

ChatGPT said:

To win contests on Codeforces in the **0–1199 (Newbie, Pupil) range**, you need to **master core topics and techniques** that appear frequently in **Div 3 and lower Div 2 problems (A/B level)**. These problems usually **don't require advanced algorithms**, but **solid logic, fast implementation**, and **practice with patterns**.

### ✓ Core Topics for Rating 0–1199 (Newbie to Pupil)

Topic	Why Important
✓ <b>Implementation</b>	Most problems are based on simulating what is described.
✓ <b>Math (Basic Number Theory)</b>	GCD, LCM, modulo, primes, divisors.
✓ <b>Greedy Algorithms</b>	Simple optimal choices (e.g., sorting + decision making).
✓ <b>Brute Force</b>	Try all combinations if constraints are small ( $n \leq 1000$ ).
✓ <b>Two Pointers</b>	For string and array subrange problems.
✓ <b>Prefix Sum / Difference Arrays</b>	For range sum or difference queries.
✓ <b>Arrays and Strings</b>	Core data types used in almost every problem.
✓ <b>Sorting + Binary Search (Basic)</b>	Key to many greedy and search problems.
✓ <b>Maps/Sets (Hashing)</b>	Counting elements, uniqueness, frequency.
✓ <b>Basic Recursion / Backtracking</b>	Subset generation, small dfs-style problems.

### 📌 Practice These Problem Types

Problem Type	Description
✓ <b>Max/Min subarray, subsegment</b>	Array/sorting/prefix sum-based
✓ <b>Frequency Count</b>	Use maps, arrays, sets
✓ <b>Greedy sorting</b>	Sort + simulate (smallest/largest first)
✓ <b>String manipulation</b>	Palindrome, character frequency, reverse
✓ <b>Brute Force search</b>	Try all possibilities
✓ <b>Conditions &amp; Loops</b>	Nested conditions, logic building
✓ <b>Small Graph Problems (Optional)</b>	BFS/DFS on small grids (for 1100-1200)

### 📌 Topic Checklist to Win Div 3 / Improve from 0–1199

- ✓ Arrays (max, min, frequency, reverse, rotate)
- ✓ Strings (substring, palindrome, count chars)

- ☐ Math (divisibility, modulo, GCD/LCM, primes)
  - ☐ Prefix Sum / Difference Array
  - ☐ Sorting (custom comparators)
  - ☐ Hashing (unordered\_map, set)
  - ☐ Greedy Thinking (always try sort + logic)
  - ☐ Bit Manipulation (odd/even, XOR basics)
  - ☐ Simple Recursion (factorial, subsets)
  - ☐ Basic I/O + Fast implementation
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## 🔪 Tips to Win a Contest in 0–1199

1. **Practice 800–1200 rated problems regularly** – solve at least 3–5 every day.
  2. **Upsolve A, B, and C from Div 3 contests.**
  3. **Improve typing and debugging speed** – time matters.
  4. **Use templates for input/output** – save seconds.
  5. **Avoid overthinking** – most problems are simpler than you think.
  6. **Always read the constraints** – they guide the solution approach.
  7. **Solve A quickly (within 5–10 min)**, then move fast to B and C.
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## 🔥 Bonus: Topicwise Codeforces Practice Links

- Codeforces Problemset: 800–1199
  - A2OJ ladders: <1200 problems (unofficial mirror)
  - Greedy Problems
  - Math Problems
  - Implementation Problems
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Would you like a **practice sheet with 100 problems (800–1199)** sorted by topic?

**You said:**

1200 to 1399

**ChatGPT said:**

To **win contests and improve rating from 1200 to 1399 (Specialist)** on Codeforces, you must **go beyond basic implementation** and develop **problem-solving patterns, speed, and stamina for 3-4 problem contests**. Problems in this range often combine **multiple concepts**, especially for **Problem C and D** in Div 2 and **Problem B/C** in Div 3.

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## ✔ Must-Know Topics for 1200–1399 (Specialist Range)

Core Topics	Why Important
✔ Binary Search	Used in many problems involving "minimum/maximum satisfying condition".
✔ Two Pointers	For range/subarray problems (e.g., max length with some condition).
✔ Prefix Sum / Suffix Sum / Difference Array	Used in range-based counting and optimizations.
✔ Greedy + Sorting	Sorting and choosing based on conditions is a classic pattern.
✔ DFS/BFS on small graphs or grids	Needed for basic graph traversal questions.
✔ Math (Mod, GCD, LCM, Divisors, Primes)	Appears often in constraints and combinatorics.
✔ Bit Manipulation	Subset generation, XOR problems, bit-count.
✔ Hashing (Maps, Sets)	Frequency counts, unique tracking, hash-based memoization.
✔ Sliding Window	Substring, subarray optimizations.
✔ Simple Dynamic Programming (1D/2D)	E.g., LIS, Knapsack (small constraints), LCS base cases.

