

SESSION / WEEK WISE DETAILS

Lect. No.	Topics	Sub-topics
1.	INTRODUCTION OF THE COURSE <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Arrival of Muslims in Subcontinent with Reference to Sindh Arrival of Muslims in India and Its Rule Advent of British in India and Its Control References, Gul Shehzad <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pg. 2 Ikram Pg. 10 Pg. 1-54 Pg. 43-56 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1Muslims Society in Subcontinent Key Topics: Arrival of Early Muslims & Conquest of Sindh, India before Islam, Comparison of Society, Impacts of Islam on Indian Society, Bhugti Movement and Mysticism in India Downfall of Muslim Rule Key Topics: Arrival of Europeans and Fall of Bengal[Establishment of British Rule], Cause of Downfall of Muslim Society, War of Independence, its cause and consequences
2.	FACTORS LEADING TO MUSLIMS SEPARATION <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Religious Factor Political Factor Cultural Factor Social Factor References, Gul Shehzad <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pg. 05-10 Pg. UHD (Ikram 46), PoB (Gul 109), INC (Gul 108) & M (Gul 112) Pg. 05-10 References, Ikram Rubbani Pg. 67-73	Historic Reasons: Religious Conflict (Today): Anandmath Bamkin Chandr Chatterji 1882, Religious Biases: Partition of Bengal, Struggle for Unity: Lucknow Pact 1916, it was for unity but separated the two nations forever, Khilafat Movement 1919-24, Jallianwala Bagh, Rights' Ignorance: Nehru report Hindu Missionary: Congress Government/Ministries 1937-39 and Day of Deliverance, Identity Conflict: Gandhi Jinnah talks (failed b/c of religious identity and representation of Muslims) Political Factors: Loyalty: Pro-British Attitude, Democracy and Unitary form of Government, Separate Electorate: Simla Deputation, Political Rift: ML vs. INC, Divide& Rule: Minto Morley Reforms, Unity offer: Delhi Proposal, Struggle for Govt. Simla Conference, Struggle for Independence: Quit India Movement, Unity given last chance: Cabinet Mission Plan Cultural Factors: Class Struggle: Four Caste (Hindu), No Caste (Muslims). Language Controversy: Urdu Hindi Controversy 1867, Arts: Hindu and Muslim art, music, dance, religious festivals
3.	IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE & INDEPENDENCE OF PAKISTAN <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Ideological Rational with the Special Reference to Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Sir Allama Iqbal and Quid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah. References, Gul Shehzad <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pg. 84-105 References, Ikram Rubbani <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pg. 1-7 	Key Topics: Ideology of Pakistan, Importance of Pakistan's Ideology, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and Ideology (Two Nation Theory), Sir Allama Iqbal and Ideology (Allahabad Address), Jinnah and Ideology (Lahore Resolution), and Ch. Rehman Ali & Ideology (Now or Never)
4.	CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN PAKISTAN <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Constituent Assembly, Objectives Resolution, Dissolution of CA, Bogra Formula, Constitution and Comparative Analysis. References, Gul Shehzad <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 259-85 References, Ikram Rubbani <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pg. 149-160 	Key Topics: Constituent Assembly of Pakistan, Objective Resolution, Dissolution of Constituent Assembly, Mohammad Ali Bogra Formula, Constitutions of Pakistan, Suspension of Constitutions Imposition of Martial Laws, and Comparative Analysis of all the three constitutions of Pakistan
5.	THE STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Administrative Units of Pakistan Legislature: Parliament of Pakistan Executive: Prime Minister and President of Pakistan Judiciary: Chief Justice of Pakistan Reading: http://www.democraticfoundation.com.pk/govt-structure-of-pakistan	Key Topics: Role of PM and President, National Assembly and Senate, MPA & MNAs representations, and Role of Judiciary
6-7.	GOVERNMENT & POLITICS IN PAKISTAN Democratic Regimes in Pakistan <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1947-58: The Formative Phase (Democratic Government) 1988-99: Restoration of Democracy and Governments 2008-2021: End of Emergency and Democratic Governments References, Gul Shehzad <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pg. 259, 262, 263, 265, 267, 269 Pg. 277, 301, 305, 302, 306 References, Ikram Rubbani Pg. 258, 276	1947-58: THE FORMATIVE PHASE (DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Liaquat Ali Khan[Objective Resolution, Gul.p.259, Rawalpindi Conspiracy, <i>NET</i>, MurderGul.p.262] Mohammad Ali Bogra [Bogra Formula, Gul.p.263, Tamizuddin case, Gul.p.265] Chaudri Mohammad Ali [Constitution 1956, Gul.p.267, West Pakistan Act, Gul.p.267,], Iskandar Mirza, Gul.p.269 988-99: RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY AND GOVERNMENTS <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Z.A Bhutto, Gul.p.277 Nationalization, Social and Religious Reforms, Foreign Policy during Z.A Bhutto Benazir Bhutto Gul.p.301, Gul.p.305, Elections and Downfall of B.B Bhutto Nawaz Sharif Gul.p.302, Gul.p.306 2008-2021: END OF EMERGENCY AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Zardari Government Nawaz Government Election and fall of IJI Govt, 13 & 14th Constitutional Amendments, Missile race in south Asia and Lahore Declaration, Operation Zarb-e-Azab & Raddul Fassad, Panama Papers and Fata Merger with KPK, Nawaz Disqualification, Imran Khan Government

