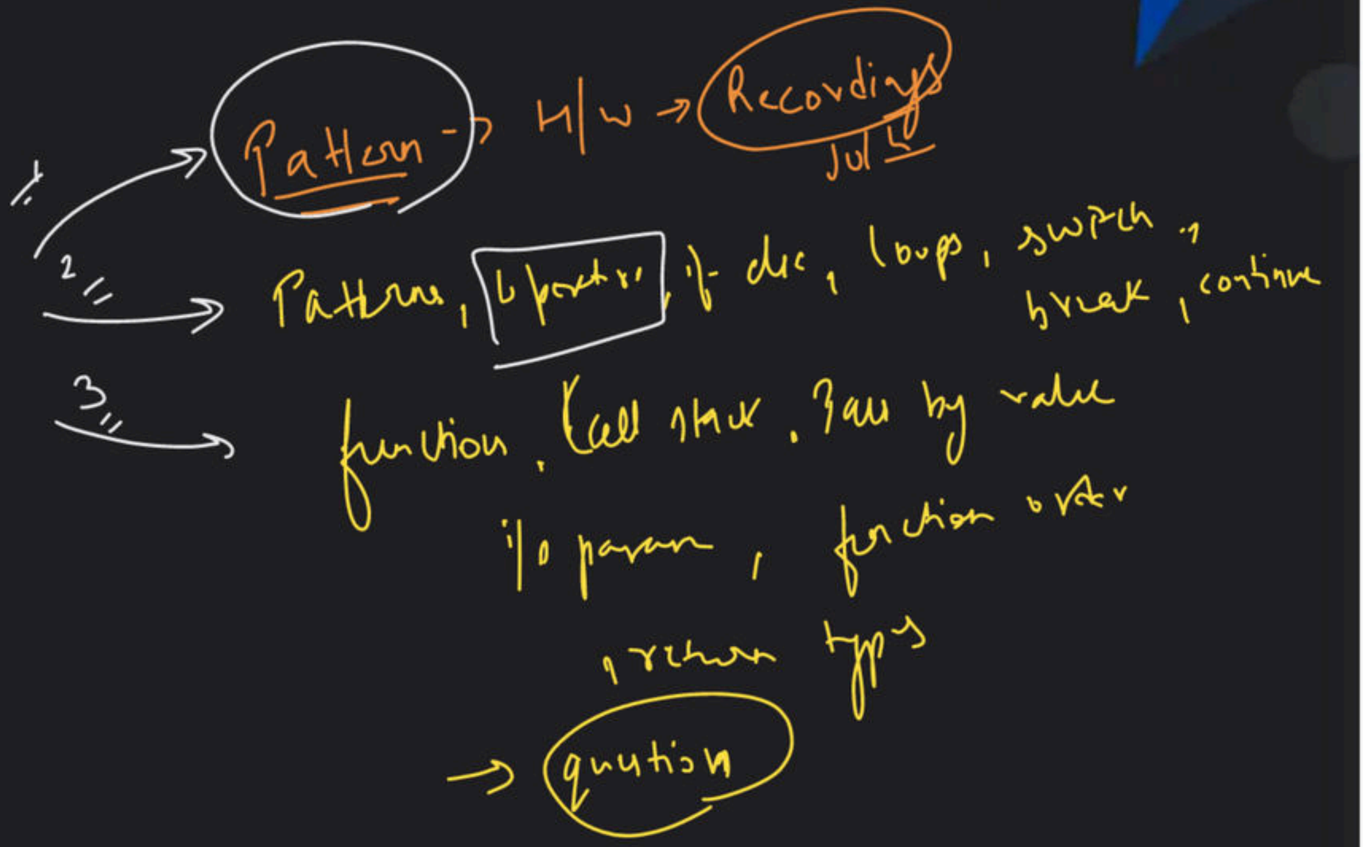
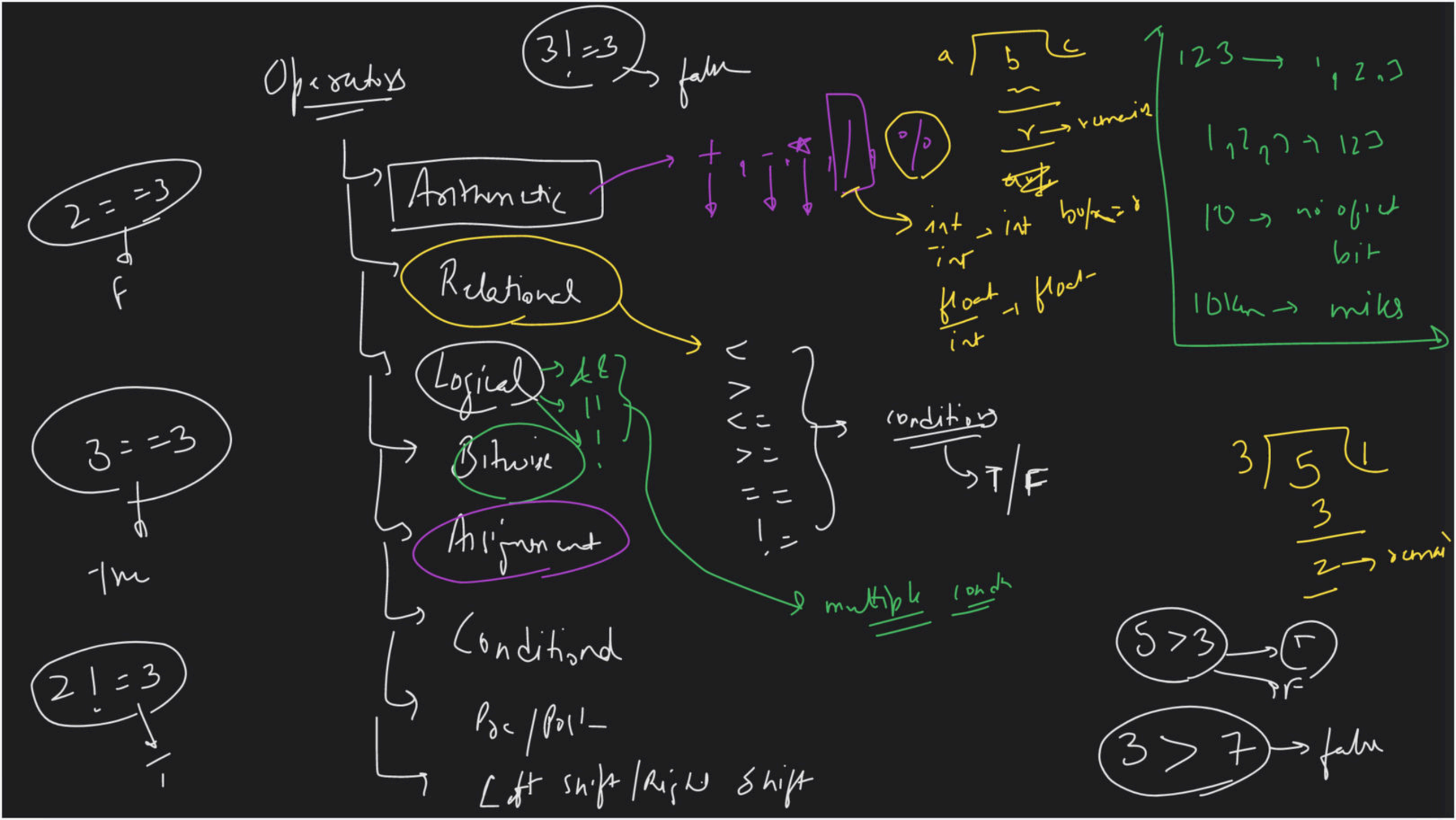
Week-2 [Connect]

Special class





Love Babbar • Feb 8, 2023


Operators
3!=3
false
2==3
F
3==3
true
2!=3
1
Arithmetic
Relational
Logical
Bitwise
Assignment
Conditional
Pre/Post-
Left shift/Right shift
+
-
*
/
%
int → int
float → float
a b c
r → remainder
123 → 1,2,3
1,2,3 → 123
10 → no of bit
10km → miles
< > <= >= == !=
multiple conds
condition
T/F
3 5 1
3
2 → remainder
5>3
T
F
3>7
false

&& → all cond^n true → True

else → False

(a && b && c)

