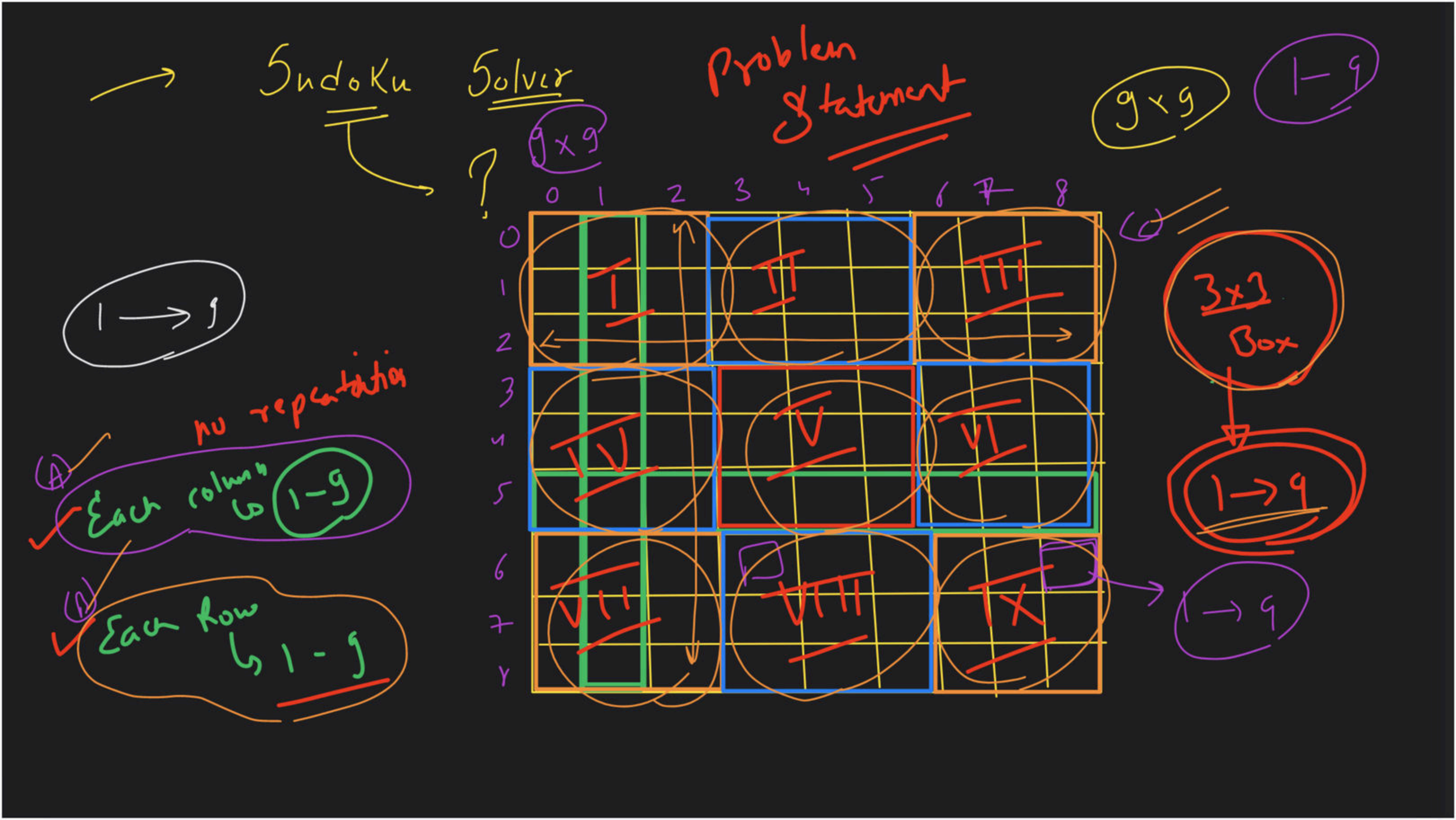
