LAB9

Name:Sahil Saini Salaria

```
Reg. No. 180905048
Roll:11C
Batch 5
Q
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
const char *keywords[] = {
"auto","double","int","struct","break","else","long","switch","case","enum",
  "register", "typedef", "char", "extern", "return", "union", "continue", "for", "signed",
  "void", "do", "if", "static", "while", "default", "goto", "sizeof", "volatile", "const", "float",
  "short", "unsigned", "printf", "scanf", "true", "false", "bool"
};
const char *datypes[] = {"int", "char", "void", "float", "bool", "double"};
int isdtype(char *w)
{
       int i;
       for (i = 0; i < sizeof(datypes) / sizeof(char *); i++)
               if (strcmp(w, datypes[i]) == 0)
               {
                       return 1;
               }
       return 0;
int isKeyword(char *w)
       int i;
       for (i = 0; i < sizeof(keywords) / sizeof(char *); i++)
       {
               if (strcmp(w, keywords[i]) == 0)
               {
                       return 1;
               }
```

```
}
       return 0;
struct token
       char lexeme[128];
       unsigned int row, col;
       char type[64];
};
struct sttable
       int sno;
       char lexeme[128];
       char dtype[64];
       char type[64];
       int size;
};
int findTable(struct sttable *tab, char *nam, int n)
       int i = 0;
       for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
               if (strcmp(tab[i].lexeme, nam) == 0)
                       return 1;
       return 0;
struct sttable fillTable(int sno, char *lexn, char *dt, char *t, int s)
       struct sttable tab;
       tab.sno = sno;
       strcpy(tab.lexeme, lexn);
       strcpy(tab.dtype, dt);
       strcpy(tab.type, t);
       tab.size = s;
       return tab;
void printTable(struct sttable *tab, int n)
       for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
               printf("%d %s %s %s %d\n", tab[i].sno, tab[i].lexeme, tab[i].dtype, tab[i].type,
tab[i].size);
       }
static int row = 1, col = 1;
char buf[2048];
char dbuf[128];
int ind = 0;
```

```
const char specialsymbols[] = {'?', ';', ':', ','};
const char arithmeticsymbols[] = {'*'};
int charIs(int c, const char *arr)
       int len:
       if (arr == specialsymbols)
               len = sizeof(specialsymbols) / sizeof(char);
       else if (arr == arithmeticsymbols)
               len = sizeof(arithmeticsymbols) / sizeof(char);
       for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
               if (c == arr[i])
                       return 1;
       return 0;
void fillToken(struct token *tkn, char c, int row, int col, char *type)
       tkn->row = row;
       tkn->col = col;
       strcpy(tkn->type, type);
       tkn->lexeme[0] = c;
       tkn->lexeme[1] = '\0';
void newLine()
       ++row;
       col = 1;
int sz(char *w)
{
       if (strcmp(w, "int") == 0)
               return 4;
       if (strcmp(w, "char") == 0)
               return 1;
       if (strcmp(w, "void") == 0)
               return 0;
       if (strcmp(w, "float") == 0)
               return 8;
       if (strcmp(w, "bool") == 0)
               return 1;
struct token getNextToken(FILE *fa)
{
       int c;
       struct token tkn =
```

```
{
              .row = -1;
int gotToken = 0;
while (!gotToken && (c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF)
       if (charIs(c, specialsymbols))
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "SS");
              gotToken = 1;
              ++col;
       else if (charIs(c, arithmeticsymbols))
              fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
              c = getc(fa);
              if (isalnum(c))
                      fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
                      gotToken = 1;
                      ++col;
              fseek(fa, 1, SEEK_CUR);
       }
       else if (c == '(')
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "LB");
              gotToken = 1;
              col++;
       else if (c == ')'
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "RB");
              gotToken = 1;
              col++;
       else if (c == '{')
       {
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "LC");
              gotToken = 1;
              col++;
       }
       else if (c == ')'
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "RC");
              gotToken = 1;
              col++;
       else if (c == '[')
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "LS");