T/F

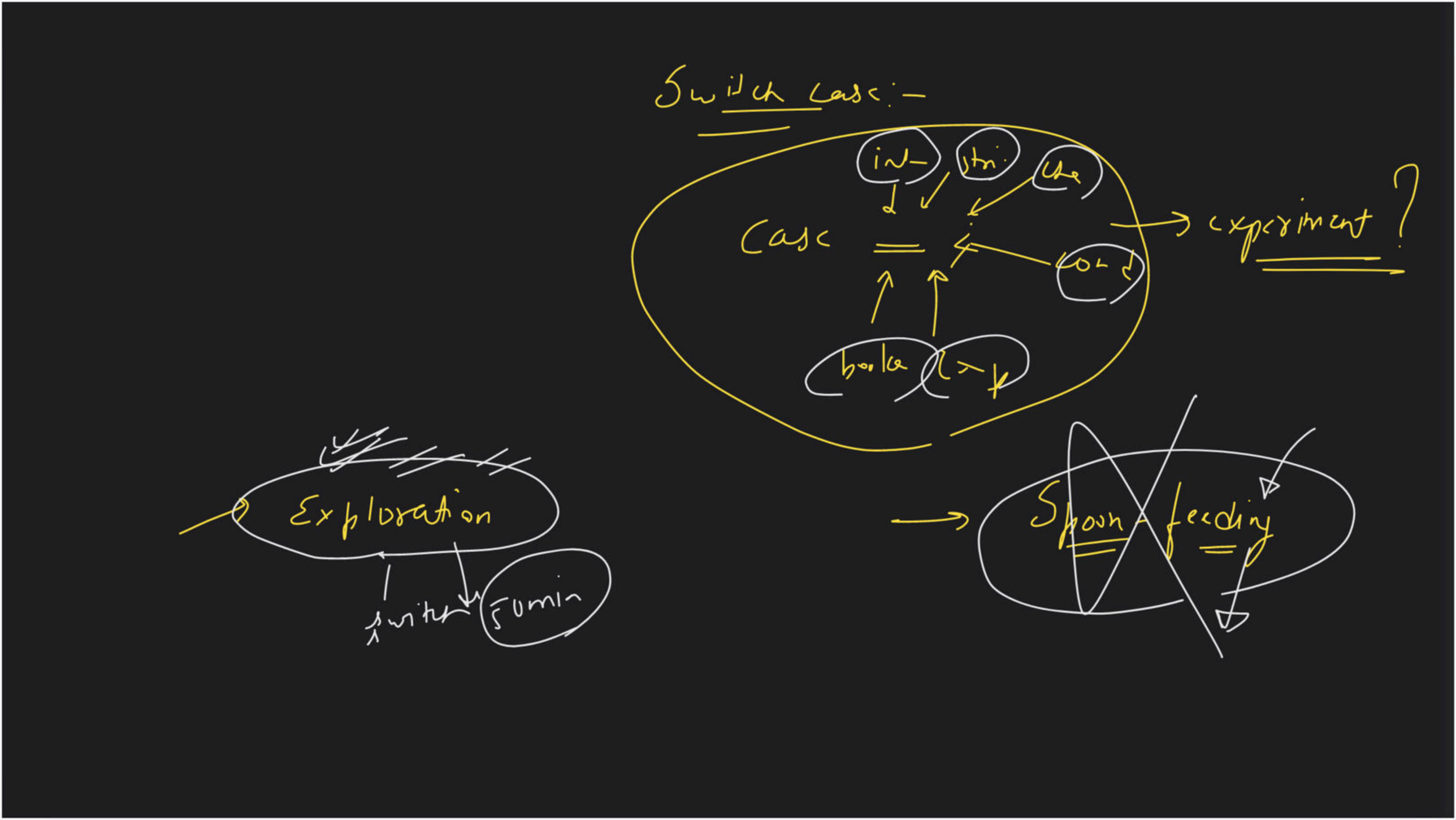
|| → any one is true → true

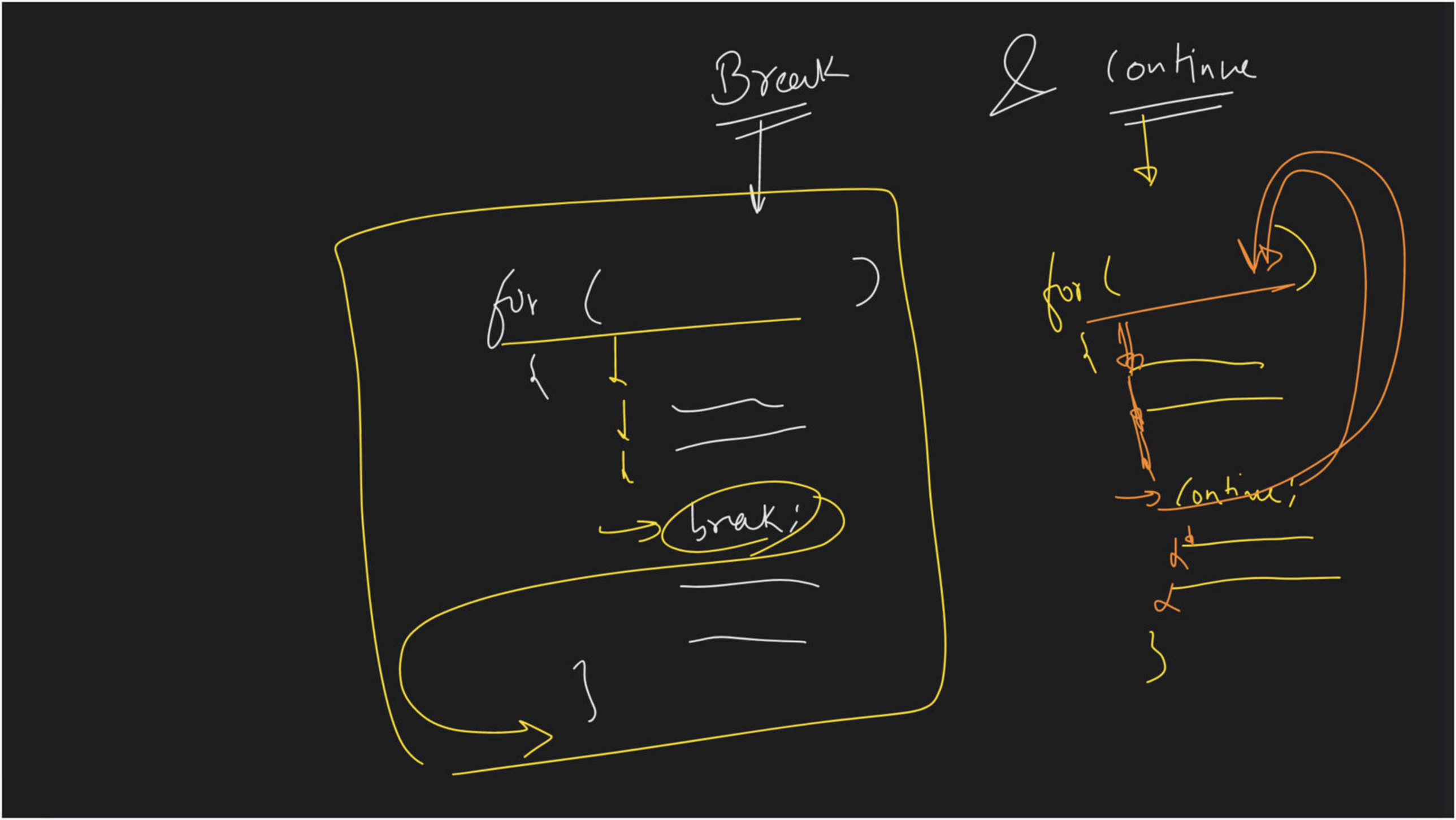
all false → false

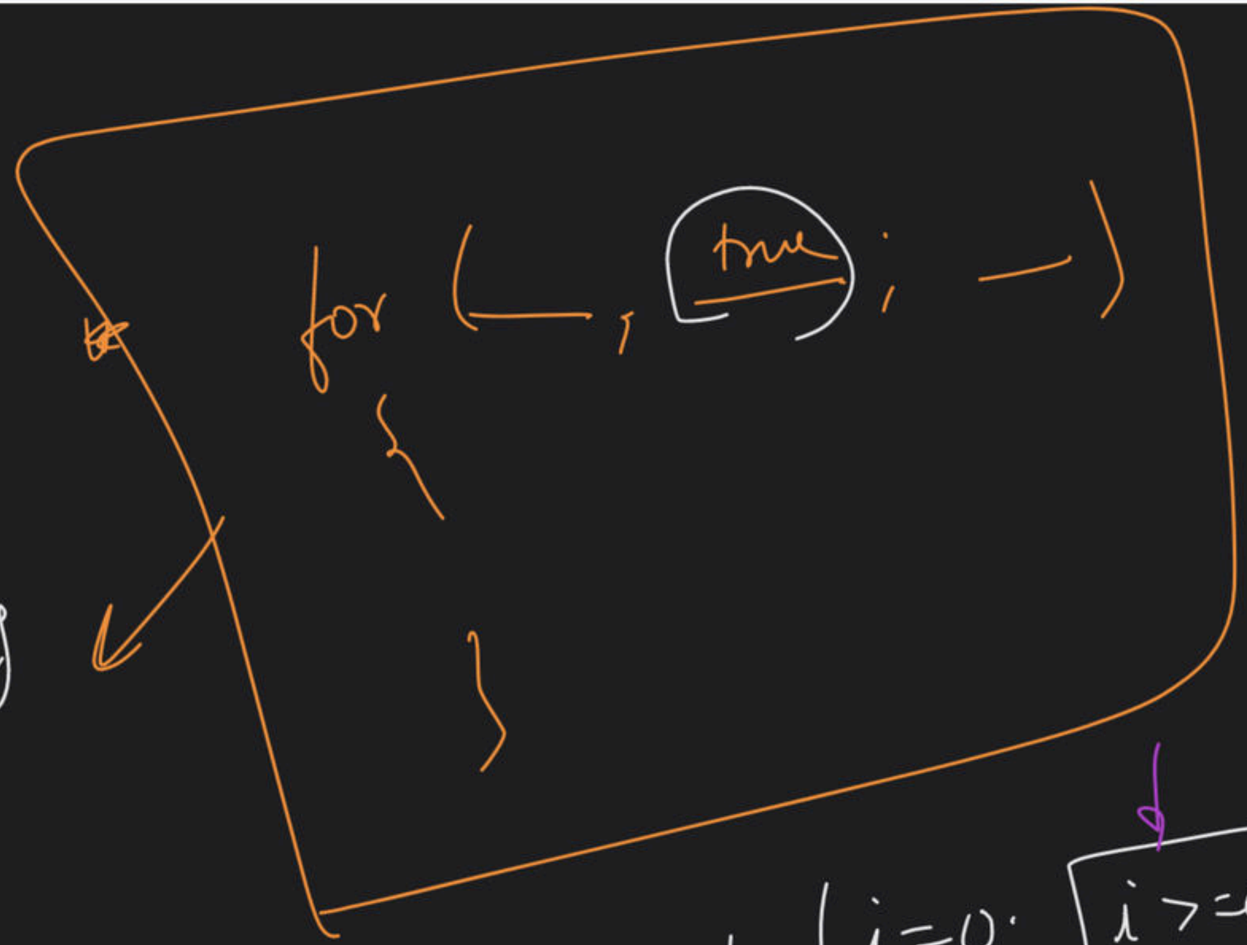
! → ( )

T → F

F → T


Switch case :-
int
str
char
case
==
color
boolean
exp
experiment ?
Exploration
switch
Fumia
Spoon - feeding


Break
for ( )
{
break;
}
&
continue
for (
{
continue;
}



- never ending loop or Infinite loop

for(i=0; i>=0; i++)
{
}

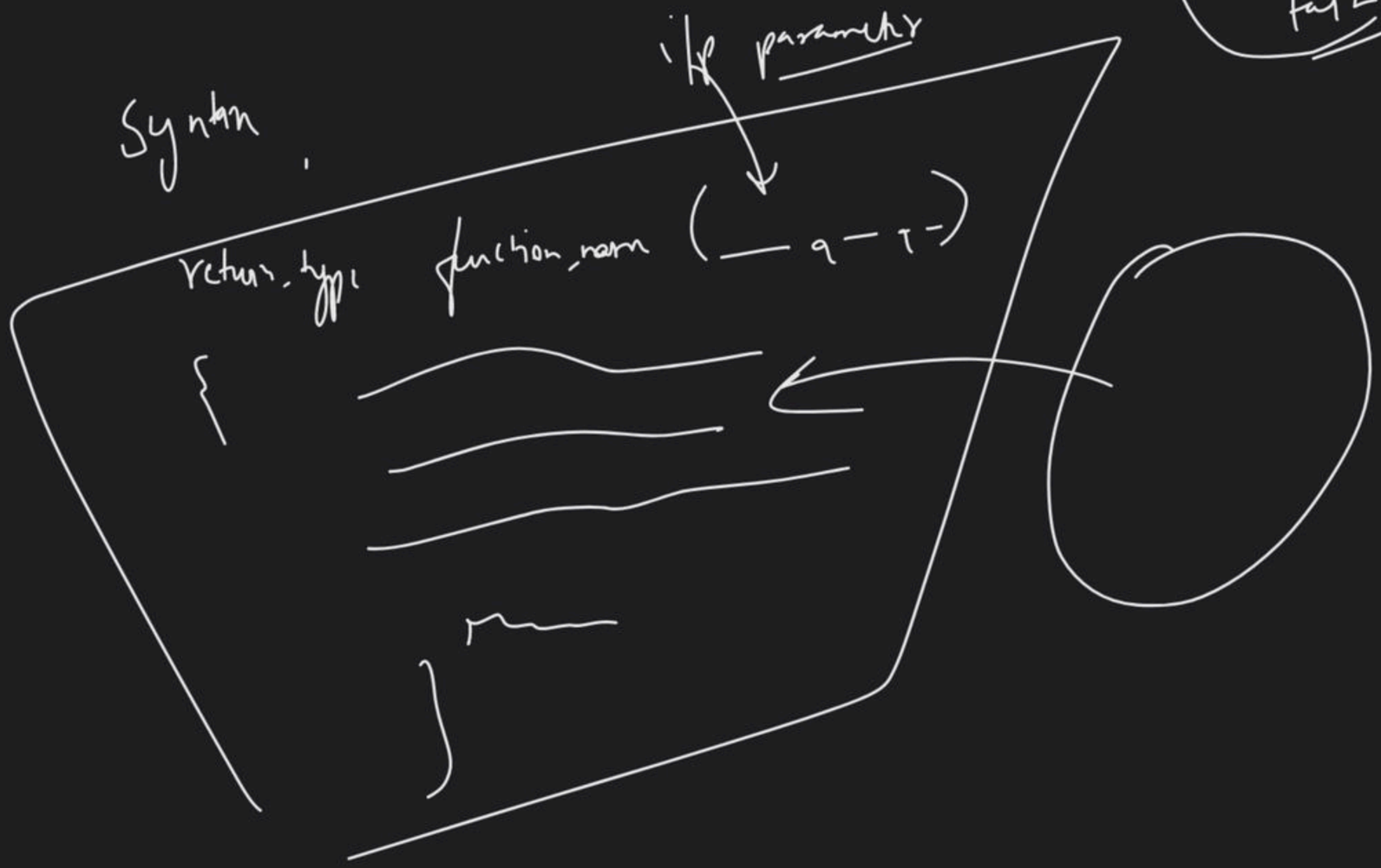
i = 0
1
2
3
4
.....

