

# Portfolio Optimization, Regression and Conic Programming

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Thalesians, Zurich, November 26

## Jobs you might be interested in (from LinkedIn):

### Quantitative Trader

... - Zurich Area, Switzerland

Candidates should possess:

- Excellent knowledge in at least one object oriented language e.g. Java, C# or C++
- Knowledge of Linux/Unix shells and scripting languages
- **Knowledge of optimization solvers (SOCP) and experience with an optimization toolbox e.g. Mosek**
- Solid experience in statistical analysis and software (e.g. R)
- more wishful thinking...

## Most utterly humble brief personal history within portfolio optimization

- 2007: Joined **Winton Capital**. Risk measurement (covariance matrices, volatilities, etc.) and portfolio optimization. Projects with **Raphael Hauser**.
- 2008: Started to cooperate with **Mosek** (Danish company providing mathematical software).
- 2010: Return to Switzerland via **IMC Zug**.
- 2013: Gardening leave at **Maui**. Two publications with Raphael Hauser.
- since Feb 2014: Head of Research for **Lobnek Wealth Management** in Geneva.

## Warning

Be **careful** when you mention Optimization... the term is just too ambiguous.

## Today

- we render problems arising in quantitative finance as conic programs.
- we solve such programs using 3rd party software (Mosek).
- we illustrate common mistakes made in practice.

## Challenges

- underestimated?
- modelling (implicit constraints, reverse engineering, politics etc).
- complex maths, flexibility to formulate problems

# User feedback

- It works!
- It's **broken**.
- It's **not relevant**. It's all about getting the estimators correct.
- Our problems are far too complicated for this. We have developed a **proprietary** method far superior.
- Some are rediscovering **familiar concepts**: *(The solvers) overuse statistically estimated information and magnify the impact of estimation errors. It is not simply a matter of garbage in, garbage out, but, rather, a molehill of garbage in, a mountain of garbage out (Michaud 1998)*

***If the answer is highly sensitive to perturbations, you have probably asked the wrong question.***

Lloyd N. Trefethen, FRS

MAXIMS ABOUT NUMERICAL MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE, COMPUTERS, AND LIFE ON EARTH.



## Literature

- Stephen Boyd, Convex Optimization, <http://stanford.edu/~boyd/cvxbook/>  
(<http://stanford.edu/~boyd/cvxbook/>)
- Mosek Modeling Manual, <http://docs.mosek.com/generic/modeling-letter.pdf>  
(<http://docs.mosek.com/generic/modeling-letter.pdf>)
- Mosek Tutorials, <https://github.com/MOSEK/Tutorials>  
(<https://github.com/MOSEK/Tutorials>)
- Thomas Schmelzer and Raphael Hauser, Seven Sins in Portfolio Optimization,  
<http://arxiv.org/abs/1310.3396> (<http://arxiv.org/abs/1310.3396>)
- Thomas Schmelzer et al., Regression techniques for Portfolio Optimization using  
MOSEK, <http://arxiv.org/abs/1310.3397> (<http://arxiv.org/abs/1310.3397>)
- Gerard Cornuejols, Reha Tutuncu, Optimization Methods in Finance

[Back to Overview \(http://localhost:8888\)](http://localhost:8888)