# **EEE2021: Computer Programming & Organisation**

## **Lab 2: Conditional Statements**

### **Exercise 1:**

Write a program that requires the user to enter two integers, obtains the two numbers, prints the largest one followed by the words "is the largest.". If the numbers are equal, print the message "These numbers are equal." Use if statements.

#### Exercise 2:

Given an input temperature and its scale (Celsius or Fahrenheit), convert the corresponding temperature to the other scale by using **if...else** statements.

#### **Exercise 3:**

Given an input temperature and its scale (Celsius or Fahrenheit), convert the corresponding temperature to the other scale by using **switch...case** statements.

#### Extra 1:

Given three values a, b, c, which represent the coefficients of a second-degree equation:  $a \times 2 + b \times + c = 0$  calculate the two solutions (if real) using quadratic formula and conditional statements.

#### Extra 2:

Write a program to input a char and check whether given character is alphabet, digit or special character using **if...else** statements and **ASCII** values.

# Lab 2: Loops

### **Exercise 1:**

Write a program that calculates the sum of the integers from **1 to n** (n is entered by keyboard). First check with a do...while loop if the number n entered by the user is positive. Then use the **while loop** for the calculation.

### Exercise 2:

Write a program that utilizes a for to print the numbers from 1 to 10 side-by-side on the same line with three spaces between numbers. Use for loop.

### Extra 1:

Write a program that utilizes loops to print the following table of values:

```
N 10*N 100*N 1000*N
 10
       100 1000
1
2 20
       200
            2000
3 30
       300
            3000
  40
       400
            4000
5 50
       500
            5000
            6000
6 60
       600
 70
       700
            7000
8 80
       800
            8000
9 90
       900
            9000
10 100 1000 10000
```

The tab escape sequence \t can be used in the loop to separate the columns with tabs.

### Extra 2:

Write a program to input a number and check whether the number is prime number or not using for loop.

# Example:

Input

Input any number: 17

Output

17 is prime number

## **Lab 2: Functions**

### **Exercise 1:**

Write a program to find the square of any number. This should be achieved by defining a dedicated function, e.g., **double square(double num)**, to calculate the square, which is called in the main function. The initial number is given by the user.

## **Example:**

Input a number: 20

The square of 20 is: 400.00

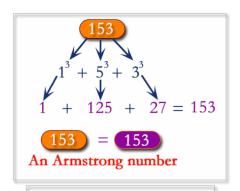
### Extra 1:

Write a program that verifies if a three-digit number given by the user,e.g., 371, is an armstrong number and/or a perfect number. This should be achieved by defining two dedicated functions, e.g., int checkArmstrong(int n) and int checkPerfect(int n), which are called in the main function.

# Example:

Input any number: 371

The **371** is an armstrong number. The **371** is not a perfect number.



## Perfect Number:

Divisor of 28: 1, 2, 4, 7, 14, 28 Sum of 1+2+4+7+14 = 28 Sum = Original Number 28 is *Perfect number* 

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