

LAB 8

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Roll:11C

Batch 5

//Header file

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>

const char *keywords[] = {
    "auto","double","int","struct","break","else","long","switch","case","enum",
    "register","typedef","char","extern","return","union","continue","for","signed",
    "void","do","if","static","while","default","goto","sizeof","volatile","const","float",
    "short","unsigned","printf","scanf","true","false","bool"
};

const char *datatypes[]={"int","char","void","float","bool","double"};
int isdtype(char *w)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<sizeof(datatypes)/sizeof(char*);i++)
    {
        if(strcmp(w,datatypes[i])==0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

int isKeyword(char *w)
{
    int i;

    for(i=0;i<sizeof(keywords)/sizeof(char*);i++)
    {
        if(strcmp(w,keywords[i])==0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

}

return 0;
}
struct token
{
    char lexeme[128];
    unsigned int row,col;
    char type[64];
};
struct sttable
{
    int sno;
    char lexeme[128];
    char dtype[64];
    char type[64];
    int size;
};
int findTable(struct sttable *tab,char *nam,int n)
{
    int i=0;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(strcmp(tab[i].lexeme,nam)==0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
struct sttable fillTable(int sno,char *lexn,char *dt,char *t,int s)
{
    struct sttable tab;
    tab.sno=sno;
    strcpy(tab.lexeme,lexn);
    strcpy(tab.dtype,dt);
    strcpy(tab.type,t);
    tab.size=s;
    return tab;
}
void printTable(struct sttable *tab,int n)
{
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("%d %s %s %s %d\n",tab[i].sno,tab[i].lexeme,tab[i].dtype,tab[i].type,tab[i].size);
    }
}
static int row=1,col=1;

```

```

char buf[2048];
char dbuf[128];
int ind=0;
const char specialsymbols[]={ '?',';',':',',',' ' };
const char arithmeticsymbols[]={ '*' };
int charIs(int c,const char *arr)
{
    int len;
    if(arr==specialsymbols)
    {
        len=sizeof(specialsymbols)/sizeof(char);
    }
    else if(arr==arithmeticsymbols)
    {
        len=sizeof(arithmeticsymbols)/sizeof(char);
    }
    for(int i=0;i<len;i++)
    {
        if(c==arr[i])
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
void fillToken(struct token *tkn,char c,int row,int col, char *type)
{
    tkn->row=row;
    tkn->col=col;
    strcpy(tkn->type,type);
    tkn->lexeme[0]=c;
    tkn->lexeme[1]='\0';
}
void newLine()
{
    ++row;
    col=1;
}
int sz(char *w)
{
    if(strcmp(w,"int")==0)
        return 4;
    if(strcmp(w,"char")==0)
        return 1;
    if(strcmp(w,"void")==0)
        return 0;
    if(strcmp(w,"float")==0)
        return 8;
    if(strcmp(w,"bool")==0)
        return 1;
}
struct token getNextToken(FILE *fa)

```

```

{
    int c;
    struct token tkn=
    {
        .row=-1
    };
    int gotToken=0;
    while(!gotToken && (c=fgetc(fa))!=EOF)
    {
        if(charIs(c,specialsymbols))
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"SS");
            gotToken=1;
            ++col;
        }
        else if(charIs(c,arithmeticsymbols))
        {
            fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
            c=getc(fa);
            if(isalnum(c)){
                fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
                gotToken=1;
                ++col;
            }
            fseek(fa,1,SEEK_CUR);
        }
        else if(c=='(')
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"LB");
            gotToken=1;
            col++;
        }
        else if(c==')')
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"RB");
            gotToken=1;
            col++;
        }
        else if(c=='{')
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"LC");
            gotToken=1;
            col++;
        }
        else if(c=='}')
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"RC");
            gotToken=1;
            col++;
        }
        else if(c=='[')
        {

```

```

        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"LS");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
    }
    else if(c=='J')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"RS");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
    }
    else if(c=='+')
    {
        int x=fgetc(fa);
        if(x!='+')
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
            gotToken=1;
            col++;
            fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
        }
        else
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"UNARYOPERATOR");
            strcpy(tkn.lexeme,"++");
            gotToken=1;
            col+=2;
        }
    }
    else if(c=='-')
    {
        int x=fgetc(fa);
        if(x!='-')
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
            gotToken=1;
            col++;
            fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
        }
        else
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"UNARYOPERATOR");
            strcpy(tkn.lexeme,"++");
            gotToken=1;
            col+=2;
        }
    }
    else if(c=='=')
    {
        int x=fgetc(fa);
        if(x!='=')
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"ASSIGNMENTOPERATOR");

```