## ✔ Practice These Problem Patterns

Problem Pattern	Tags
✔ Binary Search on Answer	Monotonic condition (can/can't do in k steps)
✔ Longest Subarray with Condition	Sliding Window / Two Pointers
✔ Greedy + Priority Queue	Optimize cost/value/selection
✔ Prefix Sum with Count	Subarray with given sum, count inversions
✔ DFS/BFS in Grid/Graph	Connected components, shortest path
✔ Math + Observation	Sum of digits, parity, construct numbers
✔ Sorting + Difference	Minimum difference, max pairs
✔ Small DP	Memoization or bottom-up ( $n \leq 1000$ )

## 🎯 Key Goals to Win in This Range

Target	What to Focus
🏁 Solve Div 2 A, B within 20-30 mins	Pure implementation/greedy
🏁 Start solving Div 2 C, D consistently	Apply Binary Search, Prefix Sum, Two Pointers
🏁 Learn basic graph traversal	BFS/DFS on grid or simple graphs
🏁 Improve problem reading speed	Spot constraints and hints fast
🏁 Don't overfit templates	Understand logic and brute-force first

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## 🔥 Must-Solve Topics by Priority

Level 1 (1200–1299)	Level 2 (1300–1399)
✓ Brute Force with constraints $\leq 1e3$	✓ Binary Search on Answer
✓ Greedy with Sorting	✓ Two Pointers (nested loop → optimized)
✓ Hash Maps / Sets usage	✓ DP on subsequence/string
✓ Prefix Sum / Difference Arrays	✓ Grid BFS/DFS (4 or 8 directions)
✓ Bit tricks (XOR swap, set bits)	✓ Math logic + Modulo tricks

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## 🔧 Tips to Improve 1200 → 1399

1. **Upsolve Div 2 C/D or Div 3 C/D after contest** – focus on where you got stuck.
  2. **Read editorials if stuck for 30 min post-contest** – understand the idea, not just code.
  3. **Practice problems in 1200–1399 range** – aim 3–5/day.
  4. **Speed matters now** – so focus on solving A/B in < 20 min total.
  5. **Don't skip math/logic problems** – many problems are about simple formulas or patterns.
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## 📁 Practice Resources

- 🔗 [Codeforces Problems: 1200–1399](#)
  - 🔗 [Binary Search Practice](#)
  - 🔗 [Two Pointers Practice](#)
  - 🔗 [Greedy Problems](#)
  - 🔗 [Graph \(DFS/BFS\)](#)
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## 📖 Example 1200–1399 Problem Patterns

Pattern	Sample Problem
Binary Search min/max	Min days to finish work
Prefix Sum Subarray	Max number of 1s by flipping 0s
Two Pointer String Match	Longest good subsequence
Greedy + Sorting	Select tasks with least penalty
Hash Map Count	Max freq with conditions
Bitmask Tricks	Subsets with OR/XOR properties
Graph BFS	Shortest path in unweighted graph

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Would you like a **problem sheet (1200–1399) sorted by pattern**, or a **roadmap to reach 1600+ next?**

You said:

1400 to 1500

ChatGPT said:

To reach and **win contests in the 1400–1500 Codeforces range (Expert)**, you need to master **combinational logic, pattern recognition, and clean code with fast implementation**. Problems now **require deeper thinking**, especially in **Div 2 B/C/D** and **Div 3 C/D/E**.

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## ❑ Core Skills to Build (1400–1500 Range)

Concept	Importance
✓ Binary Search on Answer	Solve “what’s the max/min X that satisfies condition”.
✓ Greedy + Invariants	Prove choices are optimal using logic, not trial-error.
✓ Two Pointers / Sliding Window	Used with arrays and strings under constraints.
✓ Prefix Sums + Hashing	Subarray/substring matching, frequency checking.
✓ Bitmasking	Subset sums, XOR conditions, on/off states.
✓ Basic DP (1D/2D, with states)	LIS, LCS, knapsack, segment sums with conditions.
✓ Graphs (DFS, BFS, Toposort)	Grids, dependencies, components, simple trees.
✓ Combinatorics + Math	Binomial coefficient, mod inverse, number construction.

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## 🔗 Problem Patterns You Must Master

Pattern	Example
🔍 Binary Search + Greedy Check	Max k people can sit, max time to finish X
🔗 DP on Subarrays / Strings	Longest subsequence, min operations
🔄 Greedy + Sorting + Conditions	Select tasks/people based on priorities
⚙ Bitmask on Small n	All subsets of 15–20 elements
📍 DFS/BFS on Grid or Adjacency List	Number of components, reachability
☐ Prefix Sum with Count	Number of pairs with given sum
🏗 Math/Constructive	Build number with sum/digits/divisibility
🔄 Cycle Detection / Graph Coloring	Bipartite graph check, tree check

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## 📖 Key Topics List (1400–1500 Tier)

Category	Topics
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🔪 Greedy	Interval covering, optimal replacement, cost minimization
🔢 Number Theory	Modulo, GCD, Primes, Mod Inverse (for large mod)
💡 Binary Search	Minimum/maximum satisfying condition
🔄 Sorting + Logic	Task scheduling, minimizing/maximizing gap
📁 Prefix Sums + Hashing	Count substrings or subarrays
☐ Bitmasking	DP with state compression
🔍 Graphs	DFS/BFS, Topological Sort, Components
🏠 DP (1D, 2D)	Memoization or Tabulation, with transitions
🧠 Constructive Algorithms	Problem-specific building logic

## 🚀 How to Improve Fast in 1400–1500

Strategy	Description
✓ Upsolve C/D from Div 2, D/E from Div 3	They're often 1400–1500 in difficulty
✓ Speedrun 1300–1500 problems	Practice 3–5 every day
✓ Use tags, but hide them while solving	Test your skill before looking
✓ After 30 minutes, read hints or editorial	Don't waste time stuck forever
✓ Build topic-specific notebooks	For Binary Search, DP, Bitmask, etc.

