

Name: Abdullah Al Mamun Sagor
ID: IT22059

1. Find the K^{th} smallest element in ArrayList.

```
import java.util.*;  
public class KthSmallestElement {  
    public static int findKthSmallest(List<Integer> list, int k) {  
        collection.sort(list);  
        return list.get(k-1);  
    }  
    public static void main (String [] args) {  
        List<Integer> numbers = Arrays.asList(7, 10, 14, 3, 20, 15);  
        int k = 3;  
        System.out.println ("The " + k + "rd smallest  
        element is " + findKthSmallest(numbers, k));  
    }  
}
```

2. Tree map to store word frequency

```
import java.util.*;  
public class WordFrequencyTreeMap {  
    public static void main (String [] args) {  
        String text = "Hello world hello java world java java";  
        String [] words = text.split (regex: " ");  
    }  
}
```

```

Tree Map <String, Integer> frequencyMap = new TreeMap<>();
for (String word : words) {
    frequencyMap.put(word, frequencyMap.getOrDefault
        (word, defaultValue:0) + 1);
}

System.out.println("Word Frequencies:");
for (Map.Entry <String, Integer> entry:
    frequencyMap.entrySet()) {
    System.out.println(entry.getKey() + ": " + entry
        .getValue());
}
}
}

```

3. Implement a queue and stack using priority queue.

```

import java.util.*;

public class PriorityQueueStackQueue {
    static class QueueUsingPriorityQueue {
        private PriorityQueue <int[]> pq = new
            PriorityQueue<>(comparator.comparingInt((int[] a) -> a[0]));
        private int count = 0;

        public void add(int value) {
            pq.add(new int[] {count++, value});
        }
    }
}

```



```

public int remove () {
    return pq.poll () [1];
}
}

```

```

private static class StackUsingPriorityQueue {
    private PriorityQueue<int[]> pq = new PriorityQueue
    <> ((int[] a, int[] b)
        - Integer.compare(b[0], a[0]));
    private int count = 0;

```

```

    public void push (int value) {
        pq.add (new int[] { count++, value });
    }

```

```

    public int pop () {
        return pq.poll () [1];
    }
}

```

```

public static void main (String [] args) {
    QueueUsingPriorityQueue queue = new QueueUsingPriority
    Queue();
    queue.add (10);
    queue.add (20);
    queue.add (30);
    System.out.println ("Queue:");
    System.out.println (queue.remove ());
    System.out.println (queue.remove ());
}

```

```
Stack Using Priority Queue stack = new StackUsingPriorityQueue()
```

```
stack.push(10);
```

```
stack.push(20);
```

```
stack.push(30);
```

```
System.out.println("Stack:");
```

```
System.out.println(stack.pop());
```

```
System.out.println(stack.pop());
```

```
}  
}
```

4. Treemap mapping the student ID

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class student {
```

```
    String name;
```

```
    int age;
```

```
    Student (String name, int age) {
```

```
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.age = age;
```

```
    }  
    public String toString() {
```

```
        return name + " (" + age + " years)";
```

```
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```

public class StudentDetailsTreeMap {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        TreeMap < Integer, Student > StudentMap = new TreeMap<>();
        StudentMap.put (101, new Student ("Alice", 20));
        StudentMap.put (105, new Student ("Bob", 22));
        StudentMap.put (102, new Student ("Charlie", 21));

        for (Map.Entry < Integer, Student > entry :
            StudentMap.entrySet()) {
            System.out.println ("ID: " + entry.getKey() +
                                " - " + entry.getValue());
        }
    }
}

```

5. Linked List equality check:

```

import java.util.*;

public class LinkedListEqualityChecker {
    public static boolean areEqual (LinkedList<Integer> l1,
                                     LinkedList<Integer> l2) {
        return l1.equals (l2);
    }
}

```

```

public static void main (String [] args) {
    LinkedList<Integer> list1 = new LinkedList<>
        (Arrays.asList (1, 2, 3));
}

```



```

LinkedList 2 = new LinkedList<> Arrays.asList(1, 2, 3));
LinkedList 3 = new LinkedList<> Arrays.asList(3, 2, 1));

System.out.println("List 1 equals List 2? " + areEqual
                    (List 1, List 2));
System.out.println("List 1 equals List 3? " + areEqual
                    (List 1, List 3));
}
}

```

6. Create a HashMap to store the employee IDs to their departments.

```

import java.util.*;

public class EmployeeDepartmentMap {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        HashMap<String, String> empDept = new HashMap<>();
        empDept.put("E001", "HR");
        empDept.put("E002", "Finance");
        empDept.put("E003", "IT");

        for (Map.Entry<String, String> entry :
              empDept.entrySet()) {
            System.out.println("Employee ID: " + entry.getKey() +
                               "Department: " + entry.getValue());
        }
    }
}

```