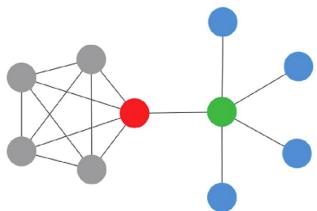
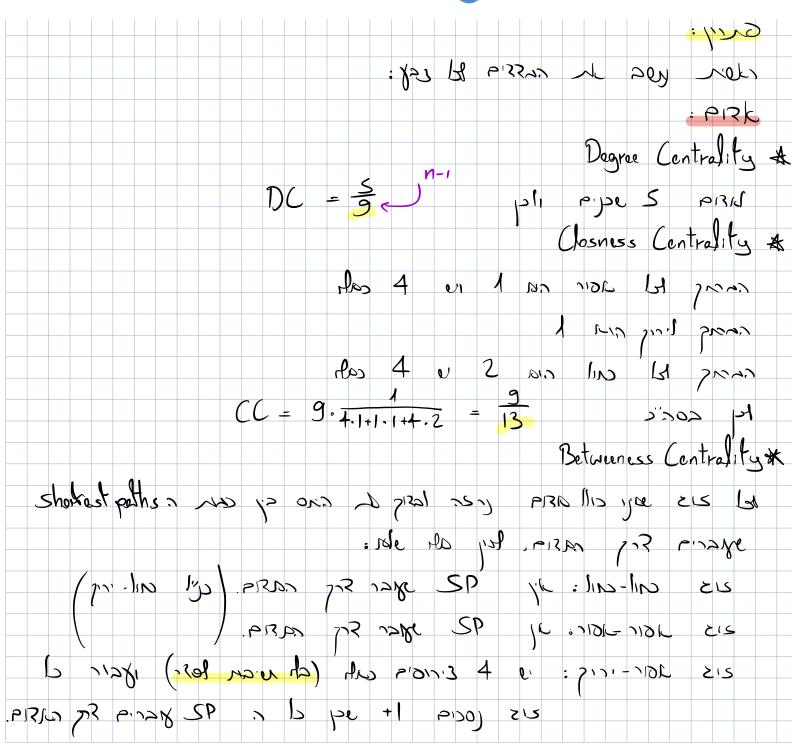
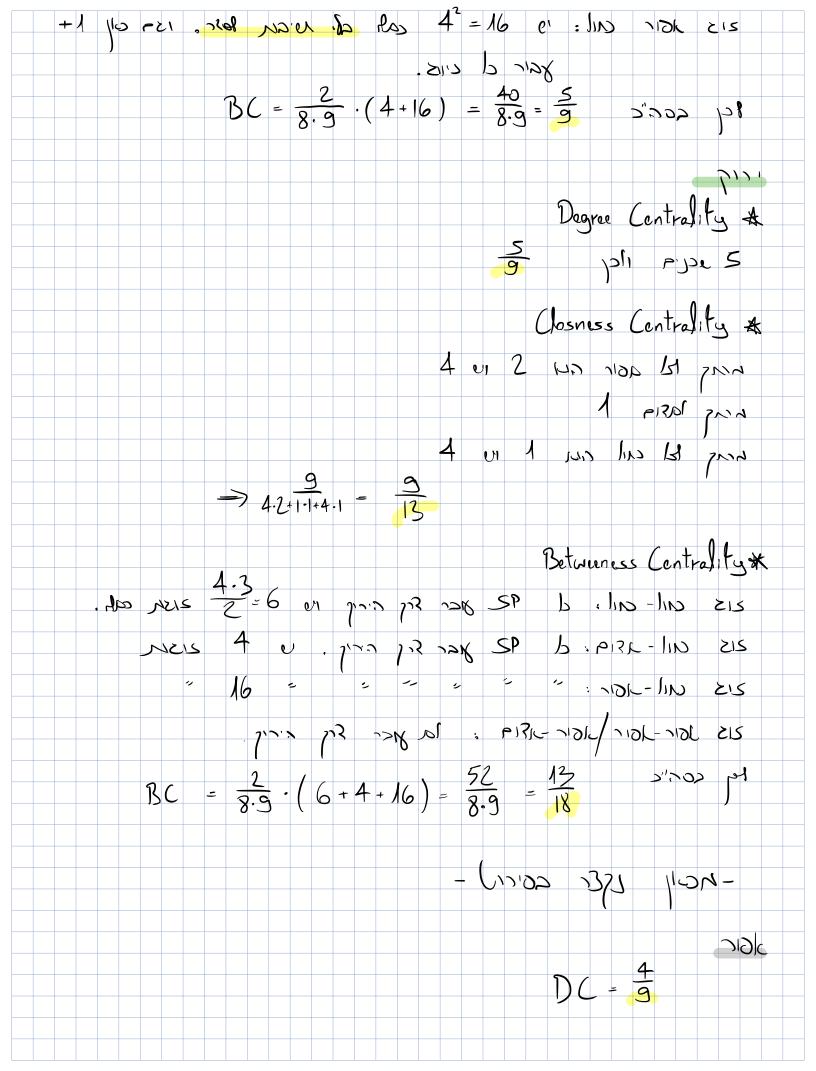
d. Compute (manually) each of the centrality measures for red, green, blue and grey nodes. Rank the nodes by each of the measures and explain the difference between gray and green nodes in terms of different centrality measures.