## 🔗 Practice Links for 1400–1500 Range

- 🔗 All 1400–1500 Codeforces Problems
- 🔗 DP Problems (sorted by rating)
- 🔗 Graphs (BFS/DFS)
- 🔗 Greedy Problems
- 🔗 Binary Search Problems
- 🔗 Bitmask Problems

## 🌟 Contest Strategy for 1400–1500

During Contest	After Contest
Solve A in <5 min, B in <15, aim to solve C fast	Upsolve C/D even if they seem hard
Don't get stuck on one problem – move forward	Analyze why you missed a problem – logic, speed, or pattern?
Always write brute-force first if unsure	Learn transitions in DP and binary search tricks

## ✓ Example Problem Types (1400–1500)

Problem Type	Sample Description
Binary Search on Max Value	Max number of candies for all kids
Greedy + Sort + Pair	Assign tasks to people with capacity
Bitmask DP	Subsets with OR or XOR limit
DP on Index + State	Min steps to make array sorted
Graph Traversal	Count components, check bipartiteness
Constructive	Make a number divisible by k with constraints
Prefix + Count Map	Count subarrays with k distinct elements

Would you like:

- A sheet of 100 handpicked 1400–1500 problems?
- A next-level roadmap (1500 to 1700+)?
- Or topics checklist with difficulty-wise ladder?

Let me know your choice.

You said:

1600 to 1899

ChatGPT said:

To win **Codeforces contests** and reach **1600–1899 rating (Candidate Master pathway)**, you need to move from **pure implementation** → **smart algorithms + efficient logic**.

At this level, you're expected to solve:

- ✓ Div 2 C quickly and D with some effort
- ✓ Div 3 D/E/F (within 90–120 min)
- ✓ Div 4 E/F
- ✓ Sometimes try Div 1 A/B if upsolving

## □ Key Focus Areas (1600–1899)

Category	Topics to Master
✓ Advanced Greedy	With proof: correctness based on invariants
✓ Binary Search on Functions	With two-pointer/greedy check inside
✓ Dynamic Programming (1D/2D/Bitmask)	Indexed DP, knapsack, LIS, digit DP
✓ Bitmask + DP/Greedy	Subset sum, state compression

✓ <b>Graphs: BFS/DFS + Toposort + Components</b>	Trees, DAGs, cycles, bridges
✓ <b>DSU (Disjoint Set Union)</b>	Union-Find with path compression
✓ <b>Prefix Sums + Segment Trees/Fenwick Trees</b>	Range sum, range queries
✓ <b>Math/Combinatorics + Inclusion-Exclusion</b>	Modular arithmetic, $nCr \bmod p$ , totient, primes
✓ <b>Sliding Window + Monotonic Queues</b>	Max/min in window, optimal subarray
✓ <b>Trie / Bit Trie (optional)</b>	XOR problems, string masks

## ❑ Problem Patterns You'll Face

Type	Example Description
🔍 <b>Binary Search + Greedy</b>	Can we satisfy $k$ conditions in $m$ days?
❑ <b>DP with States</b>	$dp[i][j]$ = cost/ways of reaching index with parameter
❑ <b>Graph with Toposort / DP</b>	Longest path in DAG, detect cycle
❑ <b>DSU for Components</b>	Minimum edges to connect graph
📦 <b>Bitmask Subsets</b>	Count subset pairs satisfying a bit condition
🌲 <b>Segment Trees</b>	Range sum, max, or count update/query
🧮 <b>Math + Observations</b>	Constructing numbers, divisors, modulo logic
📊 <b>Sliding Window + Hashing</b>	Substring match, character conditions

## ❑ Practice Strategy from 1600–1899

Goal	Description
❑ <b>Solve Div 2 A–C in 40 min</b>	A & B in 5–15 min each, C in 15–30
❑ <b>Focus on Div 2 D/E upsolving</b>	Try full logic after contest even if TLEs
🔍 <b>Deep dive into DP &amp; Graphs</b>	You'll see these 1–2 times every round
⚙️ <b>Code fast and bug-free</b>	Read constraints carefully. Clean templates.
❑ <b>Upsolve from recent Div 2/3 contests</b>	Don't miss editorial explanations — they teach you patterns

## ✓ Essential Problem Topics Ladder

### 📖 1600–1699:

- Binary Search + Condition check
- DP on sequences (LIS, Prefix DP, etc.)
- BFS/DFS with state tracking
- Bitmask DP for small  $n$  ( $\leq 20$ )
- Greedy with sorting + prefix checks
- Constructive math logic



- DSU basic (connectivity)

### ■ 1700–1799:

- DP with 2D/3D states (like `dp[i][j][k]`)
- Graphs: Toposort, Longest path in DAG
- Math: Divisibility, primes, fast mod inverse
- Greedy with priority queue (heap)
- Sliding window max/min (Monotonic deque)
- Trie for strings/XOR
- Bitset / Set mask operations