→ function:-

pg | sub-pg

↳ linked → well-defined task

Syntax :



1 → True
0 → false

Bitwise → (bit level)

- &
- |
- ^
- ~

		o/p
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

0	0	0
0	1	+
1	0	T
1	1	T

		XOR o/p
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

2 & 3 → (2)

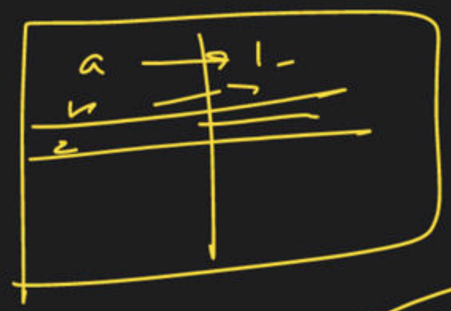
00000010 → 2

00000011 → 3

00000010 → 2

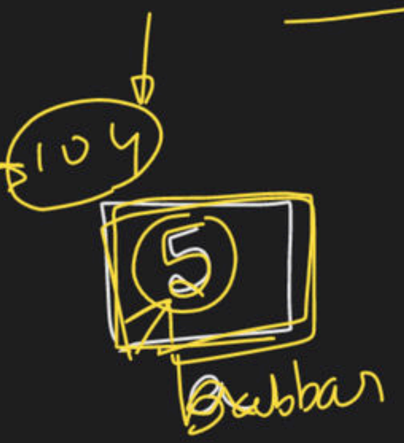
0 → T
1 → 0

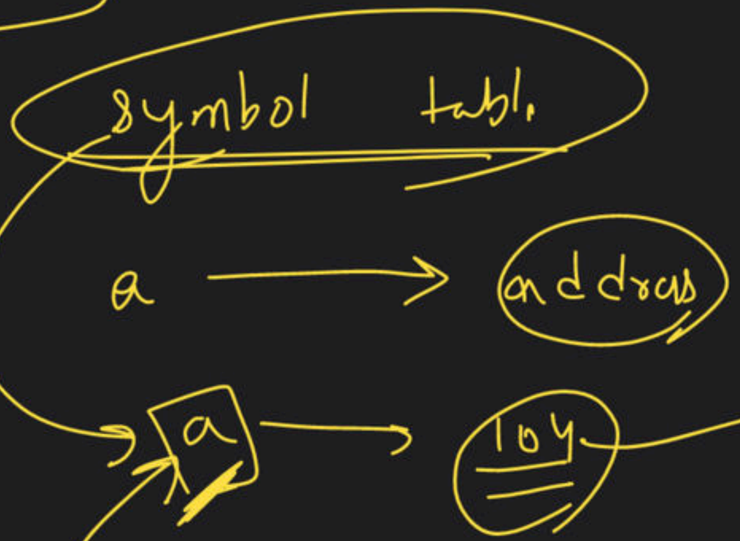
Assignment



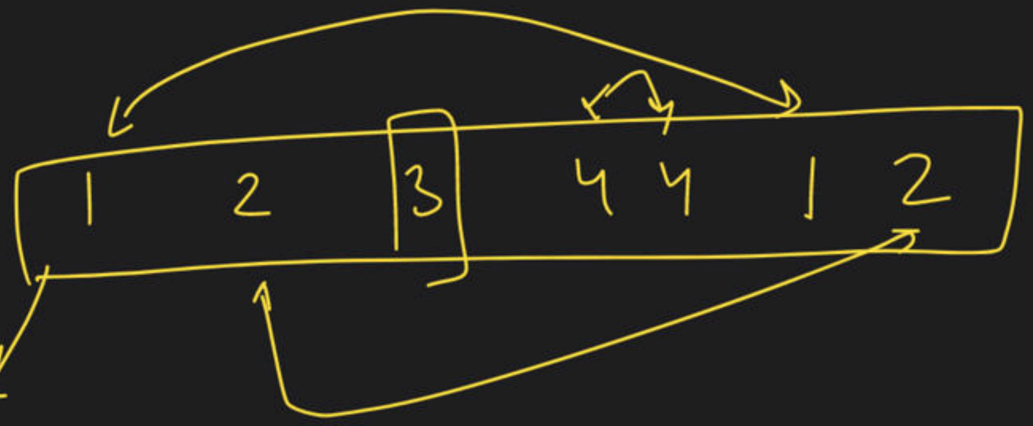
int a = 5;

Memory allocated





cout << a;



Unify

↓

single time

exit

$1 \wedge 2 \wedge 3 \wedge 4 \wedge 4 \wedge 1 \wedge 2 = 3$

$x = x * 5$

$x *= 5$

$x = x + 3i$

$x += 3$

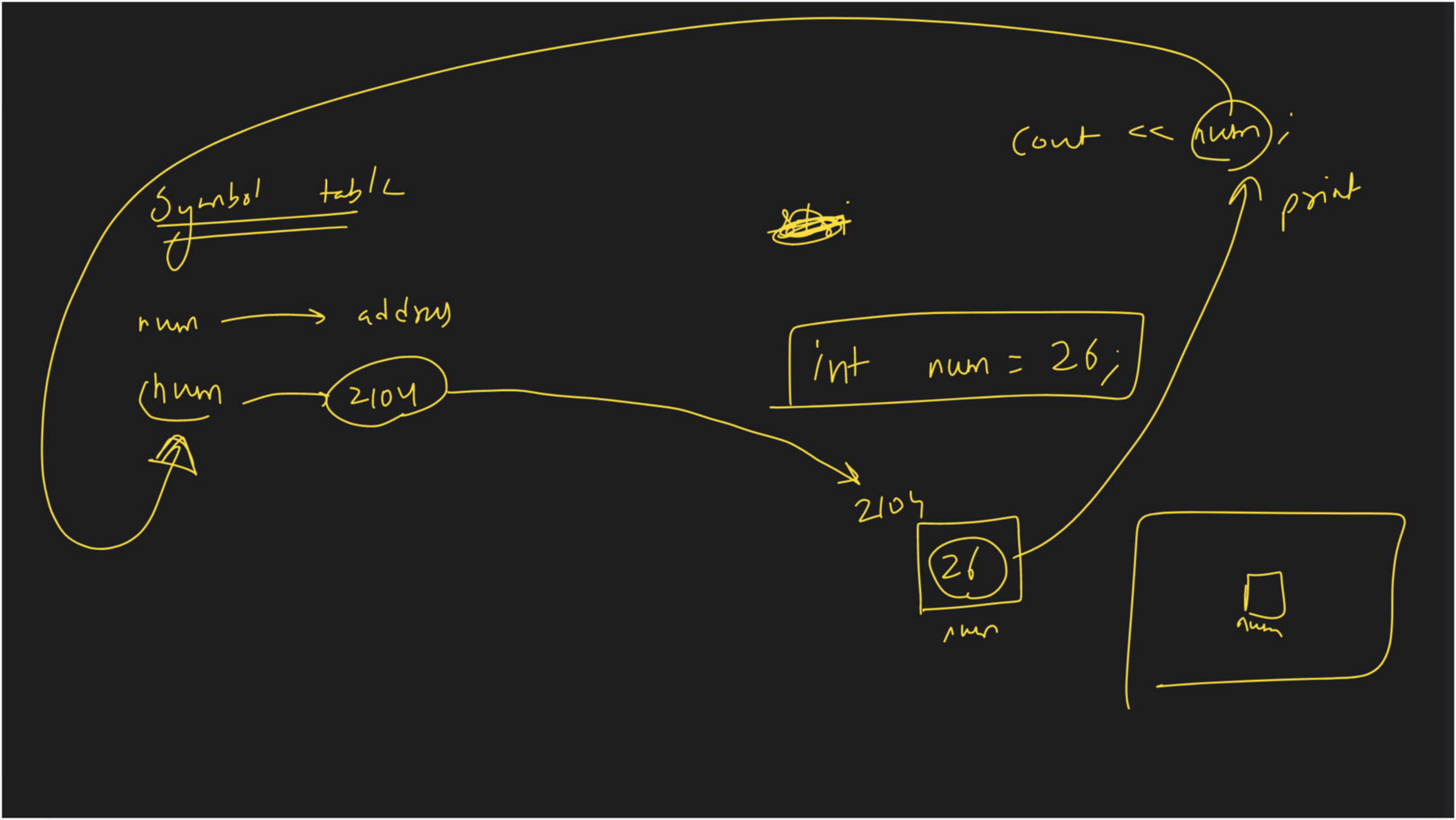
$x = x / 8$

$x /= 8$

$i = i + 1$

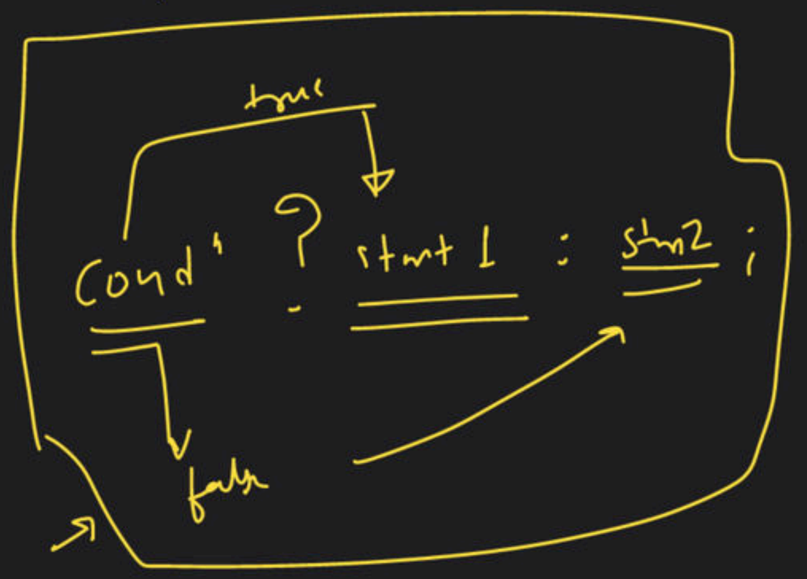
$i++$

$i += 1$

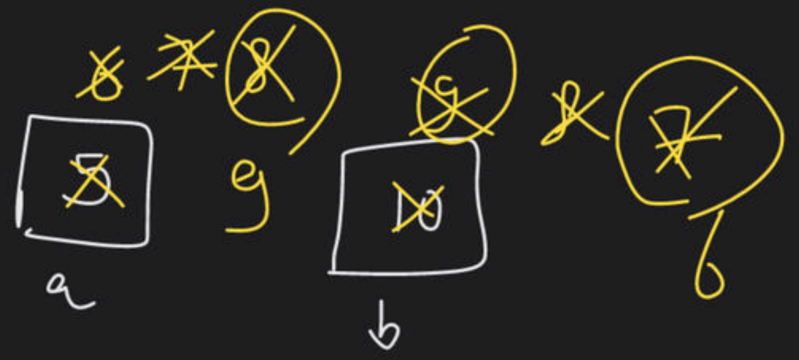

Symbol table
num → addrss
num
2104
int num = 26;
2104
26
num
cout << num;
print
num