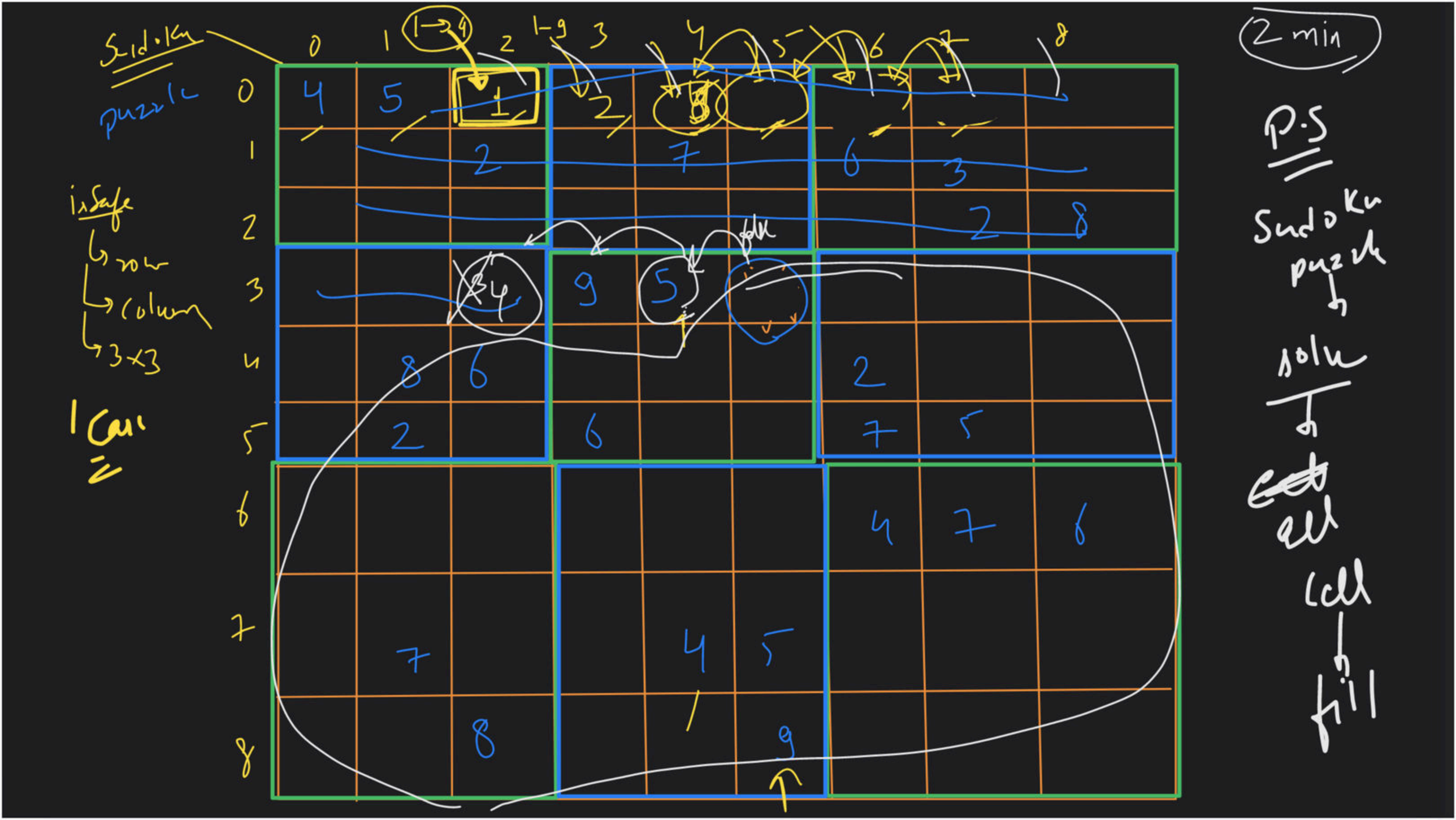
