

ASSIGNMENT-10

1. How do you distinguish between `shutil.copy()` and `shutil.copytree()`?

The `shutil.copy()` function will copy a single file, while `shutil.copytree()` will copy an entire folder, along with all its contents.

2. What function is used to rename files??

The `shutil.move()` function is used for renaming files as well as moving them.

3. What is the difference between the delete functions in the `send2trash` and `shutil` modules?

The `send2trash` functions will move a file or folder to the recycle bin, while `shutil` functions will permanently delete files and folders.

4. `ZipFile` objects have a `close()` method just like `File` objects' `close()` method. What `ZipFile` method is equivalent to `File` objects' `open()` method?

The `zipfile.ZipFile()` function is equivalent to the `open()` function; the first argument is the filename, and the second argument is the mode to open the ZIP file in (read, write, or append).

5. Create a programme that searches a folder tree for files with a certain file extension (such as `.pdf` or `.jpg`). Copy these files from whatever location they are in to a new folder.

In [1]:

```
import os, shutil
```

```
def selectiveCopy(folder, extensions, destFolder):
    folder = os.path.abspath(folder)
    destFolder = os.path.abspath(destFolder)
    print('Looking in', folder, 'for files with extensions of', ', '.join(extensions))
    for foldername, subfolders, filenames in os.walk(folder):
        for filename in filenames:
            name, extension = os.path.splitext(filename)
            if extension in extensions:
```

```
fileAbsPath = foldername + os.path.sep + filename  
print('Coping', fileAbsPath, 'to', destFolder)  
shutil.copy(fileAbsPath, destFolder)
```

```
extensions = ['.pdf', '.jpg']
```

```
folder = 'randomFolder'
```

```
destFolder = 'selectiveFolder'
```

```
selectiveCopy(folder, extensions, destFolder)
```

Looking in C:\Users\DELL\Desktop\assignment\Python Basic Assignment solutions\
randomFolder for files with extensions of .pdf, .jpg