Conditional / Ternary Operator

```
if (age >= 18)
    cout << "Can Vote";
else
    cout << "Cannot Vote";
```




```
String str = age >= 18 ? "Can Vote" : "Cannot Vote";
cout << str;
```



int a=5;

int b=10;

int ans1 = (++a) * (--b) → ? → 6 * 9 → 54

int ans2 = (++a) * (b--) → ? → 7 * 9 → 63

int ans3 = (a++) * (--b) → ? → 7 * 7 → 49

int ans4 = (++a) * (b--) → ? → 8 * 7 → 56

Left shift | Right Shift

① Print digits of a number

i/p → n = 623

o/p → 6, 2, 3

623 % 10 → 3

10 | 623 | 62
620
3

623 % 10 → 3
10
62 % 10 → 2
10
6 % 10 → 6

a % b = a

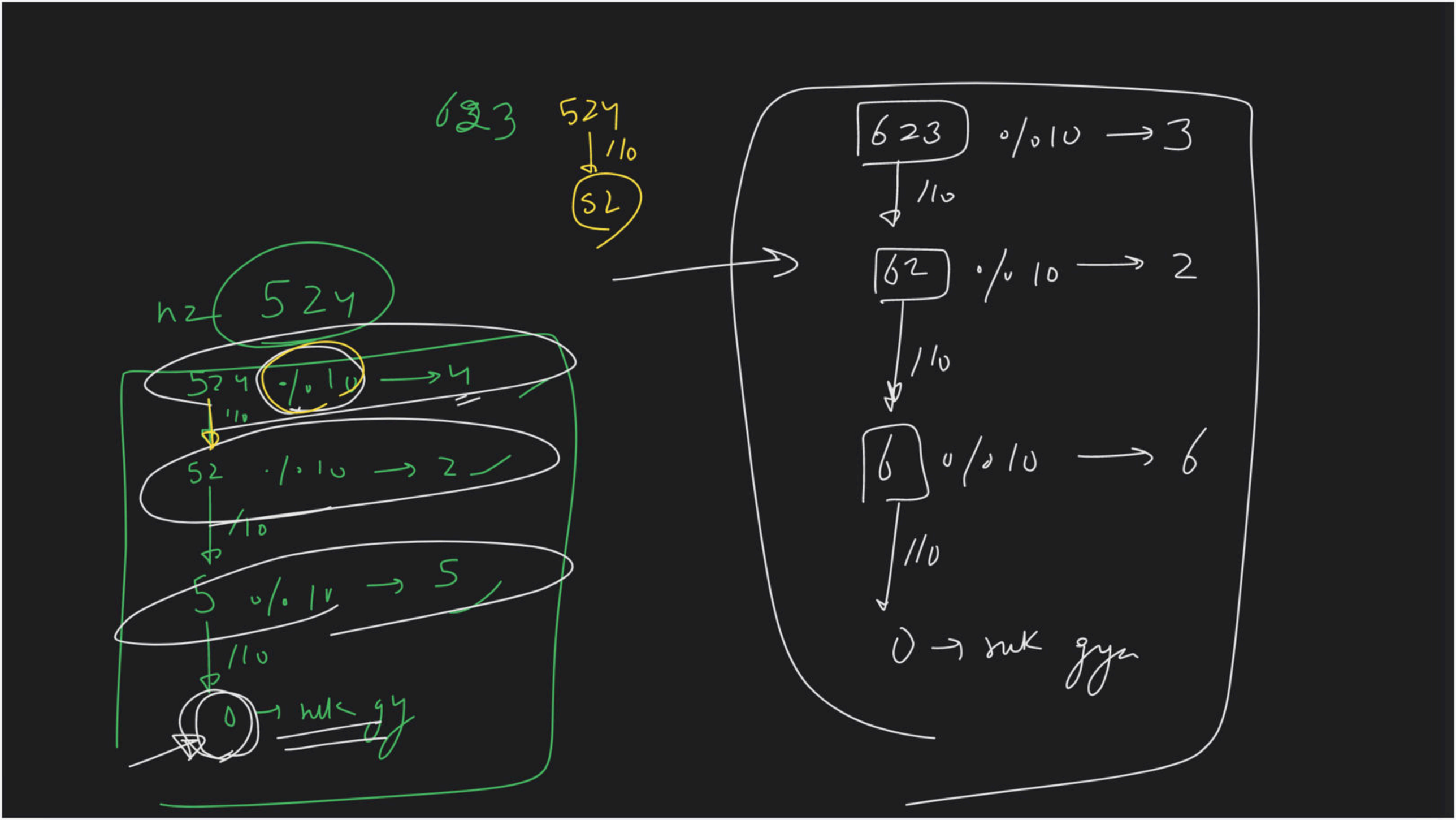
a < b

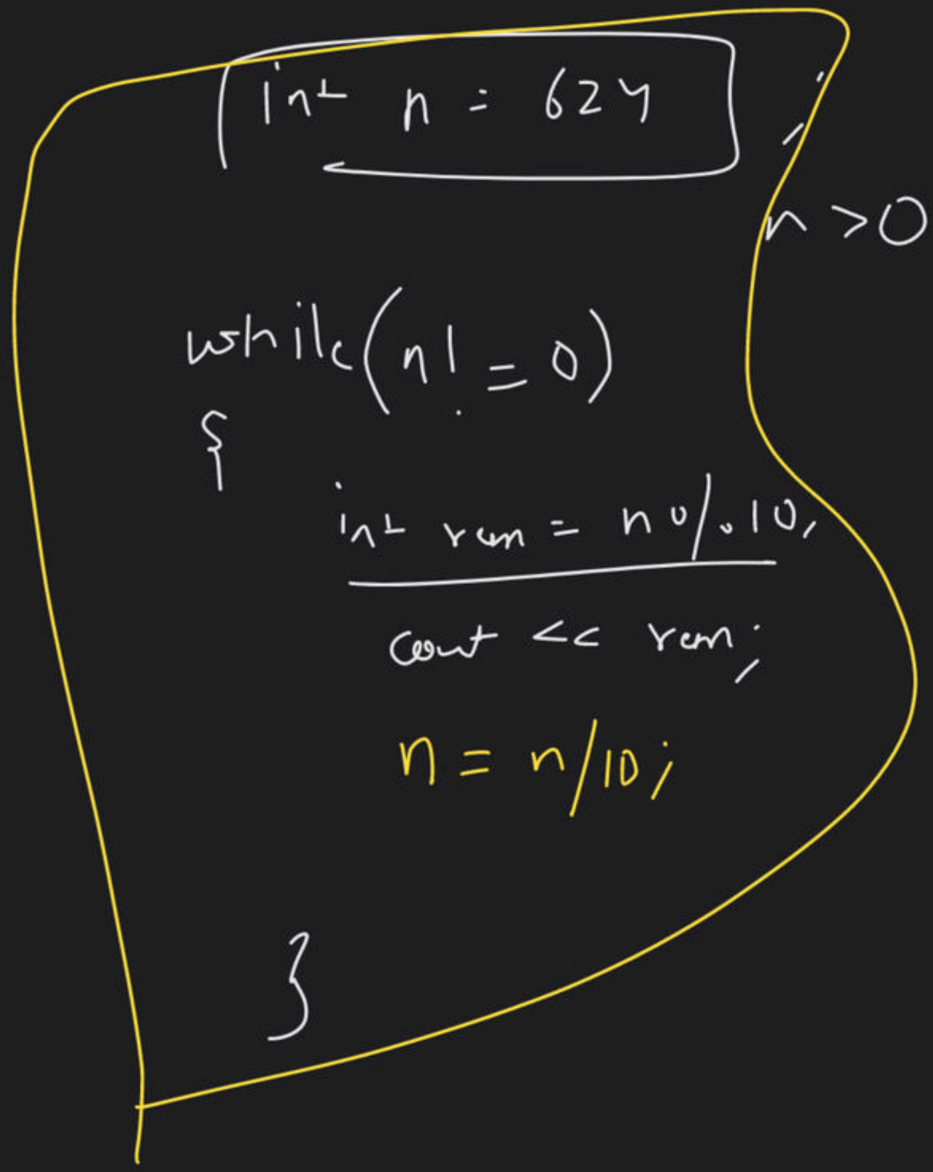
int / int → int

623 / 10 = 62

62 % 10 → 2

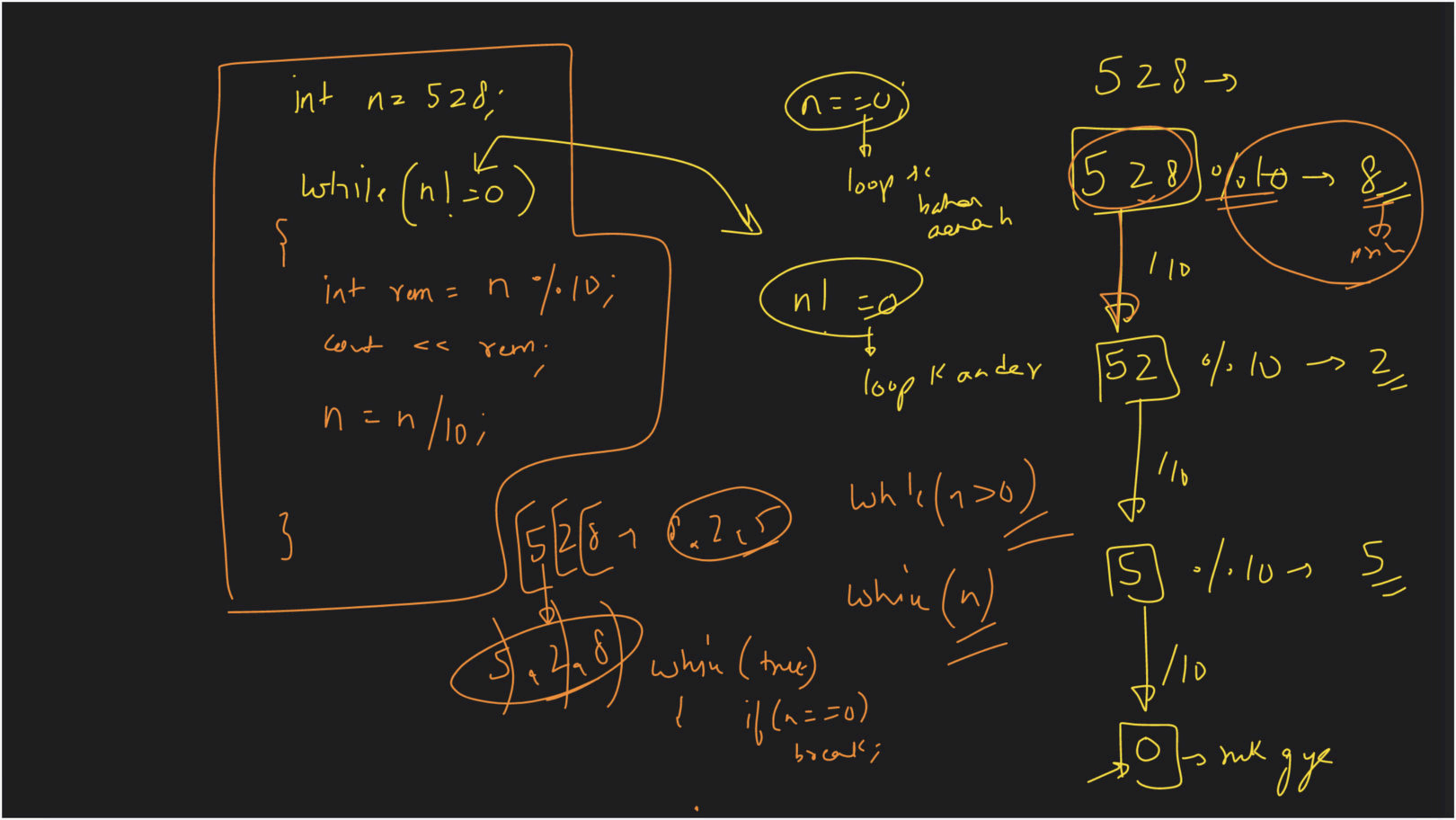
10 | 62 | 6
60
2


623
524
1/0
52
623
0/010 → 3
1/0
62
0/010 → 2
1/0
6
0/010 → 6
1/0
0 → suk gya
h2
524
524
0/010 → 4
1/0
52
0/010 → 2
1/0
5
0/010 → 5
1/0
0 → suk gy



n == 0 → loop
barabar

n != 0 → loop
under


int n = 528;
while (n!=0)
{
int rem = n %10;
cout << rem;
n = n/10;
}
n==0
loop se bahar aaega
n!=0
loop k ander
528 →
528
%10 → 8
8
rem
/10
52
%10 → 2
/10
5
%10 → 5
/10
0
→ mil gya
5 2 8 → 8 2 5
5 2 8
while (true)
{
if (n==0)
break;
while (n>0)
while (n)

