

```
import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from sklearn.datasets import load_digits

df = load_digits()

_, axes = plt.subplots(nrows=1,ncols=4,figsize=(10,3))
for ax,image, label in zip(axes,df.images,df.target):
    ax.set_axis_off()
    ax.imshow(image, cmap=plt.cm.gray_r, interpolation = "nearest")
    ax.set_title("training :%i"% label)
```



```
df.images.shape
```

```
(1797, 8, 8)
```

```
df.images[0]
```

```
Show hidden output
```

```
df.images[0].shape
```

```
(8, 8)
```

```
n_samples = len(df.images)
data = df.images.reshape((n_samples,-1))
```

```
data[0]
```

```
Show hidden output
```

```
data.min()
```

```
Show hidden output
```

```
data.max()
```

```
Show hidden output
```

```
data = data/16
```

```
data.min()
```

```
Show hidden output
```

```
data.max()
```

```
Show hidden output
```

```
data[0]
```

```
array([[0.    , 0.    , 0.3125, 0.8125, 0.5625, 0.0625, 0.    , 0.    ,
        0.    , 0.    , 0.8125, 0.9375, 0.625 , 0.9375, 0.3125, 0.    ,
        0.    , 0.1875, 0.9375, 0.125 , 0.    , 0.6875, 0.5   , 0.    ,
        0.    , 0.25 , 0.75 , 0.    , 0.    , 0.5   , 0.5   , 0.    ,
```

```
0.    , 0.3125, 0.5    , 0.    , 0.    , 0.5625, 0.5    , 0.    ,
0.    , 0.25  , 0.6875, 0.    , 0.0625, 0.75  , 0.4375, 0.    ,
0.    , 0.125 , 0.875  , 0.3125, 0.625  , 0.75  , 0.    , 0.    ,
0.    , 0.    , 0.375  , 0.8125, 0.625  , 0.    , 0.    , 0.    ])
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
x_train,x_test , y_train , y_test = train_test_split(data , df.target, test_size = 0.3)
```

```
x_train.shape , x_test.shape,y_train.shape , y_test.shape
```

```
↗↘ ((1257, 64), (540, 64), (1257,), (540,))
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
rf = RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
rf.fit(x_train , y_train)
```

```
↗↘ Show hidden output
```

```
y_pred = rf.predict(x_test)
```

```
y_pred
```

```
↗↘ Show hidden output
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report
```

```
confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
↗↘ array([[44,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
        [ 0, 54,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
        [ 0,  0, 59,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  1],
        [ 0,  0,  0, 64,  0,  0,  0,  0,  1,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0, 40,  0,  0,  1,  0,  1],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  1, 55,  0,  0,  0,  1],
        [ 1,  1,  0,  0,  1,  0, 55,  0,  0,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 45,  0,  0],
        [ 0,  5,  0,  0,  1,  1,  0,  0, 44,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  1,  0,  0,  1, 62]])
```

```
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

```
↗↘
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	1.00	0.99	44
1	0.90	1.00	0.95	54
2	1.00	0.98	0.99	60
3	1.00	0.98	0.99	65
4	0.93	0.95	0.94	42
5	0.96	0.96	0.96	57
6	1.00	0.95	0.97	58
7	0.98	1.00	0.99	45
8	0.96	0.86	0.91	51
9	0.95	0.97	0.96	64
accuracy			0.97	540
macro avg	0.97	0.97	0.97	540
weighted avg	0.97	0.97	0.97	540