### ■ 1800–1899:

- DP optimizations (memory/compression)
- DSU with special merges (Rollback DSU)
- Bridges, Articulation points (Tarjan's)
- Segment Tree with Lazy Propagation
- Digit DP
- Bitmask + Graph + DP mix

## ☞ Must-Practice Problem Tags

- ☞ Dynamic Programming – 1600–1900
- ☞ Graphs – 1600–1900
- ☞ Binary Search – 1600–1900
- ☞ Greedy – 1600–1900
- ☞ Bitmasks – 1600–1900
- ☞ DSU – 1600–1900

## ✂ Example Topics with Problems

Topic	Sample Problem Name
Binary Search + Greedy	Ehab and the Big Finale
DP on Subsequences	Two Sets II
Bitmasking	Xenia and Bit Operations
DSU + Components	Road Construction
Graph Coloring / Toposort	Fox And Names

## ☀ Contest Strategy at This Level

Before Contest	During Contest	After Contest
<b>Practice solving C/D under 30–45 min</b>	Focus on problem understanding, not just speed	Analyze why you couldn't solve D/E
<b>Review 2–3 core topics per week</b>	Skip D if C not solved fast; return later	Try writing brute-force before jumping to optimal
<b>Prepare templates for DSU, Segment Tree, etc.</b>	Draw examples, use pen/paper	Compare your logic with editorial & debug why you failed

Would you like:

- ✓ A **topic-wise sheet** for 1600–1899 (with handpicked problems)?
- ✓ A **1600–1800 ladder** (100 problems)?
- ✓ A **step-by-step roadmap to reach 1900+ (Candidate Master)**?

Let me know and I'll share it instantly.

**You said:**

1900 to 2099

**ChatGPT said:**

To break into the **1900–2099 range (Candidate Master)** on Codeforces, you must consistently solve **Div 2 C/D/E**, and sometimes **Div 1 A/B**. At this level, problems combine **multiple ideas**, and you need strong mastery over:

- ☐ **Dynamic Programming**
- ☐ **Number Theory + Combinatorics**
- ☒ **Graphs + Trees (DFS, DP, LCA)**
- ☒ **Binary Search + Monotonic Properties**
- ☒ **Bitmasking + DP Optimization**
- ☒ **Data Structures (Segment Tree, Fenwick Tree, DSU)**

## ☐ Skills Checklist (1900–2099)

Topic	Why It Matters
✓ <b>Advanced DP (with state, memory compression)</b>	Most Div 2 D/E problems are DP-heavy
✓ <b>DP on Trees</b>	Subtree sums, rerooting, bottom-up + top-down
✓ <b>Graphs + Toposort + SCC</b>	Cycles, dependencies, DAGs
✓ <b>Binary Search on Function + Monotonicity</b>	Used with DP or Greedy to optimize

✓ <b>Math (Modular Arithmetic, nCr, Fermat, Totient)</b>	Needed in construction, counting
✓ <b>DSU with path compression</b>	Connected components, Kruskal's algorithm
✓ <b>Segment Trees / Fenwick Trees</b>	Range queries, updates, lazy propagation
✓ <b>Bitmask DP</b>	For state compression when $n \leq 20$
✓ <b>Digit DP / Trie / Bitwise Tricks</b>	Subset constraints, XOR matching
✓ <b>Constructive Algorithms</b>	Build output string/array under logic constraints

## 📖 High-Yield Problem Patterns

Pattern Type	Description
🔄 DP with complex states	2D/3D DP, e.g., <code>dp[pos][mask][tight]</code>
🌲 DP on Trees	Subtree problems, count paths, max value in subtree
✂ Binary Search + Greedy	Minimize max cost / steps with greedy check
☐ Graph + DSU	Count components, Kruskal, merge small to large
☐ Bitmask + DP or Greedy	Min/max value from subset
📖 Segment Tree / Lazy Updates	Range sum/assign/increment queries
🧠 Math / Constructive	Build permutations, arrays with constraints
🔄 Cycle Detection + SCC	2-SAT, implication graphs, DAGs

## 🎯 Key Goal: Be Consistent in Div 2 D/E and Div 1 A

Problem	Strategy
<b>Div 2 C</b>	Fast Greedy / Easy DP — solve in 15–25 mins
<b>Div 2 D</b>	Medium DP / Binary Search — 30–45 mins
<b>Div 2 E</b>	Advanced DP / Graph / Tree — 45–75 mins
<b>Div 1 A</b>	Tough constructive / math — learn to upsolve
<b>Div 1 B</b>	Often advanced DP/graph — study after contests

## 🔗 Practice Resources (1900–2099)

- 📖 Codeforces 1900–2099 Problems
- 📖 DP Problems (sorted by rating)
- 🌲 Tree Problems
- ✂ Binary Search + Greedy
- 🔄 Segment Tree + Lazy
- 🧠 Bitmasks
- 🔍 Graphs + SCC






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## Example Problems You Should Master

