

# AgriDrone CFD – SolidWorks Flow Simulation Checklist

This checklist guides setup and validation of the representative CFD case for the AgriDrone nozzle spray model.

Parameter	Value
Number of nozzles	4 (single modeled, duplicated ×4)
Mounting height	4 m above ground
Spray pressure	2 bar
Flow rate per nozzle	0.15 L/min ( $\approx 0.0025$ kg/s)
Mean droplet size	80 $\mu\text{m}$
Crosswind velocity	2.5 m/s
Domain size	12 × 12 × 6 m
Ground area of interest	15 m <sup>2</sup>
Analysis type	External flow + particle tracking
Gravity direction	–Z
Output metrics	Deposition flux, uniformity (CV %), drift (%)

## 1. Pre-model Preparation

- Ensure nozzle, Y/T joints, tubing stub, and ground plane are included.
- Domain box: 12×12×6 m; rename parts logically (Nozzle\_1, GroundPlane, DomainBox).

## 2. Project Setup (Wizard)

- Type: External flow | Units: SI | Enable gravity.
- Fluids: Air (primary), Water (particle).
- Initial velocity: 2.5 m/s (X-axis), 25°C ambient.

## 3. Boundary Conditions

- Inlet: Mass flow 0.0025 kg/s per nozzle at 2 bar.
- Outlet: Environmental pressure 101325 Pa on sides and top.

## 4. Particle Study

- Water droplets, mean diameter 80  $\mu\text{m}$  ( $\pm 20\%$ ).
- Injection from nozzle inlets, 2000–5000 particles.
- Gravity ON, drag model spherical.

## 5. Mesh Settings

- Global level 4–5; refine spray cone (level 7–8).
- Target total cells  $\approx 1\text{--}1.5$  million.

## 6. Goals & Outputs

- Surface goals on ground: deposition flux (kg/m<sup>2</sup>·s), uniformity CV, drift %.

- Global goal: total injected vs. escaped mass.

### **7. Run & Convergence**

- Steady-state first; residuals < 1e-4 or stable goals.
- If stable, run transient:  $\Delta t = 0.01$  s, total time 1 s.

### **8. Visualization**

- Cut plots: air velocity, trajectories, deposition heatmap.
- Export images and CSV data for GitHub documentation.

### **9. Validation**

- Compare CFD deposition map with bench test photo.
- Document all parameters in README and include exported visuals.

✓ *Use this as a tick-off sheet while setting up the SolidWorks Flow Simulation.*