```

        gotToken=1;
        col++;
        fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
    }
    else
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"RELATIONALOPERATOR");
        strcpy(tkn.lexeme,"++");
        gotToken=1;
        col+=2;
    }
}
else if(isdigit(c))
{
    fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col++, "NUMBER");
    int j=1;
    while((c=fgetc(fa))!=EOF && isdigit(c))
    {
        tkn.lexeme[j++]=c;
        col++;
    }
    tkn.lexeme[j]='\0';
    gotToken=1;
    fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
}
else if(c == '#')
{
    while((c = fgetc(fa))!= EOF && c != '\n');
    newLine();
}
else if(c=='\n')
{
    newLine();
    c = fgetc(fa);
    if(c == '#')
    {
        while((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF && c != '\n');
        newLine();
    }
    else if(c != EOF)
    {
        fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
    }
}
else if(isspace(c))
{
    ++col;
}
else if(isalpha(c) || c=='_')
{
    tkn.row=row;
    tkn.col=col++;
}

```

```

    tkn.lexeme[0]=c;
    int j=1;
    while((c=fgetc(fa))!=EOF && isalnum(c))
    {
        tkn.lexeme[j++]=c;
        col++;
    }
    tkn.lexeme[j]='\0';
    if(isKeyword(tkn.lexeme))
    {
        strcpy(tkn.type,"KEYWORD");
    }
    else
    {
        strcpy(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER");
    }
    gotToken=1;
    fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
}
else if(c=='/')
{
    int d=fgetc(fa);
    ++col;
    if(d=='/')
    {
        while((c=fgetc(fa))!= EOF && c!='\n')
        {
            ++col;
        }
        if(c=='\n')
        {
            newLine();
        }
    }
    else if(d=='*')
    {
        do
        {
            if(d=='\n')
            {
                newLine();
            }
            while((c==fgetc(fa))!= EOF && c!='*')
            {
                ++col;
                if(c=='\n')
                {
                    newLine();
                }
            }
        }
        ++col;
    }while((d==fgetc(fa))!= EOF && d!='/' && (++col));
}

```

```

        ++col;
    }
    else
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,--col,"ARITHMETIC OPERATOR");
        gotToken=1;
        fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
    }
}
else if(c=="")
{
    tkn.row=row;
    tkn.col=col;
    strcpy(tkn.type, "STRING LITERAL");
    int k = 1;
    tkn.lexeme[0] = "";
    while((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF && c != "")
    {
        tkn.lexeme[k++] = c;
        ++col;
    }
    tkn.lexeme[k] = "";
    gotToken = 1;
}
else if(c == '<' || c == '>' || c == '!')
{
    fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "RELATIONAL OPERATOR");
    ++col;
    int d = fgetc(fa);
    if(d == '=')
    {
        ++col;
        strcat(tkn.lexeme, "=");
    }
    else
    {
        if(c == '!')
        {
            strcpy(tkn.type, "LOGICAL OPERATOR");
        }
        fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
    }
    gotToken = 1;
}
else if(c == '&' || c == '|')
{
    int d = fgetc(fa);
    if(c == d)
    {
        tkn.lexeme[0] = tkn.lexeme[1] = c;
        tkn.lexeme[2] = '\0';
        tkn.row = row;

```



```

        tkn.col = col;
        ++col;
        gotToken = 1;
        strcpy(tkn.type, "LOGICALOPERATOR");
    }
    else
    {
        fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
    }
    ++col;
}
else
{
    ++col;
}
}
return tkn;
}

```

```

// main

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "la.h"

```

```

void program();
void declarations();
void datatype();
void idlist();
void idlistprime();
void assignstat();
void statementlist();
void statement();
void expn();
void eprime();
void simpleexp();
void seprime();
void term();
void tprime();
void factor();
void relop();
void addop();
void mulop();
struct token tkn;
FILE *f1;
char *rel[]={ "=", "!=", "<=", ">=", ">", "<" };
char *add[]={ "+", "-" };

```

```

char *mul[]={ "*", "/", "% "};
int isrel(char *w)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<sizeof(rel)/sizeof(char*);i++)
    {
        if(strcmp(w,rel[i])==0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
int isadd(char *w)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<sizeof(add)/sizeof(char*);i++)
    {
        if(strcmp(w,add[i])==0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
int ismul(char *w)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<sizeof(mul)/sizeof(char*);i++)
    {
        if(strcmp(w,mul[i])==0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
int main()
{
    FILE *fa, *fb;
    int ca, cb;
    fa = fopen("input.c", "r");
    if (fa == NULL){
        printf("Cannot open file \n");
        exit(0);
    }

    fb = fopen("output.c", "w+");
    ca = getc(fa);
    while (ca != EOF){
        if(ca==' ')
        {

```