5, 2, 8 → 528

6234

6 , 2 , 3 , 4

10^3 10^2 10^1 $\times 10^0$

6000 + 200 + 30 + 4

= 6234

formula

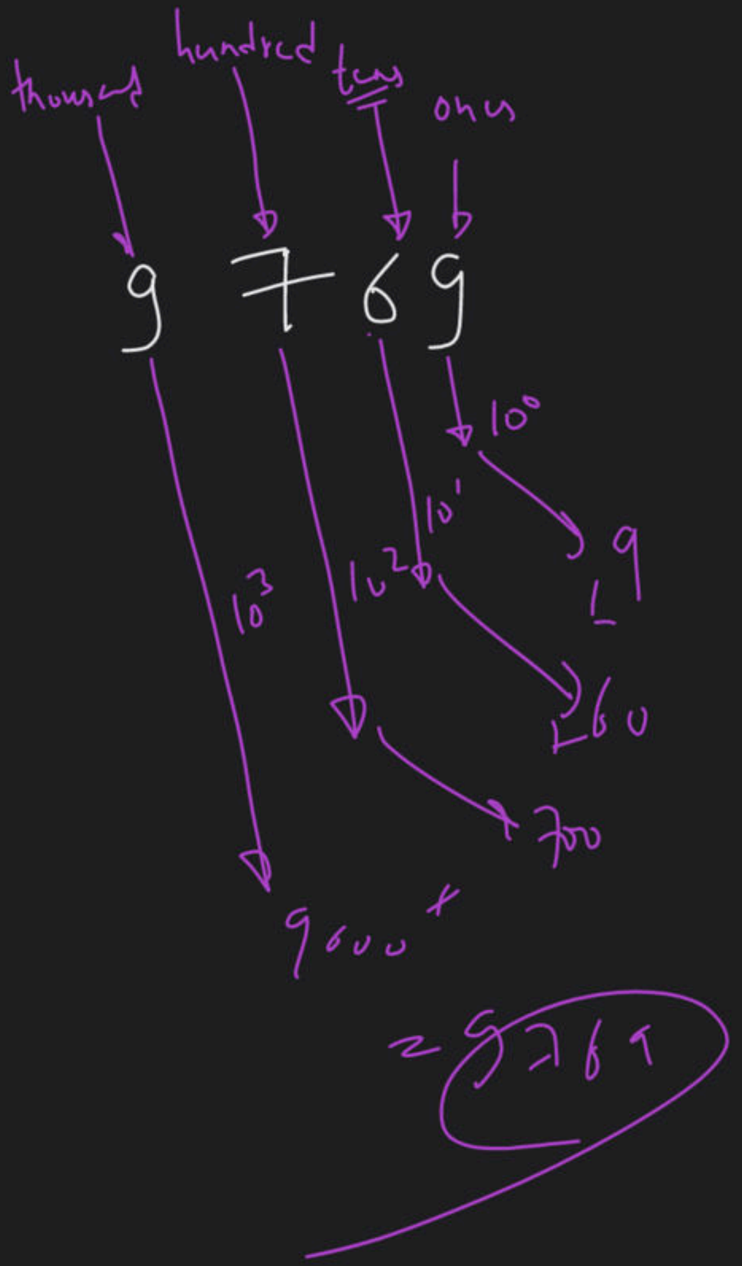
hundreds tens ones

5 2 8

$5\times10^2 + 2\times10^1 + 8\times10^0$

500 + 20 + 8

= 528



$9 \times 10^0 \rightarrow 9 \times 1 = 9$

$6 \times 10^1 \rightarrow 6 \times 10 \rightarrow 60$

$7 \times 10^2 \rightarrow 7 \times 100 = 700$

$9 \times 10^3 \rightarrow 9 \times 1000$

$= 9000$

10
10
10
40
51
60
1 = 10^0
10 = 10^1
100 = 10^2
1000 = 10^3

ans = 0

5 , 2 , 4

0 x 10 + 5

= 5 x 10 + 2

= 52 x 10 + 4

= 524

ans = 0

6 7 4

0 x 10 + 6

