

## CSC-250: Computer Architecture and Assembly Language

### General Information

Course Number	CSC-250
Credit Hours	3(2+1) (Theory Credit Hour = 3, Lab Credit Hours = 1)
Prerequisite	Digital Logic Design
Course Coordinator	Not Specified

### Course Objectives

The course begins toward more recent architectural concepts. An introduction to the architecture of digital computer systems. Topics include the organization of computer system processor, memory and I/O modules, plus the interconnections among these major components; the subcomponents of the central processing unit: This course discusses the basic 16-bit and 32-bit microcontroller architectures and their instruction sets, instruction format. Understand the functions of Registers in different dimension of computer organization in continuation with organization and architecture, Students should learn assembly language programming structure & techniques using variables, statements, mnemonics, control structures using jumps and branches, arrays and data structures, together with the basic structured programming techniques of sequence, choice and iteration and how they can be realized in assembly language. Students should examine the logic bits operations.

### Catalog Description

CSC 250
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### Course Content

Session No.	Date / Week	Topics	Assignments/ Quizzes / Digital Library work	Suggested Readings
01-06	Week 01-Week 02	<u>1. Introduction</u> 1.1 Organization and Architecture 1.2 Structure & Function 1.3 Why study computer organization and architecture		ch.1 William Stallings Book (9 <sup>th</sup> edition)
07-12	Week 02-Week 03	<u>2. Computer Evolution and Performance</u> 2.1 A Brief history of computers 2.2 Designing for performance 2.3 Pentium and power PC evolution 2.4 x86 Processor family 2.5 RISC and CISC 2.6 ARM Processor	Assignment	Ch.1 (10 <sup>th</sup> edition) ch.2 William Stallings Book(9 <sup>th</sup> edition)
13-18	Week 04-Week 05	<u>3. A Top-Level View of Computer Function and Interconnection</u> 3.1 Computer components 3.2 Computer Function 3.3 Interconnection structures 3.4 Bus Interconnection		ch.3 William Stallings Book (9 <sup>th</sup> and 10 <sup>th</sup> edition)

		3.5 PCI		
19-24	Week 06-Week 07	<u>9. Computer Arithmetic</u> 6.1 The Arithmetic and Logic Unit 6.2 Integer Representation 6.3 Integer Arithmetic 6.4 Floating point representation 6.5 Floating point arithmetic	Assignment	Ch.10 (10 <sup>th</sup> edition) ch.9 William Stallings Book (9 <sup>th</sup> edition)
25-27	Week 08	<u>12. Processor Structure and Function</u> 7.1 Processor Organization 7.2 Register Organization 7.3 Instruction Cycle 7.4 Instruction Pipelining	Quiz	Ch.14 (10 <sup>th</sup> edition) ch.12 William Stallings Book 9 <sup>th</sup> edition
28-30	Week 09-Week 10	Basic Structure of Assembly Language Programming <input type="checkbox"/> Program data <input type="checkbox"/> Define Variables <input type="checkbox"/> Basic Instructions(Mov, Xchg, Add, Sub, Inc, Dec, Neg) <input type="checkbox"/> Conversion of Code from high to low level languages <input type="checkbox"/> Program Structure(Memory Models, Data Segments, Stack Segment, Code Segment) <input type="checkbox"/> I/O instructions <input type="checkbox"/> Interrupt(21h, 10h, 16h) <input type="checkbox"/> First program (creating & running) output		Ch. 4 Assembly language programming
31-36	Week 11-Week 12	Flow Control Instruction <input type="checkbox"/> An example of JUMP <input type="checkbox"/> Conditional & Unconditional JUMP <input type="checkbox"/> The JMP instruction <input type="checkbox"/> Branching and Looping structure	Quiz	ch.6 Assembly Language programming
37-39	Week 13	The Logic, Shift and Rotate instructions <input type="checkbox"/> AND, OR & XOR instructions <input type="checkbox"/> NOT instruction <input type="checkbox"/> TEST instruction <input type="checkbox"/> Shift Instruction(Left & Right) <input type="checkbox"/> Rotate Instructions		ch.7 Assembly Language programming
40-42	Week 14	Introduction to STACK application <input type="checkbox"/> The Application of STACK <input type="checkbox"/> Push & Pop operations <input type="checkbox"/> Understand the Procedure <input type="checkbox"/> CALL & RET statements <input type="checkbox"/> Examples of Stack & Procedures		ch.8 Assembly Language programming

43-45	Week 15	Introduction to Array and String <input type="checkbox"/> Application of array <input type="checkbox"/> Two-dimensional array - Direction Flag <input type="checkbox"/> String functions <input type="checkbox"/> Moving String <input type="checkbox"/> Storing String <input type="checkbox"/> Load String <input type="checkbox"/> Scan String <input type="checkbox"/> Compare String		ch.11 Assembly Language programming
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### Text Book

1. Computer Organization and Architecture By: William Stallings Prentice Hall
2. Ytha YU and Charles Marut, "Assembly Language Programming and Organization of the IBM PC"

### Reference Material

1. Kip R Irvine, "Assembly Language for Intel-based Computers"
2. Essentials of Computer Architecture By: Douglas E. Comer

### Course Learning Outcomes

	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)
1	Understanding the nature and characteristics of modern computer systems architecture with employed Low level programming tools and techniques.
2	To Apply low-level programming logic employed for problem solving with respect to organization of computer system.
3	To Analyze the problem and mapping in the different nature of instruction set models.

### CLO-SO Map

	SO IDs											
CLO ID	GA1	GA2	GA3	GA4	GA5	GA6	GA7	GA8	GA9	GA10	GA11	GA12
CLO 1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLO 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLO 3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### Approvals

Prepared By	Abdul Haseeb
Approved By	Not Specified
Last Update	10/02/2022