

# **Discrete-event models**

## **part 4: Examples of PN modelling**

Dr. Bystrov

School of Engineering  
Newcastle University

# Two pipelines join

- The system has two input and one output channel
- Each input or output are pipelines capacity two
- Each input has an infinite source of data items
- The output is connected to an infinite sink (consumer for the data items)
- A single output data item is produced when one item from the first and one item from the second join

# Two pipelines merge

- The system has two input and one output channel
- Each input or output are pipelines capacity two
- Each input has an infinite source of data items
- The output is connected to an infinite sink (consumer for the data items)
- A single output data item is produced for each item from either input, i.e. the number of output items is the sum of the items coming from both inputs.

# Two pipelines merge in turn

- The system has two input and one output channel
- Each input or output are pipelines capacity two
- Each input has an infinite source of data items
- The output is connected to an infinite sink (consumer for the data items)
- A single output data item is produced for each item from either input.
- The odd output items are chosen from the first input, the even output items are chosen from the second input.

# Summary

- Three examples of Petri net modelling
- Fork and join blocks used
- Pipelines used
- Choice and merge blocks used
  - Arbitrated choice
  - Controlled choice

**Next:** Reachability Graph