= 6 x 10 + 7

= 67 x 10 + 4

= 674

9 , 7 , 6 , 9

9 x 10

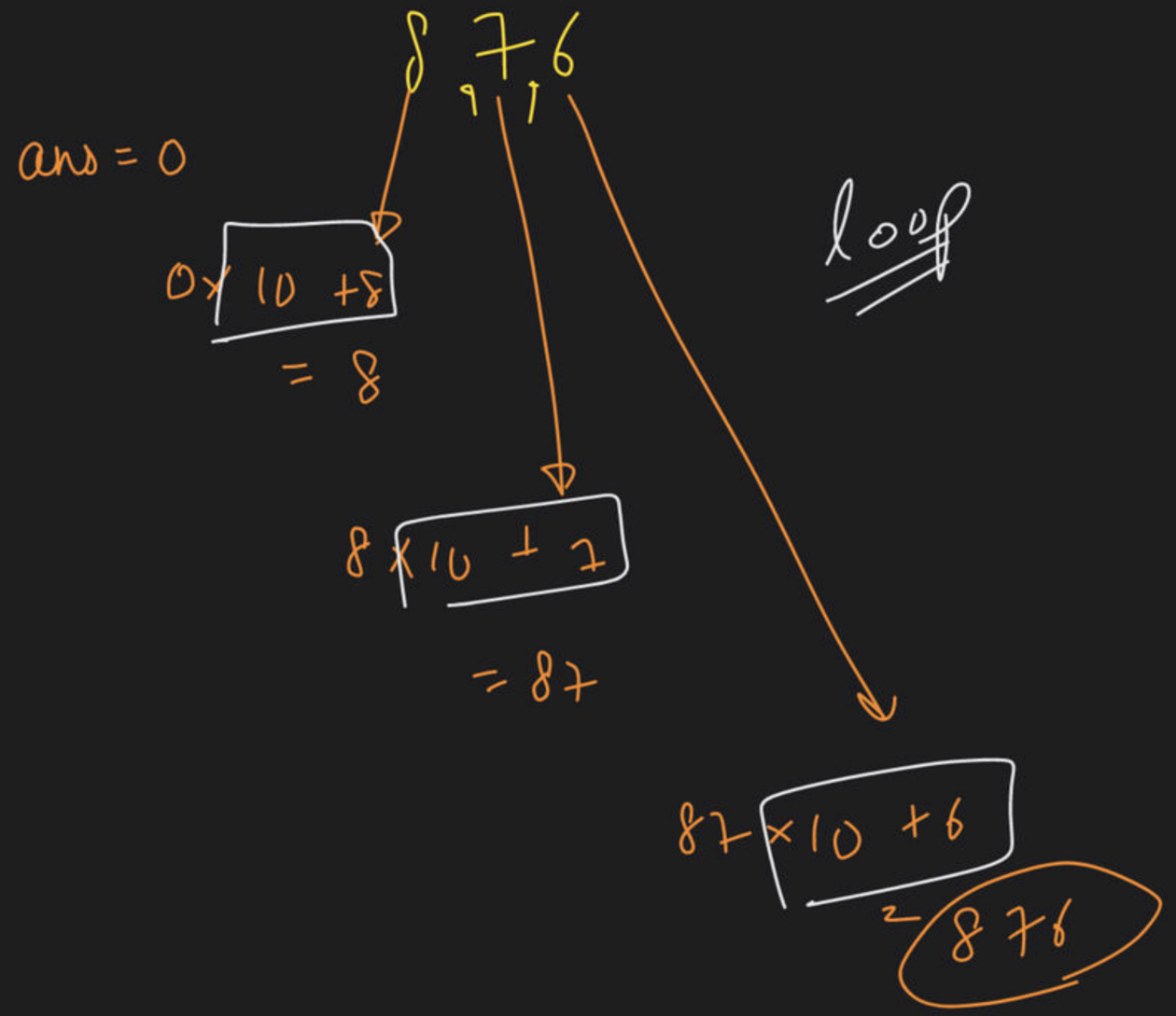
= 90 + 7

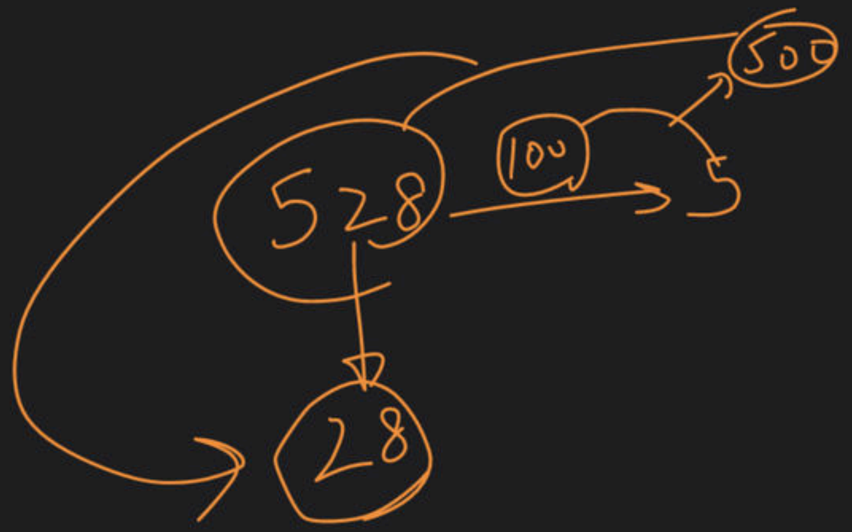
= 97 x 10

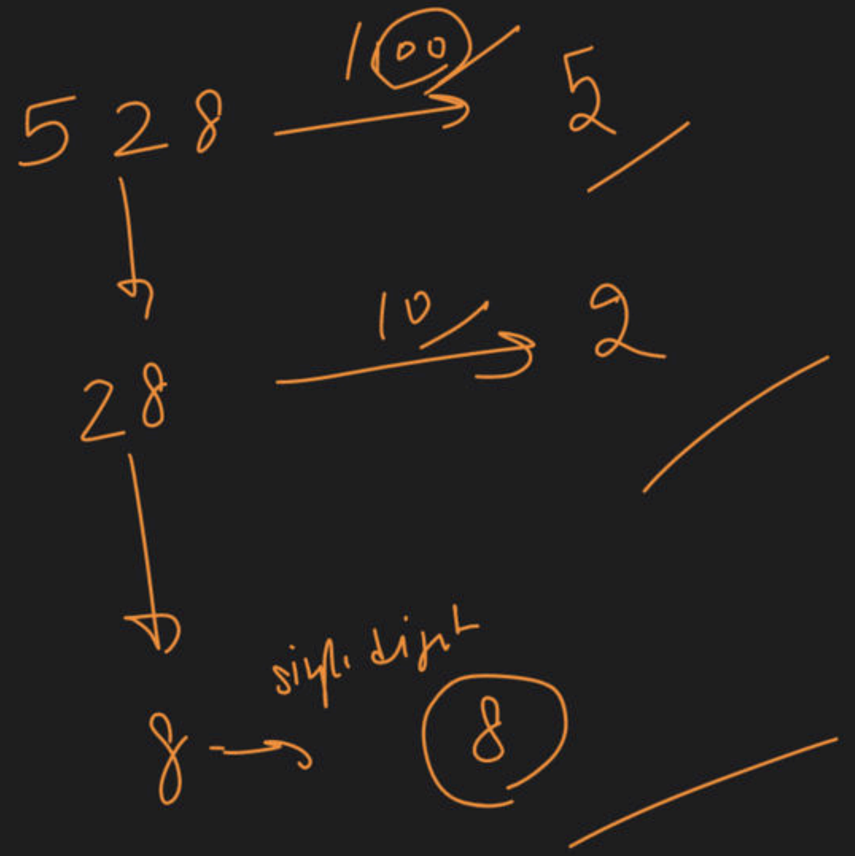
= 976 x 10

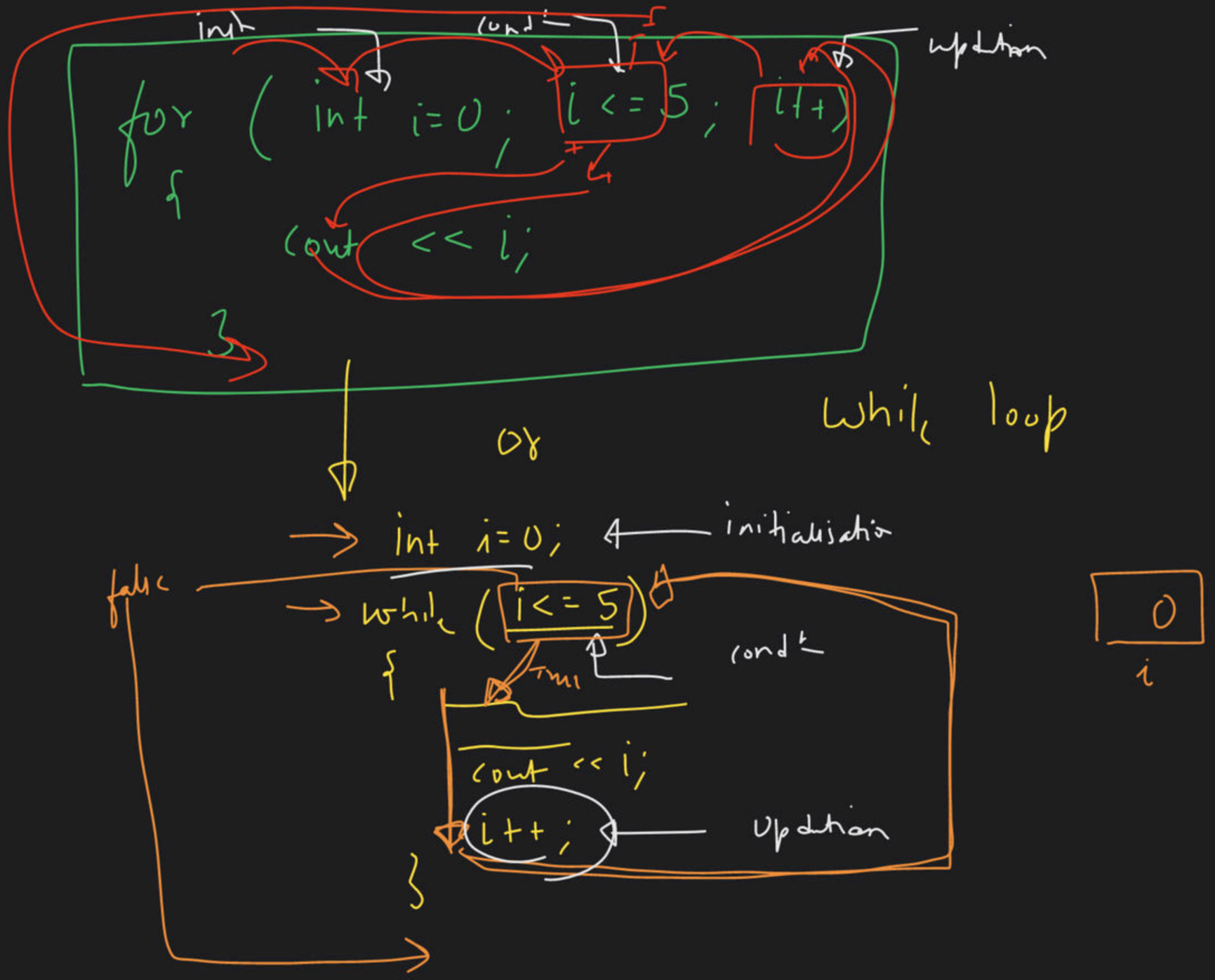
= 9760 + 9

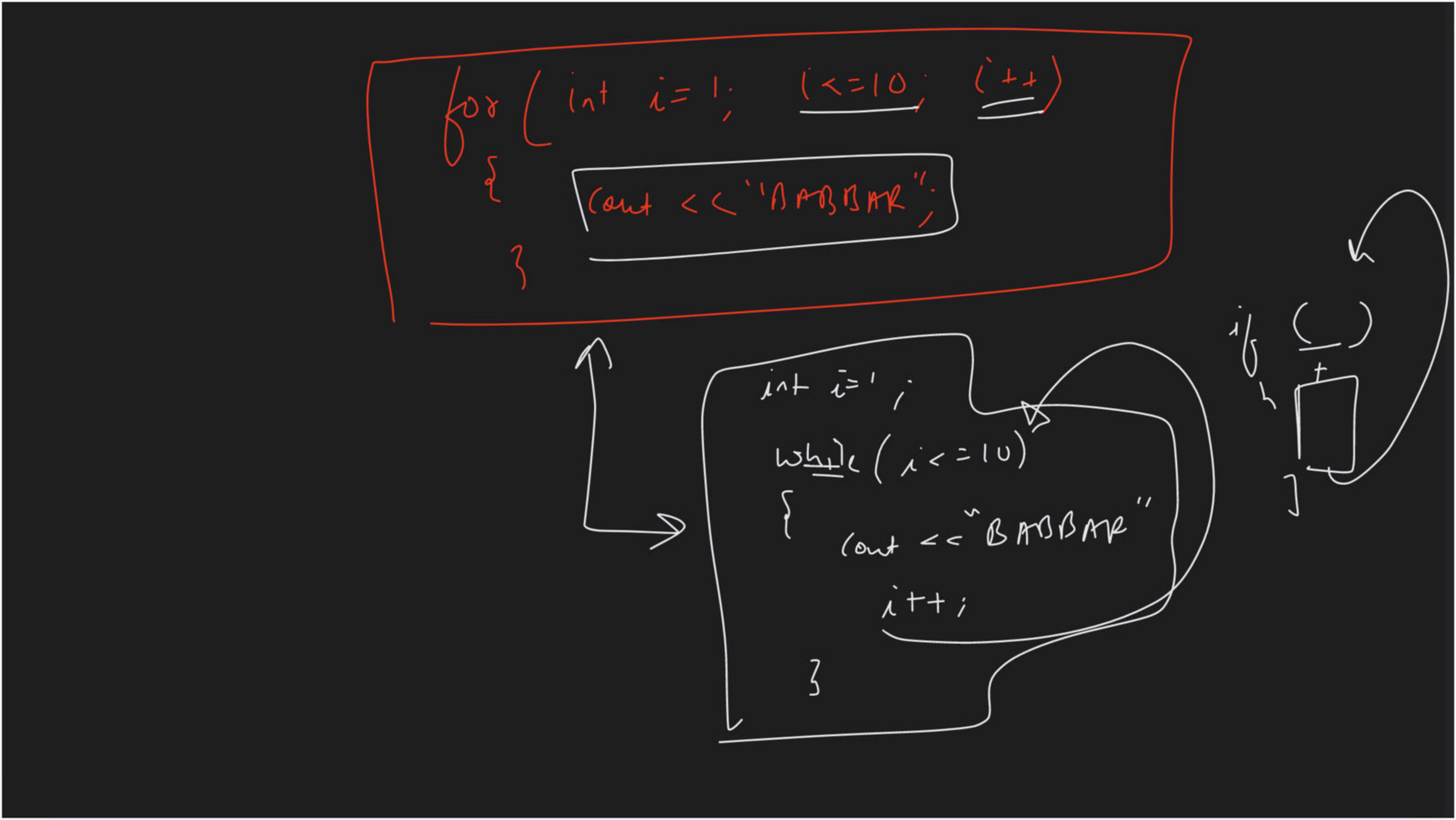
= 9769


8 7 6
ans = 0
0 × 10 + 8
= 8
8 × 10 + 7
= 87
87 × 10 + 6
= 876
loop


500
528
100
5
28


528
100
5
28
10
2
8
single digit
8


init
cond
updation
for (int i=0 ; i <= 5 ; i++)
{
cout << i;
}
or
while loop
int i=0;
initialisation
false
while (i<=5)
{
cond
true
cout << i;
i++;
updation
}
0
i


