



Flight Price Prediction

Submitted by:

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INTRODUCTION

- **Business Problem Framing**

This business problem helps us to understand the trend of flight ticket price. Also, the factors on which the price depends.

- **Conceptual Background of the Domain Problem**

This problem is divided into 4 steps:-

- a. Data scraping from the websites.
- b. EDA Analysis, on train and test dataset.
- c. Hyperparameter optimization tuning, on train dataset.
- d. Predicting the value on test dataset

- **Review of Literature**

This problem helps us to understand the factors on which the flight price depends

- **Motivation for the Problem Undertaken**

To find out the factors on which the value of a flight ticket can increase or decrease.

Analytical Problem Framing

- Mathematical/ Analytical Modeling of the Problem

Linear Regression

$$Y = a + bX$$

- Data Sources and their formats

Websites – Makemytrip, Yatra, Skyscanner, Goibibo, Via, etc.

- Data Preprocessing Done

- Web Scrapping
- Changed strings into integers
- Hyperparameter optimization using grid search cv
- Validate

- Data Inputs- Logic- Output Relationships

Input – Website data

Output – Flight price Prediction.

- State the set of assumptions (if any) related to the problem under consideration

Here, you can describe any presumptions taken by you.

- Hardware and Software Requirements and Tools Used

- Hardware – Laptop
- Software – `import pandas as pd, import os, import csv, import sklearn, import numpy as np, import matplotlib.pyplot as plt, import seaborn as sns, %matplotlib inline, Hyperparameter optimization using grid search cv.`

Model/s Development and Evaluation

- Identification of possible problem-solving approaches (methods)

EDA Method, Linear Regression and prediction, Hyperparameter optimization using grid search cv.

- Testing of Identified Approaches (Algorithms)

EDA Method, Hyperparameter optimization using grid search cv.

- Run and Evaluate selected models

EDA Algorithm, Linear Regression, prediction, Hyperparameter optimization using grid search cv.

- Key Metrics for success in solving problem under consideration

What were the key metrics used along with justification for using it?
You may also include statistical metrics used if any.

- Visualizations

Contour, Heat map, pair plot, box plot, histogram, gridsearchcv.

If different platforms were used, mention that as well.

- Interpretation of the Results

This problem helps us to identify that flight ticket price depends on dates, days (weekday or weekend), departure time, duration, layovers.

CONCLUSION

- Key Findings and Conclusions of the Study
- This problem helps us to identify that flight ticket price depends on dates, days (weekday or weekend), departure time, duration, layovers, departure city, destination and also on the number of available flights.
- Learning Outcomes of the Study in respect of Data Science

The graphs showed us the factors on which the flight price depends.

- Limitations of this work and Scope for Future Work
- More data required for better prediction.