              gotToken = 1;
              col++;
```

```
}
else if (c == ']')
{
       fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "RS");
       gotToken = 1;
       col++;
}
else if (c == '+')
       int x = fgetc(fa);
       if (x != '+')
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
              gotToken = 1;
              col++;
              fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
       }
       else
       {
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "UNARYOPERATOR");
              strcpy(tkn.lexeme, "++");
              gotToken = 1;
              col += 2;
       }
}
else if (c == '-')
       int x = fgetc(fa);
       if (x != '-')
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
              gotToken = 1;
              col++;
              fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
       }
       else
       {
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "UNARYOPERATOR");
              strcpy(tkn.lexeme, "++");
              gotToken = 1;
              col += 2;
       }
}
else if (c == '=')
       int x = fgetc(fa);
       if (x != '=')
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "ASSIGNMENTOPERATOR");
              gotToken = 1;
              col++;
              fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
```

```
}
       else
       {
               fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "RELATIONALOPERATOR");
               strcpy(tkn.lexeme, "++");
               gotToken = 1;
               col += 2;
       }
else if (isdigit(c))
       fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col++, "NUMBER");
       int j = 1;
       while ((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF && isdigit(c))
               tkn.lexeme[j++] = c;
               col++;
       tkn.lexeme[j] = '\0';
       gotToken = 1;
       fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
else if (c == '#')
{
       while ((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF && c != \n')
       newLine();
}
else if (c == '\n')
       newLine();
       c = fgetc(fa);
       if (c == '#')
               while ((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF \&\& c != '\n')
               newLine();
       else if (c != EOF)
               fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
else if (isspace(c))
       ++col;
else if (isalpha(c) \parallel c == '_')
       tkn.row = row;
       tkn.col = col++;
       tkn.lexeme[0] = c;
```

```
int j = 1;
      while ((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF \&\& isalnum(c))
             tkn.lexeme[j++] = c;
             col++;
      tkn.lexeme[j] = '\0';
      if (isKeyword(tkn.lexeme))
             strcpy(tkn.type, "KEYWORD");
      }
      else
             strcpy(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER");
      gotToken = 1;
      fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
else if (c == '/')
      int d = fgetc(fa);
      ++col;
      if (d == '/')
      {
             while ((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF \&\& c != '\n')
             {
                    ++col;
             if (c == '\n')
                    newLine();
      }
      else if (d == '*')
             do
             {
                    if (d == '\n')
                          newLine();
                    while ((c == fgetc(fa)) != EOF && c != '*')
                           ++col;
                          if (c == '\n')
                                 newLine();
                    }
                    ++col;
             ++col;
```

```
}
       else
       {
              fillToken(&tkn, c, row, --col, "ARITHMETIC OPERATOR");
              gotToken = 1;
              fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
       }
}
else if (c == "")
       tkn.row = row;
       tkn.col = col;
       strcpy(tkn.type, "STRING LITERAL");
       int k = 1;
       tkn.lexeme[0] = "";
       while ((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF && c != "")
              tkn.lexeme[k++] = c;
              ++col;
       tkn.lexeme[k] = "";
       gotToken = 1;
}
else if (c == '<' || c == '>' || c == '!')
       fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "RELATIONALOPERATOR");
       ++col;
       int d = fgetc(fa);
       if (d == '=')
              ++col;
              strcat(tkn.lexeme, "=");
       else
              if (c == '!')