for (int i=1; i<=10; i++)
{
cout << "BABBAR";
}
int i=1;
while (i<=10)
{
cout << "BABBAR"
i++;
}
if ( )
{
}

digit → 8 , 2 , 3 , 7

8237

int ans = 0

0 × 10 + 8

0 + 8 = 8

ans

8 × 10 + 2

80 + 2 = 82

ans

82 × 10 + 3

820 + 3

= 823

ans

823 × 10 + 7

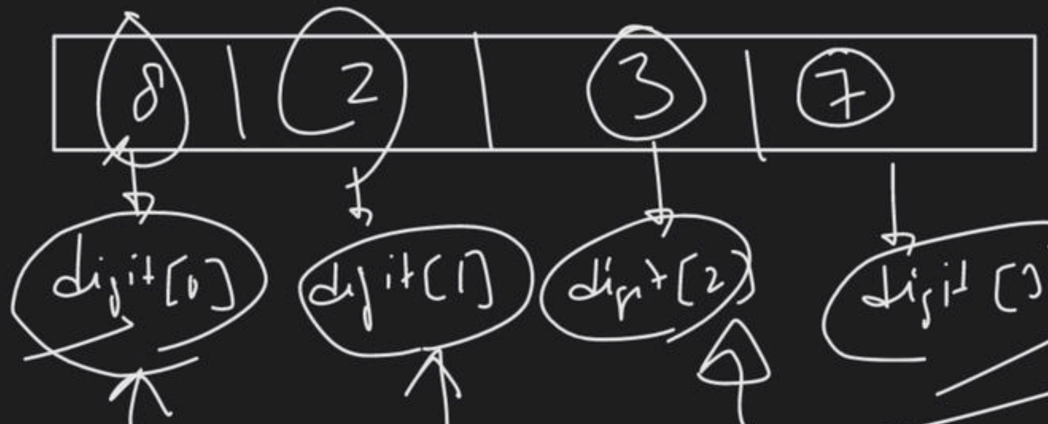
= 8230 + 7

= 8237

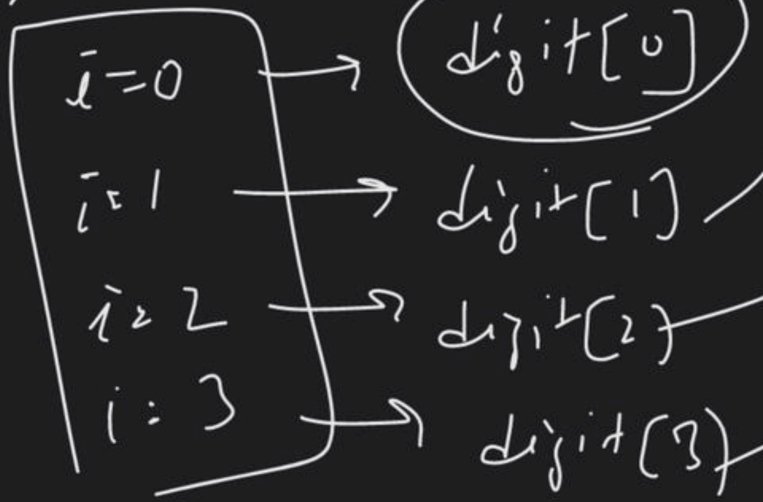
Tripti

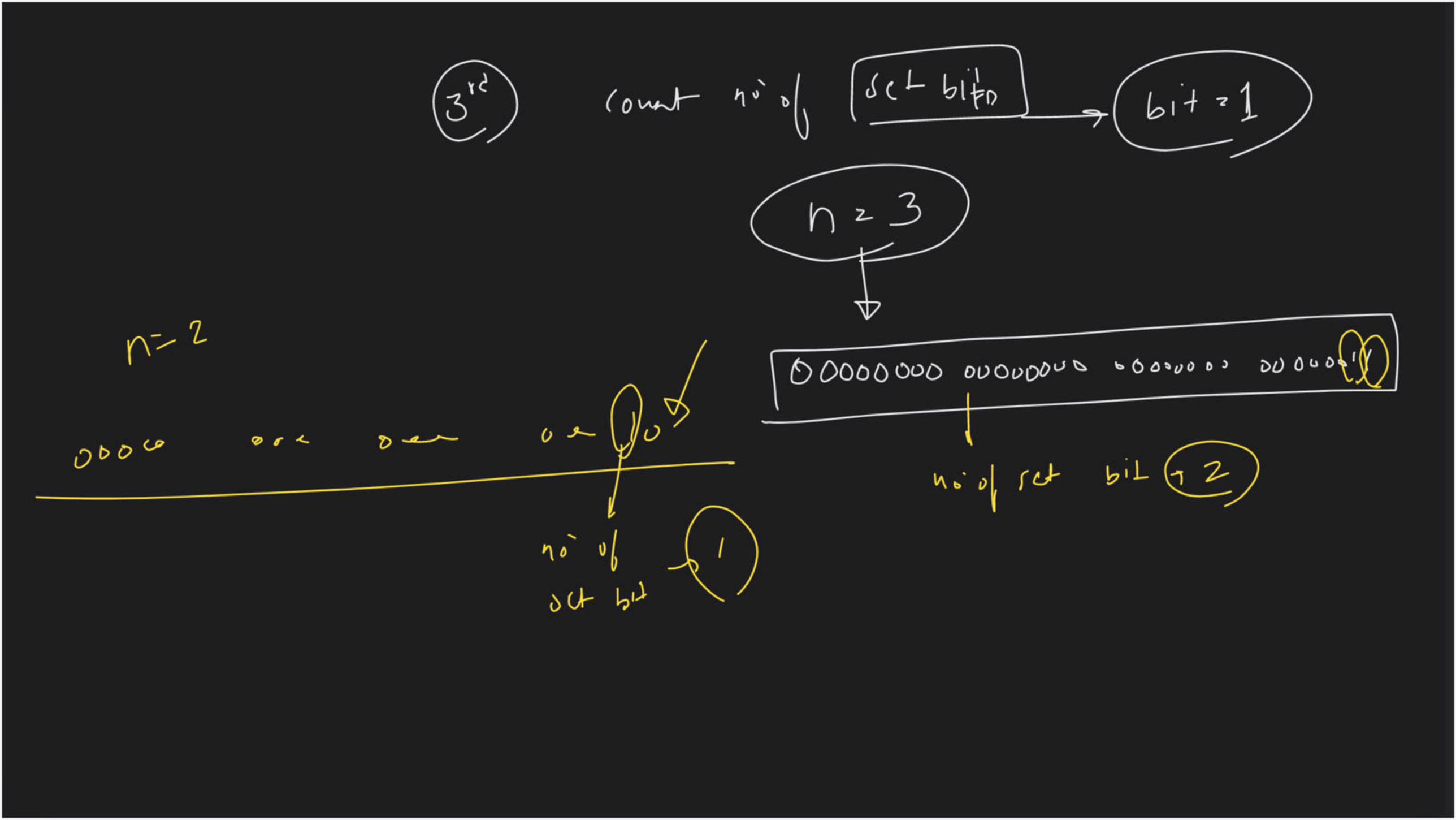
ans × 10 + digit

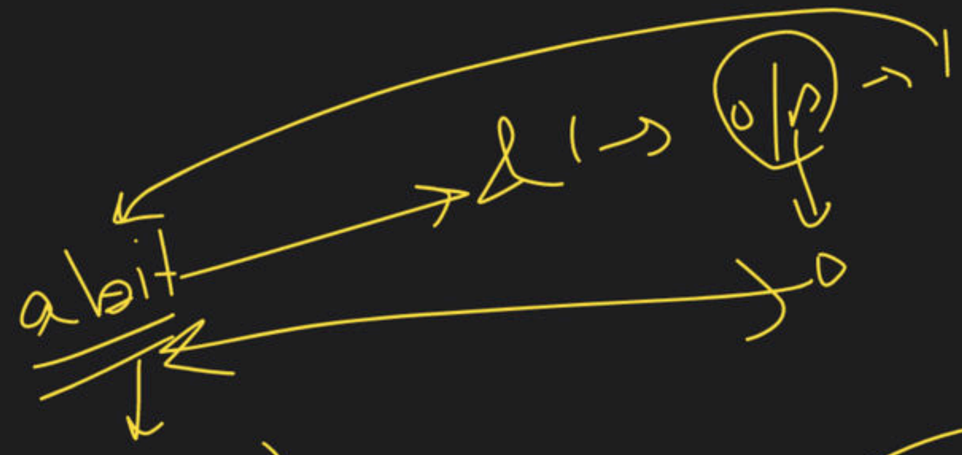
pow(a, b)



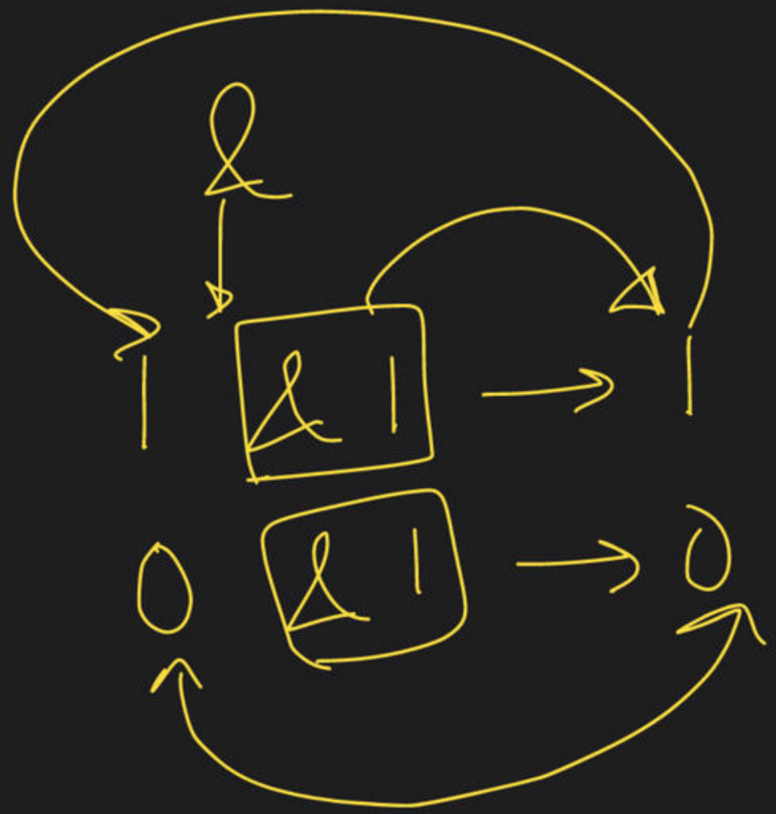

```
for (i=0; i<4; i+1)
{
    ans = ans * 10 + digit[i]
}
```