Problem Type	Example Problem
<b>Bitmask + DP</b>	CF 1187E - Tree DP
<b>Tree DP</b>	CF 1324F - Maximum White Subtree
<b>Binary Search + DP</b>	CF 1364B - Most Socially Active
<b>Graph + DSU</b>	CF 1133D - Zero XOR Subset
<b>Lazy Segment Tree</b>	CF 652E - Pursuit For Artifacts

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## ☐ Topic Breakdown (1900–2099 Ladder)

Category	Topics to Learn
 <b>DP</b>	DP on digits, states, subsequences, DP with memo
 <b>Trees</b>	Tree DP, rerooting, centroid decomposition
 <b>DS</b>	Segment Tree, BIT, DSU, Ordered Set
 <b>Math</b>	Combinatorics, mod inverse, CRT (optional)
 <b>Graphs</b>	Toposort, Bridges, SCC, Dijkstra, Bellman-Ford
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Mix</b>	DP + Bitmask, DP + Graph, Constructive + Math

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## Roadmap to 2100+

Step	Focus
✓ <b>Master 1900–2099 problems by topic</b>	Practice 2–3 problems/day
✓ <b>Regular Div 2 contests</b>	Solve A–D during contest
✓ <b>Upsolve Div 2 D/E and Div 1 A</b>	Learn from editorial/debug
✓ <b>Maintain notes for DP, Trees, Binary Search</b>	Reuse patterns
✓ <b>Track performance via CF Visualizer</b>	Analyze weak areas

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Would you like:

- ✓ A **100-problem ladder (1900–2099)**?
- ✓ A **1900+ DP-focused sheet**?
- ✓ A **Div 2 D/E and Div 1 A upsolve roadmap**?

Let me know!

**You said:**

2100 to 2299

**ChatGPT said:**

To level up in **Codeforces rating 2100–2299** (□ **Master** tier), you must be a **consistent Div 2 top performer** and often solve **Div 1 A/B/C**.

This range is where problems become **multi-layered** — they require deep thinking, combining multiple algorithms, and efficient implementation.

## 🔧 Main Goals at 2100–2299

Skill Area	Goal
✓ <b>Div 2 C–E</b>	Solve fast and accurately
✓ <b>Div 1 A–B</b>	Solve most of the time, at least upsolve
✓ <b>Editorial-Free Thinking</b>	Build own logic without reading solutions
✓ <b>Error-Free Coding</b>	No WA/TLE in standard logic
✓ <b>Pattern Recognition</b>	Recognize graph/DP/bitmask patterns fast
✓ <b>Complex Reductions</b>	Reduce problem to known solvable subproblem

## □ Advanced Topics You Must Master

Topic Area	Details
🔧 DP Optimization Techniques	Convex Hull Trick, Divide & Conquer DP, Monotonic Queue
🌲 Tree Algorithms	Tree DP, Rerooting DP, HLD (Heavy-Light Decomposition)
⚙️ Advanced Segment Trees	Lazy propagation, Merge SegTree, Persistent ST
🔑 Strong Graph Algorithms	Tarjan's (SCC, Bridges), 2-SAT, Dijkstra + Heap, BFS 0-1
🔧 Bitmask + DP / Graphs	Held-Karp, Bitmask on Graph
📐 Mathematics	Modular Inverse, CRT, Euler's theorem, Number Theoretic Transforms (NTT)
🏗️ Constructive Algorithms	Greedy with strong observations, output-building under constraints
□ DSU on Tree, MO's Algorithm	Offline queries, subtree answers
□ Game Theory Basics	Grundy numbers, Sprague-Grundy Theorem

## 📁 Common Problem Patterns

Pattern Type	Used In
✓ DP with state compression	Bitmask DP, memory-optimized transitions
✓ Multi-source BFS / BFS 0-1	Weighted shortest path with 0/1 edges
✓ DFS Order Tree Flattening	Used with BIT or Segment Tree

✓ MO's Algorithm on Trees	Offline subtree queries
✓ SCC + DAG	Toposort or Condensed Graph DP
✓ DSU + Rollback	Offline Union operations
✓ Convex Hull / Line Container	Optimize cost transitions in DP
✓ Greedy with interval tricks	Disjoint intervals, min removals
✓ Digit DP	Count numbers with digit constraints

## □ Must-Practice Problem Types

Type	What It Looks Like
<b>DP + Bitmask</b>	“Choose minimal cost subset with constraint”
<b>Tree DP</b>	“Max sum path, reroot, include/exclude subtree”
<b>Segment Tree + Lazy</b>	“Update/query in range with conditions”
<b>Binary Search + Monotonic DP</b>	“Min max steps/cost with transitions”
<b>DSU on Tree</b>	“Answer query based on subtree sets”
<b>Math/Combinatorics</b>	“Count ways with mod, inversion, or gcd trick”
<b>Graph + Toposort/SCC</b>	“Process dependencies, reduce graph”
<b>Offline Queries + MO's</b>	“Answer all range/subtree queries offline”

## ∞ Practice Sheets and Links

### ✓ Filtered Codeforces Problems:

- 2100–2299 CF Problems
- DP (1900–2400)
- Graphs (DFS, SCC, 2-SAT)
- Data Structures (Segment Tree, DSU)
- Trees
- Number Theory
- Bitmasks