                      strcpy(tkn.type, "LOGICALOPERATOR");
              fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
       gotToken = 1;
else if (c == '&' || c == '|')
       int d = fgetc(fa);
       if (c == d)
              tkn.lexeme[0] = tkn.lexeme[1] = c;
              tkn.lexeme[2] = '\0';
              tkn.row = row;
              tkn.col = col;
```

```
++col;
                             gotToken = 1;
                             strcpy(tkn.type, "LOGICALOPERATOR");
                      else
                      {
                             fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
                      }
                      ++col;
              }
              else
              {
                      ++col;
              }
       return tkn;
}
//main
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "la.h"
void program();
void declarations();
void datatype();
void idlist();
void idlistprime();
void assignstat();
void statementlist();
void statement();
void expn();
void eprime();
void simpleexp();
void seprime();
void term();
void tprime();
void factor();
void decisionstat();
void dprime();
void loopingstat();
void relop();
void addop();
void mulop();
struct token tkn;
FILE *f1;
char *rel[] = {"==", "!=", "<=", ">=", ">", "<"};
```

```
char *add[] = {"+", "-"};
char *mul[] = {"*", "/", "%"};
int isrel(char *w)
  int i;
  for (i = 0; i < sizeof(rel) / sizeof(char *); i++)
     if (strcmp(w, rel[i]) == 0)
        return 1;
  return 0;
int isadd(char *w)
  int i;
  for (i = 0; i < sizeof(add) / sizeof(char *); i++)
     if (strcmp(w, add[i]) == 0)
        return 1;
  return 0;
int ismul(char *w)
  int i;
  for (i = 0; i < sizeof(mul) / sizeof(char *); i++)
     if (strcmp(w, mul[i]) == 0)
        return 1;
   }
  return 0;
int main()
  FILE *fa, *fb;
  int ca, cb;
  fa = fopen("input.c", "r");
  if (fa == NULL)
     printf("Cannot open file \n");
     exit(0);
  fb = fopen("output.c", "w+");
  ca = getc(fa);
  while (ca != EOF)
```

```
if (ca == ' ')
     putc(ca, fb);
     while (ca == ' ')
        ca = getc(fa);
   }
  if (ca == '/')
     cb = getc(fa);
     if (cb == '/')
        while (ca != '\n')
          ca = getc(fa);
     else if (cb == '*')
        do
          while (ca != '*')
             ca = getc(fa);
          ca = getc(fa);
        } while (ca != '/');
     }
     else
        putc(ca, fb);
        putc(cb, fb);
     }
   }
  else
     putc(ca, fb);
  ca = getc(fa);
fclose(fa);
fclose(fb);
fa = fopen("output.c", "r");
if (fa == NULL)
{
  printf("Cannot open file");
  return 0;
fb = fopen("temp.c", "w+");
ca = getc(fa);
while (ca != EOF)
  if (ca == '''')
     putc(ca, fb);
     ca = getc(fa);
     while (ca != "")
```

```
putc(ca, fb);
          ca = getc(fa);
       }
     else if (ca == '#')
       while (ca != '\n')
          ca = getc(fa);
       ca = getc(fa);
     putc(ca, fb);
     ca = getc(fa);
  fclose(fa);
  fclose(fb);
  fa = fopen("temp.c", "r");
  fb = fopen("output.c", "w");
  ca = getc(fa);
  while (ca != EOF)
     putc(ca, fb);
     ca = getc(fa);
  fclose(fa);
  fclose(fb);
  remove("temp.c");
  f1 = fopen("output.c", "r");
  if (f1 == NULL)
  {
     printf("Error! File cannot be opened!\n");
     return 0;
  while ((tkn = getNextToken(f1)).row != -1)
     if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "main") == 0)
       program();
       break;
     }
  printf("Compiled sucessfully\n");
  fclose(f1);
void program()
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "main") == 0)
  {
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0)
```

}

```
tkn = getNextToken(f1);
if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
  tkn = getNextToken(f1);
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     declarations();
     statementlist();
     if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
        return;
     else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "for") == 0 \parallel
           strcmp("while", tkn.lexeme) == 0)
       loopingstat();
       if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
          return;
          exit(0);
        else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "for") == 0 \parallel
             strcmp("while", tkn.lexeme) == 0)
        {
          loopingstat();
        else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "if") == 0)
          decisionstat();
        }
        else
          printf("} missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
          exit(1);
        }
     else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "if") == 0)
       decisionstat();
       if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
          return;
        else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "for") == 0 \parallel
             strcmp("while", tkn.lexeme) == 0)
          loopingstat();
        else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "if") == 0)
```

{

```
decisionstat();
               else
                 printf("} missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
                 exit(1);
               }
            else
              printf("} missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
               exit(1);
          }
         else
            printf("{ missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
            exit(1);
          }
       }
       else
         printf(") missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
         exit(1);
       }
    else
       printf("( missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
       exit(1);
}
void declarations()
  if (isdtype(tkn.lexeme) == 0)
    return;
  datatype();
  idlist();
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    declarations();
  }
  else
    printf("; missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
    exit(1);
  }
}
```

```
void datatype()
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "int") == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    return;
  else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "char") == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    return;
  else
    printf("%s Missing datatype at row=%d col=%d", tkn.lexeme, tkn.row, tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
void idlist()
  if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    idlistprime();
  else
    printf("Missing IDENTIFIER at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
void idlistprime()
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ",") == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    idlist();
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "["] == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    if (strcmp(tkn.type, "NUMBER") == 0)
       tkn = getNextToken(f1);
       if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "]") == 0)
         tkn = getNextToken(f1);
         if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ",") == 0)