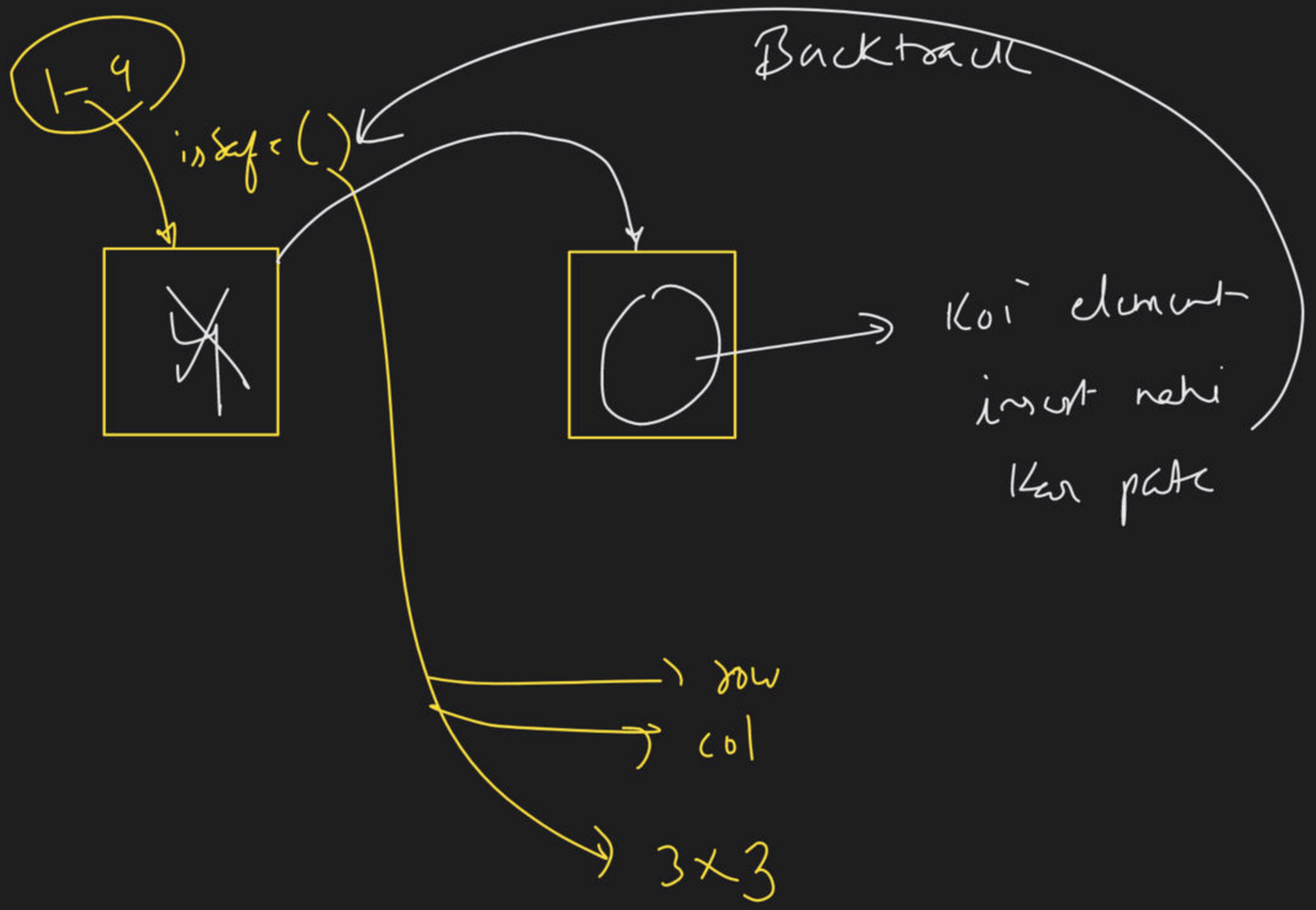
DnC Level-6