## 🔪 Contest Strategy (2100–2299)

Round Type	What to Do
□ Div 2	Solve A–D in < 60 mins. Target E
□ Div 1	Solve A in 15–30 mins. Work toward B upsolve
□ Post-contest	Upsolve Div 1 B/C, focus on logic reconstruction
📖 Maintain notebooks	Write notes for advanced DP/graph patterns
🔄 Daily set	Solve 2–3 problems of 2100+ from CF, AtCoder, or gym

## 📖 Example 2100–2299 Problems (Must Try)

Problem	Concept
CF 1326E - Bombs	Stack + Binary Search + RMQ
CF 1208F - Bits And Pieces	Bitmask + Count Optimization
CF 321E - Ciel and Gondolas	Divide and Conquer DP
CF 321C - Ciel the Commander	Centroid Decomposition
CF 757E - Bash Plays with Numbers	Number theory + DP

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## 🔧 Tools and Resources

- 🔧 CP-Algorithms.com
  - 📖 ACM ICPC Handbook
  - 🖼 Codeforces Visualizer
  - 🎓 AtCoder Educational DP Contest
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## ✓ Want Practice Sheets?

Let me know if you'd like:

- ☐ A 100-problem 2100–2299 ladder
- ☐ A sheet for Tree DP / Bitmask DP / Graph DP
- 📐 A math/combinatorics pack (CRT, totient, etc.)
- 🚀 A plan to reach 2300+ (International Master)

Just reply with what you'd like next!

You said:

2300 to 2399

ChatGPT said:

To win contests and consistently solve problems rated 2300–2399 on Codeforces (typically **Candidate Master / Master level**), you need a **strong command over advanced algorithmic and mathematical topics**, along with **fast implementation and problem-reading skills**.

Here's a topic list tailored for **2300–2399 rated problems**:

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## ✓ Core Prerequisites

- **Fast implementation** using STL, templates
  - **Strong debugging and testing habits**
  - **Speed + Accuracy** in reading constraints and handling corner cases
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## 📖 Algorithmic Topics

### 1. Advanced Dynamic Programming

- Divide & Conquer DP
- DP with Bitmasks
- Tree DP (including rerooting techniques)
- Slope Trick (Convex Optimization)
- Knuth Optimization
- Monotonic Queue Optimization
- Aliens Trick

### 2. Advanced Graph Algorithms

- Strongly Connected Components (Kosaraju/Tarjan)
- Biconnected Components
- 2-SAT Problem
- Bridges and Articulation Points
- Minimum Cost Flow
- Flow with Lower Bounds
- Maximum Matching in Bipartite Graph (Kuhn's, Hopcroft-Karp)
- Min-Cost Max Flow

### 3. Data Structures

- Mergeable Heaps (e.g., Leftist Tree, Skew Heap)
- Persistent Segment Trees
- Treap / Splay Tree (Implicit Treap for sequence manipulation)
- Heavy-Light Decomposition (HLD)
- Mo's Algorithm (with updates)
- Segment Tree Beats

### 4. Mathematics

- Matrix Exponentiation (for Linear Recurrences)
- Fast Walsh–Hadamard Transform (FWHT)
- Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)
- Number Theoretic Transform (NTT)
- Diophantine Equations
- Gaussian Elimination (Modulo and Floating Point)
- Combinatorics with Generating Functions
- Mobius Inversion
- Burnside's Lemma and Polya Enumeration



## 5. String Algorithms

- Suffix Automaton
- Z-function, KMP, Aho-Corasick
- Manacher's Algorithm
- Lyndon Factorization
- Palindromic Tree / Eertree
- Hashing with Collision Control
- Trie with Bitmask Compression

## 6. Geometry (Advanced)

- Convex Hull Trick (CHT)
- Rotating Calipers
- Line Sweep for Intersections
- Segment Intersection using Order Set
- Point in Polygon / Convex Hull Inclusion
- Circle Intersection and Geometry Tricks

## 7. Bitmask & Brute Force

- SOS DP (Sum over Subsets)
- Meet in the Middle
- Inclusion-Exclusion over subsets
- Bitwise DP
- Digit DP (Harder variations)

---

## □ Problem Solving Techniques

- Constructive Algorithms (Harder Cases)
- Greedy with Proofs
- Randomized Algorithms (e.g., Treap, Miller-Rabin)
- Game Theory (Grundy Numbers, Sprague-Grundy Theorem)
- Amortized Analysis (Tricky logic with Deques, Heaps)

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## 🔄 Practice Strategy for 2300+

- **Up-solve Div. 1** virtual contests (focus on 2nd and 3rd problem)
  - Solve problems by **tag + rating 2300–2399**
  - Focus on **timed** virtual contests and post-contest **analysis**
  - Learn new algorithms **only when required**, not just theory
  - Use resources like cp-algorithms.com and AtCoder Library
-

Would you like a **list of Codeforces problem links rated 2300–2399 by topic** next?