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            idlist();
```

```
else
            return;
       else
          printf("] missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
          exit(1);
  }
  else
     return;
void statementlist()
  if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") != 0)
     return;
  statement();
  statementlist();
void statement()
  if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") == 0)
     assignstat();
     if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
       tkn = getNextToken(f1);
       return;
     }
     else
       printf("; missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
       exit(1);
     }
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "if") == 0)
     decisionstat();
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "while") == 0 || strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "for") == 0)
     loopingstat();
void assignstat()
```

```
if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "=") == 0)
       tkn = getNextToken(f1);
       expn();
    else
       printf("= missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
       exit(1);
     }
  }
  else
    printf("Missing IDENTIFIER at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
void expn()
  simpleexp();
  eprime();
void eprime()
  if (isrel(tkn.lexeme) == 0)
    return;
  relop();
  simpleexp();
void simpleexp()
  term();
  seprime();
void seprime()
  if (isadd(tkn.lexeme) == 0)
    return;
  addop();
  term();
  seprime();
void term()
```

```
factor();
  tprime();
void tprime()
  if (ismul(tkn.lexeme) == 0)
     return;
  mulop();
  factor();
  tprime();
void factor()
  if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  else if (strcmp(tkn.type, "NUMBER") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
void decisionstat()
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "if") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0))
       tkn = getNextToken(f1);
       expn();
       if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
          tkn = getNextToken(f1);
         if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            statementlist();
            if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
               tkn = getNextToken(f1);
               dprime();
            else
               printf("} missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
               exit(1);
```

```
}
          else
            printf("{} missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
            exit(1);
          }
       }
       else
         printf(") missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
         exit(1);
       }
     else
       printf("( missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
       exit(1);
  }
}
void dprime()
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "else") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
       tkn = getNextToken(f1);
       statementlist();
       if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
         tkn = getNextToken(f1);
         return;
       else
         printf("} missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
          exit(1);
     }
     else
       printf("{ missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
       exit(1);
     }
  }
  else
     return;
void loopingstat()
```

```
{
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "while") == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0))
       tkn = getNextToken(f1);
       expn();
       if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
         tkn = getNextToken(f1);
         if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
         {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            statementlist();
            if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
              tkn = getNextToken(f1);
              return;
            else
              printf("} missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
              exit(1);
            }
         }
         else
            printf("{ missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
            exit(1);
       }
       else
         printf(") missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
         exit(1);
       }
     }
    else
       printf("( missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
       exit(1);
  else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "for") == 0)
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0))
       tkn = getNextToken(f1);
       assignstat();
       if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
```

```
tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     expn();
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
       tkn = getNextToken(f1);
       assignstat();
       if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
          tkn = getNextToken(f1);
         if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            statementlist();
            if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
               tkn = getNextToken(f1);
               return;
            }
            else
               printf(" } missing at row=%d col=%d ", tkn.row, tkn.col);
               exit(1);
          }
          else
            printf("{ missing at row=%d col=%d ", tkn.row, tkn.col);
            exit(1);
          }
       }
       else
       {
          printf(") missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
          exit(1);
       }
     }
    else
       printf("; missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
       exit(1);
     }
  else
    printf("; missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
     exit(1);
else
  printf("( missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
```

}

```
exit(1);
     }
  }
void relop()
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "==") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "!=") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "<=") == 0)</pre>
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ">=") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "<") == 0)</pre>
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ">") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  }
}
void addop()
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "+") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "-") == 0)
     tkn = getNextToken(f1);
     return;
  }
}
void mulop()
```

```
if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "*") == 0)
{
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    return;
}
if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "/") == 0)
{
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    return;
}
if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "*") == 0)
{
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    return;
}
```

Output:



