

1. Write a SQL statement to change the salary of an employee to 8000 whose ID is 105, if the existing salary is less than 5000.

```
-UPDATE employees SET SALARY = 8000 WHERE employee_id = 105 AND salary < 5000;  
UPDATE 1
```

2. Write a SQL statement to change the job ID of the employee which ID is 118 to SH_CLERK if the employee belongs to a department which ID is 30 and the existing job ID does not start with SH.

```
-UPDATE employees SET JOB_ID='SH_CLERK'  
WHERE employees_id=118  
AND department_id=30  
AND NOT JOB_ID LIKE 'SH%';
```

3. Write a SQL statement to increase the salary of employees under the department 40, 90 and 110 according to the company rules that, the salary will be increased by 25% of the department 40, 15% for department 90 and 10% of the department 110 and the rest of the department will remain same.

```
-UPDATE employees SET salary= CASE department_id  
    WHEN 40 THEN salary+(salary*.25)  
    WHEN 90 THEN salary+(salary*.15)  
    WHEN 110 THEN salary+(salary*.10)  
    ELSE salary  
END  
WHERE department_id IN (40,90,110);
```

4. Write a SQL statement to change the email column of the employees table with 'not available' for those employees who belongs to the 'Accounting' department.

```
-UPDATE employees  
SET email='not available'  
WHERE department_id=(  
SELECT department_id  
FROM departments  
WHERE department_name='Accounting');
```

5. Write a SQL statement to change the email column of employees table with 'not available' for those employees whose department_id is 80 and gets a commission is less than 20%.

```
-UPDATE employees  
SET email='not available'  
WHERE department_id=80 AND commission_pct<0.20;
```

6. Write a SQL statement to change the email and commission_pct column of the employees table with 'not available' and 0.10 for all employees.

```
-UPDATE employees  
SET email='not available',  
commission_pct=0.10;
```