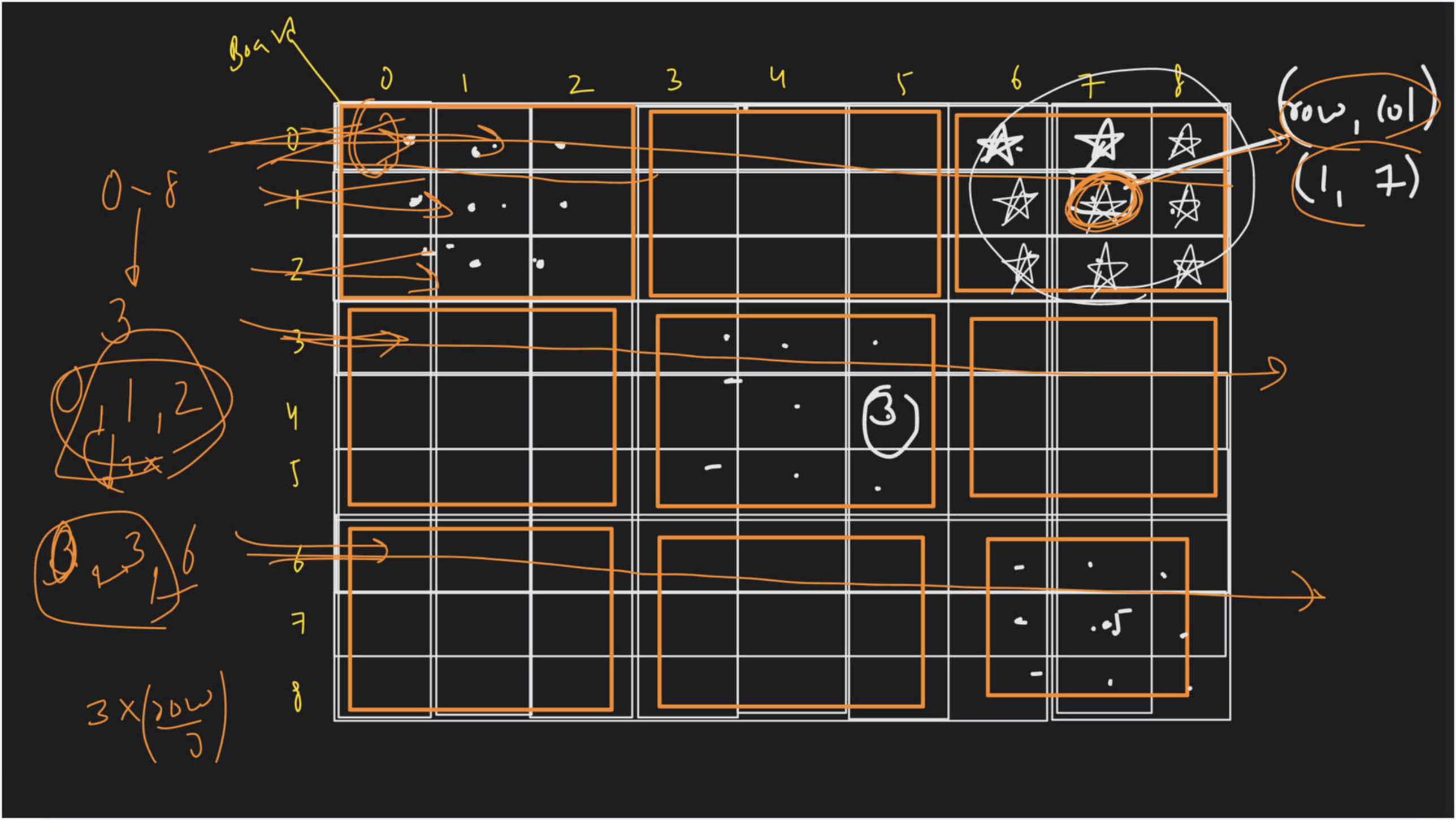
Special class

Love Babbar • Mar 26, 2023


Sudoku Solver
Problem Statement
9x9
1-9
?
1 → 9
no repetation
(A)
Each column has 1-9
(B)
Each Row has 1-9
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
I
II
III
IV
V
VI
VII
VIII
IX
(C)
3x3 Box
1 → 9
1 → 9


Sudoku
puzzle
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
1-9
1-9
isSafe
row
column
3×3
1 Call
2 min
P.S
Sudoku puzzle
soln
cell
cell
fill