$$(C = 9. \frac{1}{34.44.12.34} - \frac{9}{18} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$BC = \frac{1}{8.9}.0 = 0$$

$$CC = 9(\frac{1}{4.3.42.41.32}) = \frac{9}{21} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$BC = \frac{2}{8.9}.0 = 0$$

$$PARE = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$BC = \frac{2}{8.9}.0 = 0$$

$$PARE = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{7}$$

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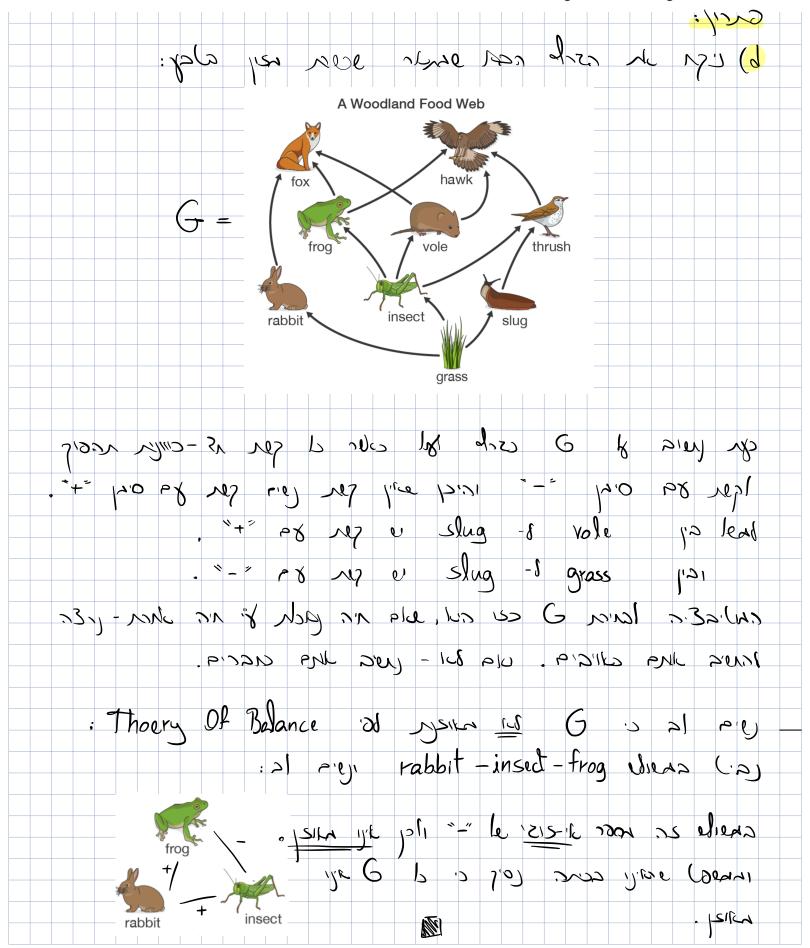
$$PARE = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{3}$$