**You said:**

2400 to 2599

**ChatGPT said:**

Here's a focused list of **topics and problem types** you should master to **consistently perform well in Codeforces contests rated 2400–2599**:

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## 🔥 Advanced Topics for 2400–2599 Codeforces Rating

### 1. Dynamic Programming (Advanced)

- Bitmask DP
- Divide & Conquer DP
- DP with Convex Hull Trick / Line Container
- Knuth Optimization
- Monotonic Queue Optimization
- Tree DP (rerooting, subtree aggregation)
- DP on Subsets / SOS DP

### 2. Graph Algorithms (Advanced)

- **Max Flow / Min Cut:** Dinic's Algorithm, Edmonds-Karp
- **Strongly Connected Components:** Kosaraju / Tarjan
- **2-SAT** (implication graphs)
- **Bridges, Articulation Points**
- **Centroid Decomposition**
- **Heavy-Light Decomposition (HLD)**
- **Link-Cut Trees / Euler Tour Tree** (rare but appear)
- **Topological Order + DP**

### 3. Data Structures

- Persistent Segment Tree
- Mergeable Heaps (Treap/Splay)
- Lazy Segment Tree with Complex Updates
- Li Chao Segment Tree (for line intersection problems)
- Sqrt-Decomposition with Offline Queries
- Binary Lifting + LCA with Modifications

### 4. Mathematics / Number Theory

- Discrete Log (Baby-step Giant-step)
- Euler's Theorem, Fermat's Little Theorem
- Extended Euclidean Algorithm

- Chinese Remainder Theorem (CRT)
- Primitive Roots, Orders
- Combinatorics with Lucas Theorem
- Polynomial Interpolation (Lagrange)

## 5. Geometry

- Convex Hull Trick (Dynamic Hull)
- Rotating Calipers
- Line Sweep with Event Queue
- Half Plane Intersection
- Voronoi Diagram (rare)
- Geometry + Binary Search / Ternary Search

## 6. Strings

- Suffix Array + LCP Array
- Suffix Automaton
- Palindromic Tree (Eertree)
- Z-Algorithm, KMP, Aho-Corasick
- Rolling Hash with Double Hashing
- Lyndon Decomposition

## 7. Constructive Algorithms

- Invariants / Monovariants
- Greedy with Observations
- Bitwise Constructive Proofs
- Interactive Problems

## 8. Game Theory

- Grundy Numbers / Sprague-Grundy Theorem
- Impartial & Partisan Games
- Nim Game Variants

## 9. Advanced Search / Optimization

- Ternary Search on Unimodal Functions
- Meet in the Middle (Advanced)
- Divide & Conquer Optimization
- Binary Search + Simulation / Check
- Slope Trick (rare)

---

## □ Contest Tips at 2400+ Level

- Practice virtual contests with difficulty: 2400–2700
- Focus on **speed-solving** first 2 problems quickly (up to ~1900–2000)

- Learn to **debug efficiently** under pressure
  - Try **hard constructive** or **DP with observations** problems regularly
  - Study **top-rated coders' upsolve strategies**
- 

Would you like a **practice sheet of 50 problems** in this rating range organized by topic?

**You said:**

2600 to 2899

**ChatGPT said:**

Here's a **topic-wise roadmap** to help you **win contests** in the **Codeforces rating range 2600 to 2899**. At this level, you're expected to master high-level algorithms, data structures, and advanced problem-solving strategies.

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## ☐ **Codeforces 2600–2899: Topic List to Win Contests**

🏆 **Goal:** Become a consistent candidate master or international master and reach LGM potential.

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### ✔ **Advanced Dynamic Programming**

- DP with Segment Trees / BIT
  - Divide and Conquer DP
  - Knuth Optimization
  - Convex Hull Trick
  - Bitmask DP (on trees or graphs)
  - Slope Trick (Advanced)
- 

### ✔ **Advanced Graph Algorithms**

- Dynamic Connectivity (Link-Cut Trees, Euler Tour Trees)
  - 2-SAT
  - Minimum Cost Flow (Cycle Canceling, Primal-Dual)
  - Persistent Disjoint Set Union (DSU)
  - Heavy-Light Decomposition (HLD)
  - Tree Isomorphism
  - Centroid Decomposition
-

## ✓ Geometry (Hardcore)

- Rotating Calipers
  - Minkowski Sum
  - Convex Hull in 3D
  - Dynamic Convex Hull
  - Line Intersection Counting (Sweep Line)
  - Geometry with Integer Coordinates (careful precision)
- 

## ✓ Combinatorics & Counting

- Polya Enumeration Theorem
  - Burnside's Lemma
  - Stirling Numbers (1st and 2nd kind)
  - Inclusion-Exclusion on sets and masks
  - Generating Functions (Exponential and Ordinary)
  - FFT-based polynomial multiplication
- 

## ✓ Data Structures (Expert Level)

- Persistent Segment Tree / Trie
  - Mergeable Heap
  - Link-Cut Tree (Splay Tree or Euler Tour Tree)
  - Segment Tree Beats
  - Mo's Algorithm on Tree / Queries on Tree with Updates
  - Wavelet Trees
- 

## ✓ Math (Advanced Number Theory)

- Discrete Logarithm (Baby Step Giant Step)
  - Chinese Remainder Theorem (non-coprime moduli)
  - Lucas Theorem
  - Fast Walsh-Hadamard Transform
  - Matrix Exponentiation in Rings
  - Elliptic Curve Arithmetic (Rare)
- 