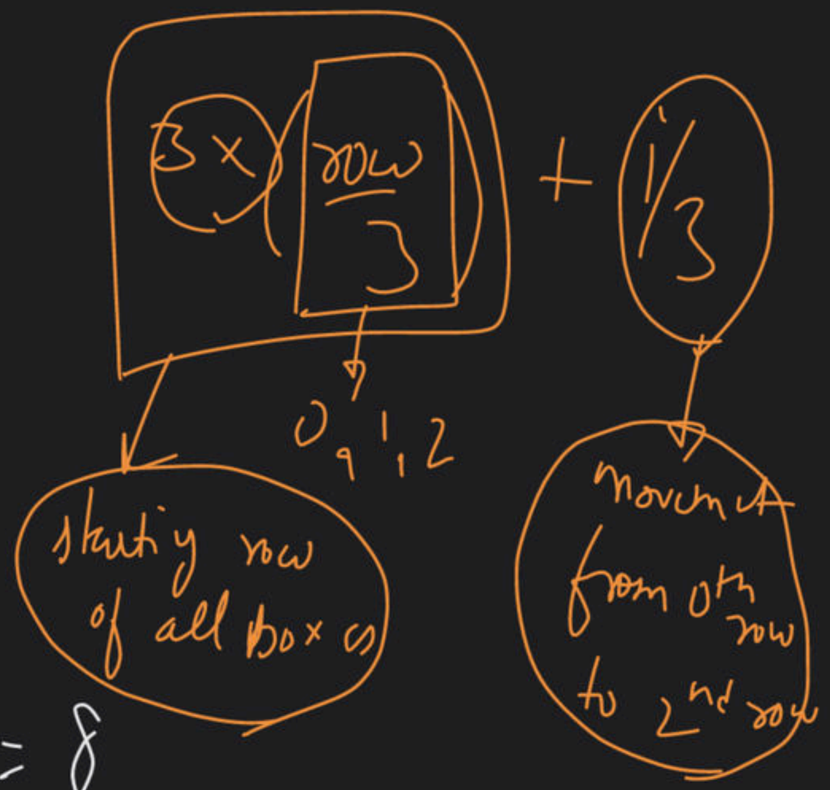

1-9
isSafe()
Backtrack
Koi element insert nahi kar pate
row
col
3x3


Box
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
0~8
3
0 1 2
0 3 6
3 x (row / 3)
row, col
(1, 7)