8-9.	GOVERNMENT & POLITICS IN PAKISTAN Martial Law Regimes in Pakistan 1. 1958-69 Ayub, 2. 1969-71 Yahya, 3. 1977-88 Zia, 4. 1999-2008 Musharraf References, Ikram Rubbani 1. Pg. 161-177 Gul Pg. 271-276 2. Pg. 181-189 Gul Pg. 276-278 3. Pg. 207-217 Gul Pg. 288-294 4Pg. 234-256 Gul Pg. 308-311	Ayub Khan Key Topics: Martial Law 1958, Basic Democracy and its Organization, 1965 War and Tashkent Declaration Yahya Khan Key Topics: General Elections 1970[LFO & 6 Points], Political Deadlock, and Separation of East Pakistan Zia-ur-Rehman Key Topics: Elections 1983 & National Referendum, Mohammad Khan Junejo, Afghan War, Ojri Camp and Trajick Death of Zia Pervez Musharraf Key Topics: Kargil War, Emergency, Devolution Plan, Agra Summit, 17 th constitutional amendment and Impeachment of Musharraf
10.	ROLE OF CURRENT GOVERNMENT IN PAKISTAN Democratic Regimes in Pakistan	Imran Khan August 2018-April 2022, Shahbaz Sharif April 2022- up to date
Midterm Examination 20 Marks		
11.	CONTEMPORARY PAKISTAN 1. Culture & Society Of Pakistan 2. Ethnicity & Ethnic Issues 3. National Integration References, Gul Shehzad 1. Pg. 324-360 References, Ikram Rubbani 2. Pg. 306-378 References, Gul Shehzad Pg. 345-354 Ikram Pg. 325	Key Topics: Meaning of Culture, Salient features of Pakistani culture, Heritage of Pakistan, Rural & Urban communities, Class system and National Integrity Ethnicity & Ethnic Issues Key Topics: Factors contributing to Ethnicity, Ethnic issues in provinces, Language controversy
12.	FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN 1. Determinants & Challenges 2. Phases of Pakistan Foreign Policy References, Ikram Rubbani 1. Pg. 344 References, Gul Shehzad Pg. 373-379	Determinants & Challenges: Determinants, Ideological obligations, Indian threat, and foreign Policy challenges Phases of Pakistan Foreign Policy: Era of Neutrality, Alliances, Bilateralism, Non-alignment, post-cold war, Global terrorism and post terrorism
13.	MAJOR PROBLEMS AND ISSUES FACING PAKISTAN TODAY Socio-Economic Problems of Pakistan Brainstorming and Discussion on Socio-economic Problems Discussion on Pakistan Economic survey https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2021.html	Social Problems: Patriarchy, Feminism, Social Imbalance, Honour Killing, Child Marriage, Glass Ceiling, Domestic Violence, Child Labour, Begging, Over Population and Water Crisis. Economic Problems: Fiscal and Current Account deficit, High Interest Rate, Tax Collection, Unemployment, Foreign Direct Investment, High Non-Development Expenditures, Domestic Industries (mercantilism) and Kashmir
14.	ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUE IN PAKISTAN 1. Environmental Issues 2. Global Warming 3. Natural Resources 4. Diminishing Energy Resources References, Joshua S. 1-2. Pg. 377-382 Brainstorming and Discussion on Socio-economic Problems Discussion on Pakistan Economic survey https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2021.html and Notes	Global warming, Ozone Depletion, Population Explosion, Deforestation, Resources Depletion, Degradation of Environment and Resources.
Final Term Examinations 20 Marks [Assessment: 2/3 Quizzes= 10 Marks]		

RECOMMENDED

1. Rabbani, M. I. (2018). Pakistan Affairs. Lahore: Caravan Book House .
2. Sarwar, G. S. (2005). Pakistan Studies: An Analytical Approach to Pakistan Affairs (16th ed.). Karachi: Rehbar Publishers.
3. Joshua S. Goldstein, Jon C. Pevehouse. (n.d.) International Relations (11th ed.) Pearson Publications.