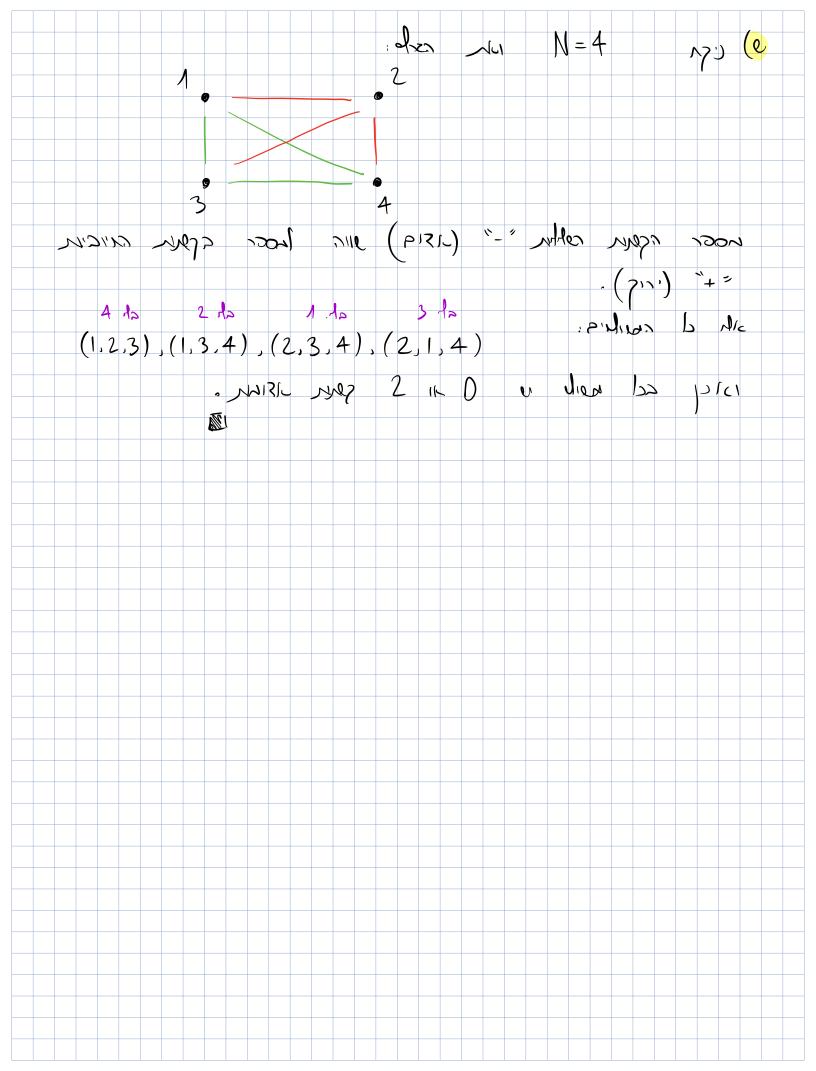
$$PARE = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$PARE = \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$PARE = \frac{1}{3$$

- d. Think about a real-world example of a signed social network (up to 10 nodes). Present the network, explain the nodes and the edges. Check (manually) if the network follows the "Theory of Structural Balance" and explain the results.
- e. Find a number N>3 (one example is enough) for which a complete graph with N nodes is balanced and has the same number of "+" edges and "-" edges.





## **Question #4:**

A group of n people are connected to each other, and using 2 ways of communications – phone and mail. Prove that they can decide to use only one of these two ways and still all of them will be reachable to each other (not necessarily directly connected)