$i = 6$

$3 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{6}{3} = 2$

$3 \times \left(\frac{7}{3}\right) \perp 6 \cdot / 3 = 6$



$i = 7$

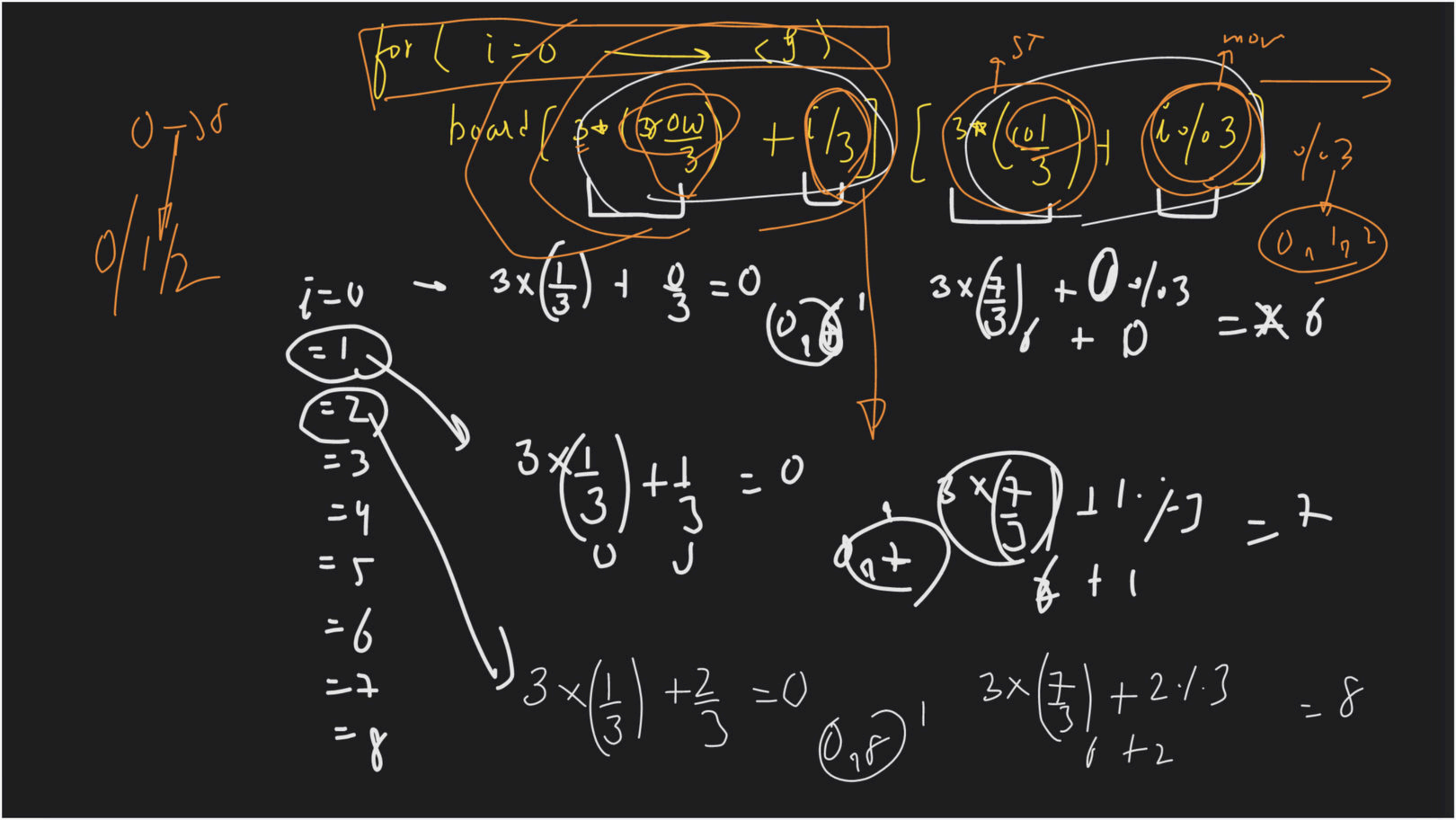
$3 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{7}{3} = 2$

$3 \times \left(\frac{7}{3}\right) + 7 \cdot / 3 2 \quad 7$

$i = 8$

$3 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{8}{3} = 2$

$3 \times \left(\frac{7}{3}\right) + 8 \cdot / 3 2 \quad 8$


for (i=0 → <9)
board [3*(row/3) + i/3] [3*(col/3) + i%3]
ST
mov
0→8
0/1/2
i=0 → 3x(1/3) + 0/3 = 0
(0,1)
3x(1/3) + 0%3
+ 0 = 6
i=1
i=2
=3
=4
=5
=6
=7
=8
3x(1/3) + 1/3 = 0
0 0
3x(2/3) + 1%3 = 7
+1
3x(1/3) + 2/3 = 0
(0,8)
3x(2/3) + 2%3 = 8
+2

row = 1 ✓

col = 7 ✓

$3 \times \left(\frac{row}{3}\right) + \left(\frac{i}{3}\right)$, $3 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + i\%3$

$i = 5$

$\frac{1}{3} = 0$

$\frac{3}{3} = 1$

$\frac{7}{3}$

$3 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)$, $3 \times \left(\frac{7}{3}\right) + 5\%3$

$3 \times 0 + 1$, $3 \times 2 + 2$

$= 0 + 1$, $6 + 2$

$= 1$, $= 8$

3 ⌐ ⌐

2

(1, 8)

$i=3$

$3\times\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)+\frac{3}{3}=1$

$3\times\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)+3\frac{1}{3}=6$

$i=4$

$3\times\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)+\frac{4}{3}=1$

$3\times\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)+4\frac{1}{3}=7$

$i=5$

$3\times\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)+\frac{5}{3}=1$

$3\times\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)+5\frac{1}{3}=8$