Solved Paper - Universal Human Values (HSMC-UH-102-H)

Part A - 1 mark each (15 x 1 = 15)

1) Values

Answer: Values are principles or standards of behavior that guide the way we live and interact with others.

2) Svatva

Answer: Svatva refers to the self or one's true nature, which includes understanding oneself deeply.

3) Value Education

Answer: Value Education is the process of imparting moral, ethical, and human values to individuals.

4) Swarajya

Answer: Swarajya means self-rule or self-governance, indicating control over one's own mind and body.

5) Prosperity

Answer: Prosperity is a state of having enough physical resources and emotional well-being.

6) Sukh

Answer: Sukh is a sense of happiness or satisfaction that comes from harmony in life.

7) Harmony

Answer: Harmony refers to peace and balanced relationships at all levels – individual, family, society, and nature.

8) Suvidha

Answer: Suvidha means physical facilities or resources required for comfortable living.

9) Discrimination

Answer: Discrimination refers to unfair treatment of people based on prejudice rather than merit.

10) Right Understanding

Answer: Right Understanding means correct knowledge of the self and existence, leading to harmony.

11) Self Exploration

Answer: Self Exploration is the process of understanding oneself by observation and analysis.

12) Co-Existence

Answer: Co-Existence is the concept that all entities exist together in harmony in nature.

13) Domain of Skills

Answer: Domain of Skills refers to areas of ability that individuals can develop for better living and working.

14) Human Values

Answer: Human Values are universal ideals that help individuals live harmoniously in society.

15) Profession

Answer: Profession is an occupation undertaken for a significant period of a person's life with training.

Part B - 5 mark each (5 x 5 = 25)

Q2. What do you mean by Competence in Professional Ethics?

Answer: Competence in Professional Ethics means having the ability to make decisions based on ethical principles in professional life. It involves integrity, commitment, and responsibility.

Q3. Values and Skills complement each other. Describe.

Answer: Values guide what we consider important, while skills enable us to act on those values effectively. Together, they lead to meaningful and efficient action.

Q4. "Human Being is more than just the Body". Explain.

Answer: A human being is a co-existence of the body and the self. The self is conscious and needs happiness; the body is material and needs physical facilities.

Q5. Define Value Education.

Answer: Value Education is education about the understanding of the values in human life, which guide individuals to live harmoniously with self, others, and nature.

Q6. Explain in detail about Self Exploration.

Answer: Self Exploration is the method of introspection and inquiry into one's beliefs, feelings, and motives. It leads to better understanding of oneself and life.

Q7. Explain the problems faced due to differentiation in relationships.

Answer: Differentiation in relationships leads to problems like jealousy, anger, and isolation. It occurs due to lack of clarity in understanding others as equals.

Q8. Describe the Criteria for Evaluation of Holistic Technology.

Answer: Holistic technology should be people-friendly and eco-friendly. It must fulfill human needs while preserving the environment.

Q9. Explain the concept of Happiness.

Answer: Happiness is a continuous state of inner harmony and satisfaction that comes from right understanding and living in harmony.

Part C - 15 mark each $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

Q10. Describe your vision of a Universal Human Order.

Answer: A Universal Human Order envisions a world where every human lives with mutual respect, trust, fearlessness, and prosperity. It promotes holistic development and harmony at all levels of existence. It focuses on an undivided society and universal human values like trust, respect, and coexistence. Such a society functions with justice, equality, and harmony in human-human and human-nature relationships.

Q11. What do you mean by Sukh and Suvidha.

Answer: Sukh refers to a state of mental peace and satisfaction, while Suvidha refers to physical facilities. Both are important, but Sukh is essential and lasting, while Suvidha is necessary but temporary. True happiness comes from Sukh, which is a state of well-being, while Suvidha supports physical comfort.

Q12. Illustrate the purpose of Self Exploration.

Answer: The purpose of Self Exploration is to achieve clarity about oneself and existence. It helps develop understanding, right values, and decision-making capacity, leading to a meaningful life. Self Exploration encourages critical thinking, understanding one's role in family, society, and nature, and ultimately contributes to a harmonious living.

Q13. Describe the concept of Imagination.

Answer: Imagination is the ability to visualize things not currently present. It allows humans to plan, innovate, and evaluate future outcomes based on values and experiences. Through imagination, we can envision new possibilities, solve problems creatively, and shape our understanding of the world.