## ✓ Strings (Advanced)

- Suffix Automaton + DP on Automaton
- Suffix Tree with Ukkonen's Algorithm

- Z-algorithm & KMP in combinatorics
  - Aho-Corasick Automaton (multi-pattern)
  - Palindromic Tree (Eertree)
- 

## ✓ Problem Solving Strategies

- Constructive + Observations + Binary Search
  - Games & Sprague-Grundy Theorem
  - Interactive Problems with hidden constraints
  - Offline Queries + Event Sorting + DSU/Segment Trees
  - Reverse Engineering DP states
- 

## 🔄 Practice Strategy

Type	How to Practice
CF Div 1/Global	Solve B, C, D, and E problems regularly
Educational Rounds	Focus on C to F (greedy + math + observations)
AtCoder AGC	Excellent source for DP and constructive ideas
POI/CEOI/OI Archive	Focus on dynamic programming and data structures
Virtual Contests	Use gym + upsolve to simulate rating pressure

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## 🔥 Example Problems (Codeforces)

- 1416D – Graph and Queries (HLD + DSU)
  - 1207H – XOR Permutations (Inclusion-Exclusion + DP)
  - 455D – Serega and Fun (Mo's on Trees + Frequency)
  - 321E – Ciel and Gondolas (Divide and Conquer DP)
  - 833D – Red-Blue Graph (2-SAT)
- 

Would you like a **tracker or practice sheet with direct problem links** for these topics?

**You said:**

2900+

**ChatGPT said:**

**Codeforces Rating 2900+ (Legendary Grandmaster)** is the absolute elite level. To **win contests or perform well consistently at this level**, one must master advanced algorithms, data structures, and problem-solving paradigms that are both rare and very deep.

Here's a list of **key topics** and ideas that are typically seen at **2900+ level**:

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### **Core Requirements**

- **Perfect implementation skill**
  - **Very fast thinking**
  - **Incredible debugging under pressure**
  - **Pattern recognition of rare techniques**
- 

### **Advanced Dynamic Programming**

- **Dynamic Programming on Trees**
  - **DP with Segment Trees or BIT**
  - **Divide and Conquer DP**
  - **Monotonic Queue Optimization in DP**
  - **Knuth Optimization**
  - **Slope Trick**
  - **Aliens trick**
  - **Dynamic Convex Hull Trick**
- 

### **Advanced Data Structures**

- **Heavy-Light Decomposition**
  - **Link-Cut Trees / Euler Tour Trees**
  - **Treaps / Splay Trees / Rope / Cartesian Trees**
  - **Persistent Segment Trees / BIT**
  - **Dynamic connectivity**
  - **Wavelet Trees**
  - **Li Chao Tree**
- 

### **Geometry**

- **Convex Hull (Graham scan, Andrew's Monotone Chain)**
  - **Rotating Calipers**
  - **Sweep Line Algorithms**
  - **Half-plane Intersection**
  - **Segment Intersections**
  - **Circle-Circle, Circle-Line Intersections**
  - **Computational Geometry using complex numbers**
-

## Graph Algorithms

- 2-SAT and Strongly Connected Components
  - Centroid Decomposition
  - Dynamic Graph Algorithms
  - Link/Cut Trees for dynamic graphs
  - Kirchhoff's Theorem (Count spanning trees)
  - Eulerian Path/Circuit with Hierholzer's Algorithm
  - Minimum Cost Max Flow
  - Cycle detection and contraction
  - Directed Minimum Spanning Trees (Chu-Liu/Edmonds)
- 

## Number Theory & Math

- Nimber / Sprague-Grundy Theory (Game Theory)
  - Continued Fractions
  - Berlekamp–Massey Algorithm
  - Gaussian Elimination in modular arithmetic
  - FFT and NTT (Fast Fourier Transform / Number Theoretic Transform)
  - Burnside's Lemma / Polya Enumeration
  - Chinese Remainder Theorem (advanced use cases)
  - Discrete Logarithm
  - Modular Inverse via Extended Euclid/Fermat
  - Mobius Function, Inclusion-Exclusion
- 

## Strings and Suffix Structures

- Suffix Automaton (SAM)
  - Suffix Tree
  - Z Algorithm, KMP
  - Aho-Corasick Automaton
  - Manacher's Algorithm
  - Palindromic Tree / Eertree
  - Duval's Algorithm (Lyndon factorization)
- 

## Combinatorics & Probability

- Advanced Inclusion-Exclusion
- Stirling Numbers / Bell Numbers
- Expected Value Computation under Constraints
- Multinomial Coefficients
- DP + Combinatorics Hybrid Problems



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## Bonus Skills

- Stress-testing code using generators
- Writing brute-force for test case validation
- Extremely good at understanding constraints and edge cases
- Speed: Solve ~3 problems in 1 hour including implementation

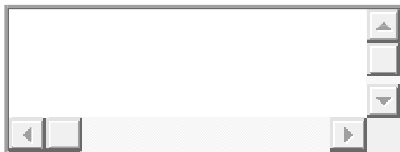
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## ✓ Must Practice

- Old Educational and Div1+Div2 contests (2000+)
- Virtual participation in contests by top-rated setters
- Problems solved by top contestants like tourist, Radewoosh, Um\_nik, Benq

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Would you like a **practice problem list** for 2900+ level sorted by topic?



Tools