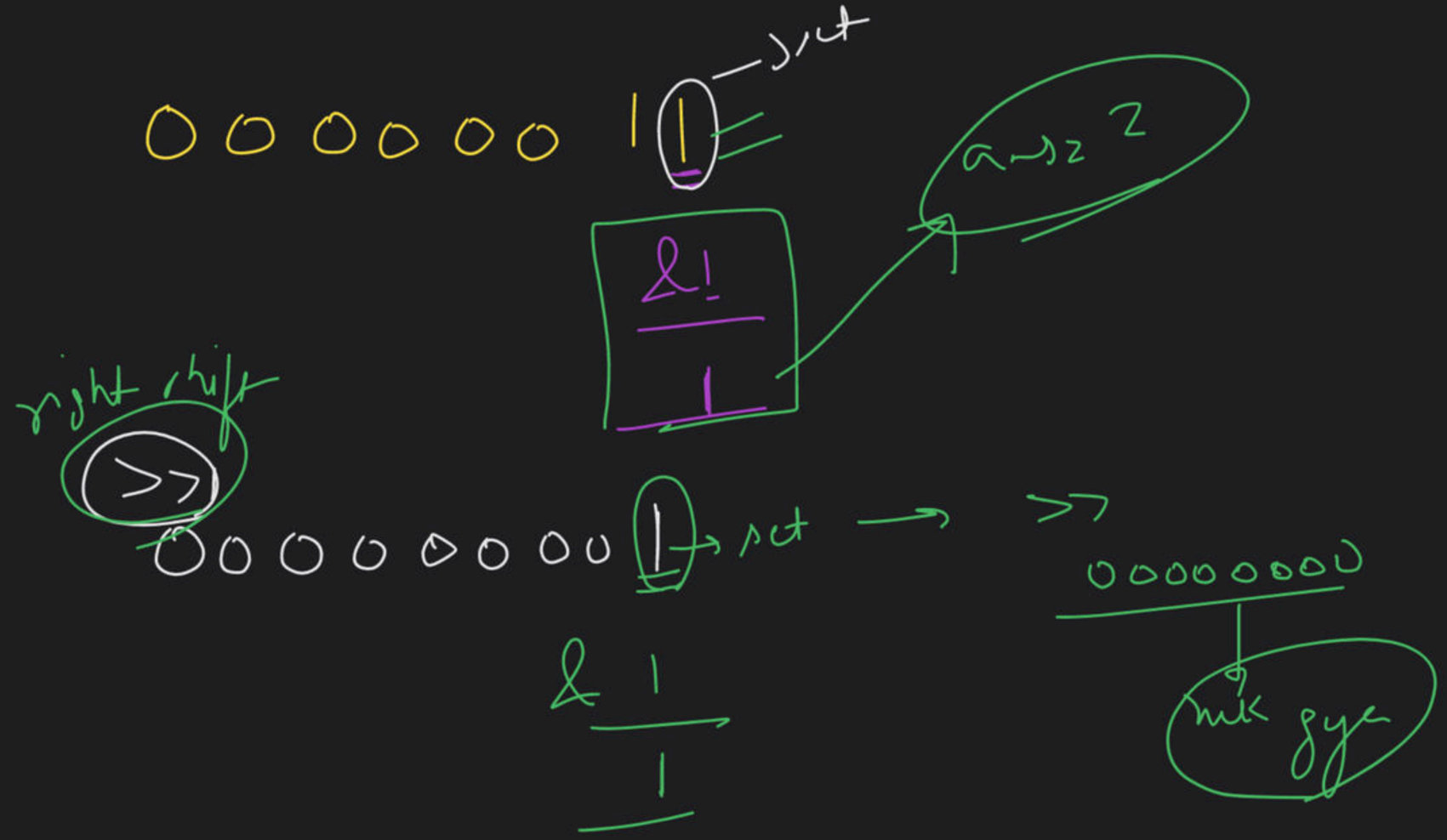

3rd
count no of set bits
bit = 1
n = 3
n = 2
no of set bit = 2
no of set bit = 1



bit → 1 ya or no



1 Δ 1 → 1
0 Δ 1 → 0

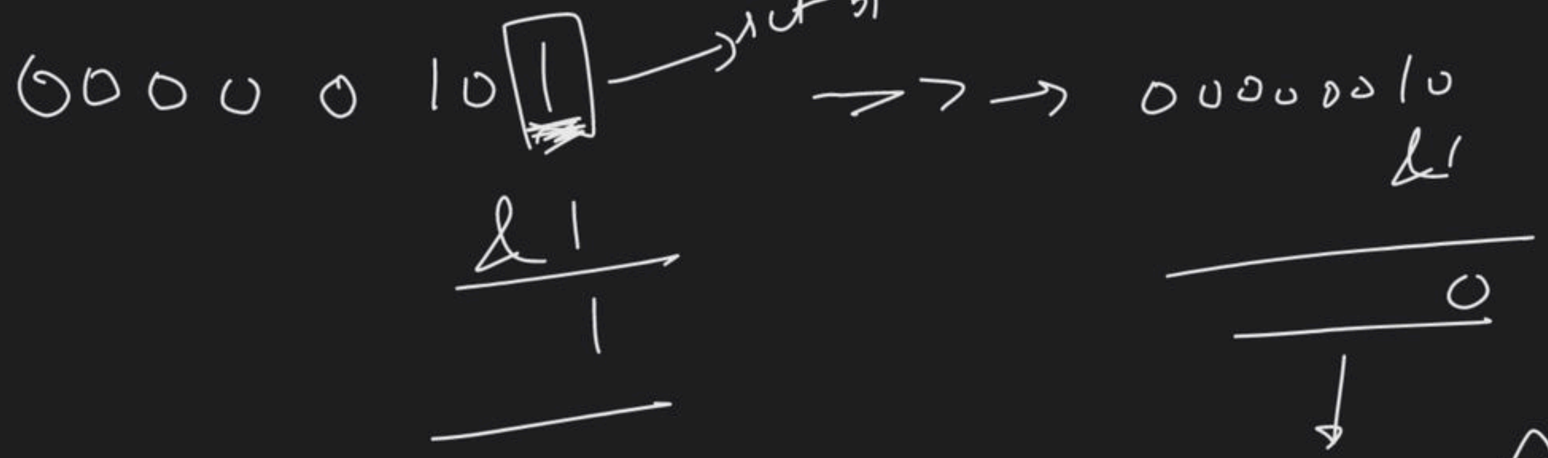

right shift
>>
& 1
1
& 1
1
>>
mil gya

11 →

& 1

1

→



$1\,km = \frac{1}{1.6}\,mile$

Convert km into miles

$1\,km =$

$a = b \star c$

$\frac{a}{b} = c$

or

$\frac{a}{c} = b$

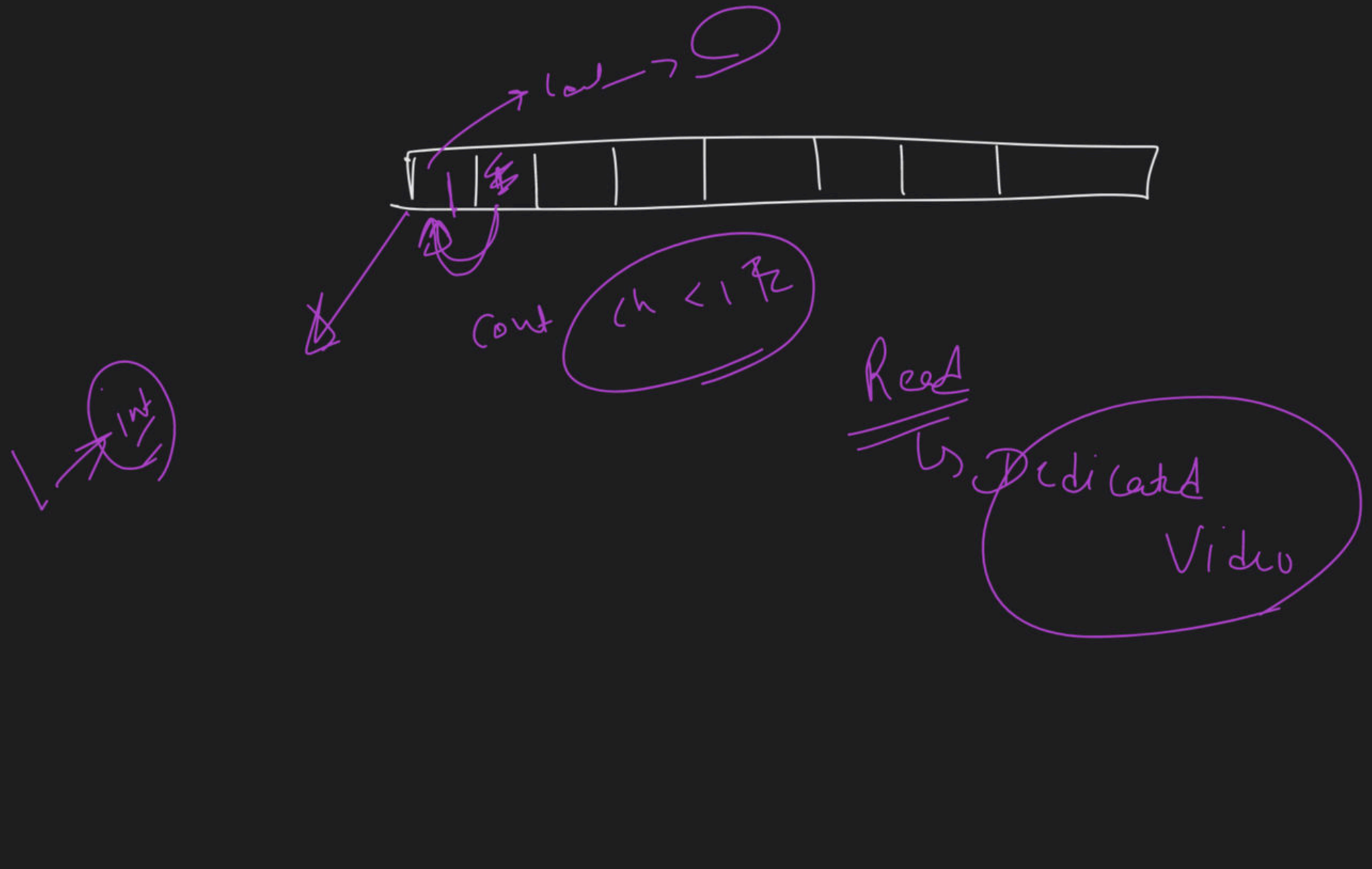
$1\,mile = 1.6\,km$

$1\,km = \frac{1}{1.6}\,mile$

~~$1\,km =$~~

$1\,mile = 1.6\,km$

$\frac{1}{1.6}\,mile = 1\,km$


low
cout << ch << "\n";
int
Read
Dedicated
Video