```

        putc(ca,fb);
        while(ca==' ')
            ca = getc(fa);
    }
    if (ca=='/')
    {
        cb = getc(fa);
        if (cb == '/')
        {
            while(ca != '\n')
                ca = getc(fa);

        }
        else if (cb == '*')
        {
            do
            {
                while(ca != '*')
                    ca = getc(fa);
                ca = getc(fa);
            } while (ca != '/');

        }
        else{
            putc(ca,fb);
            putc(cb,fb);
        }
    }
    else putc(ca,fb);
    ca = getc(fa);
}
fclose(fa);
fclose(fb);
fa = fopen("output.c", "r");
if(fa == NULL){
    printf("Cannot open file");
    return 0;
}
fb = fopen("temp.c", "w+");
ca = getc(fa);
while (ca != EOF)
{
    if(ca=="")
    {
        putc(ca,fb);
        ca=getc(fa);
        while(ca!="")
        {
            putc(ca,fb);
            ca=getc(fa);
        }
    }
    else if(ca=="#")
    {

```

```

        while(ca!='\n')
        {

            ca=getc(fa);

        }
        ca=getc(fa);
    }
    putc(ca,fb);
    ca = getc(fa);
}

    fclose(fa);
    fclose(fb);

    fa = fopen("temp.c", "r");
    fb = fopen("output.c", "w");
    ca = getc(fa);
    while(ca != EOF){
        putc(ca, fb);
        ca = getc(fa);
    }
    fclose(fa);
    fclose(fb);
    remove("temp.c");
    f1=fopen("output.c","r");
    if(f1==NULL)
    {
        printf("Error! File cannot be opened!\n");
        return 0;
    }

    while((tkn=getNextToken(f1)).row!=-1)
    {
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"main")==0)
        {
            program();
            break;
        }else{
            printf("Missing main function\n");
            break;
        }
    }
    fclose(f1);
}
void program()
{

    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"main")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"(")==0)

```

```

{
    tkn=getNextToken(f1);
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"{")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            declarations();
            statementlist();
            if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"")==0)
            {
                printf("Compiled successfully");
                return;
            }
            else
            {
                printf("{} missing at row=%d col=%d",tkn.row,tkn.col);
                exit(1);
            }
        }
        else
        {
            printf("{ missing at row=%d col=%d",tkn.row,tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf(") missing at row=%d col=%d",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
}

void declarations()
{
    if(isdtype(tkn.lexeme)==0)
    {
        return;
    }
    datatype();
    idlist();
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,";")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        declarations();
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        printf("; missing at row=%d col=%d",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
void datatype()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"int")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"char")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("%s Missing datatype at row=%d col=%d",tkn.lexeme, tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
void idlist()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        idlistprime();
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Missing IDENTIFIER at row=%d col=%d",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    }
}
void idlistprime()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,",")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        idlist();
    }
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"[")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.type,"NUMBER")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"")==0)
            {

```

```

        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            idlist();
        }
        else
        {
            return;
        }
    }
}
else
{
    return;
}
}
void statementlist()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER")!=0)
    {
        return;
    }
    statement();
    statementlist();
}
void statement()
{
    assignstat();
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}
void assignstat()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            expn();
        }
        else
        {
            printf("= missing at row=%d col=%d",tkn.row,tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        else
        {
            printf("Missing IDENTIFIER at row=%d col=%d",tkn.row,tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
void expn()
{
    simpleexp();
    eprime();
}
void eprime()
{
    if(isrel(tkn.lexeme)==0)
    {
        return;
    }
    relop();
    simpleexp();
}
void simpleexp()
{
    term();
    seprime();
}
void seprime()
{
    if(isadd(tkn.lexeme)==0)
    {
        return;
    }
    addop();
    term();
    seprime();
}
void term()
{
    factor();
    tprime();
}
void tprime()
{
    if(ismul(tkn.lexeme)==0)
    {
        return;
    }
    mulop();
    factor();
    tprime();
}
void factor()
{

```



```

        if(strcmp(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        else if(strcmp(tkn.type,"NUMBER")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
    }
    void relop()
    {
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"!=")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"<=")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,">=")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"<")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,">")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
    }
    void addop()
    {
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"+")==0)
        {
            tkn=getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"-")==0)

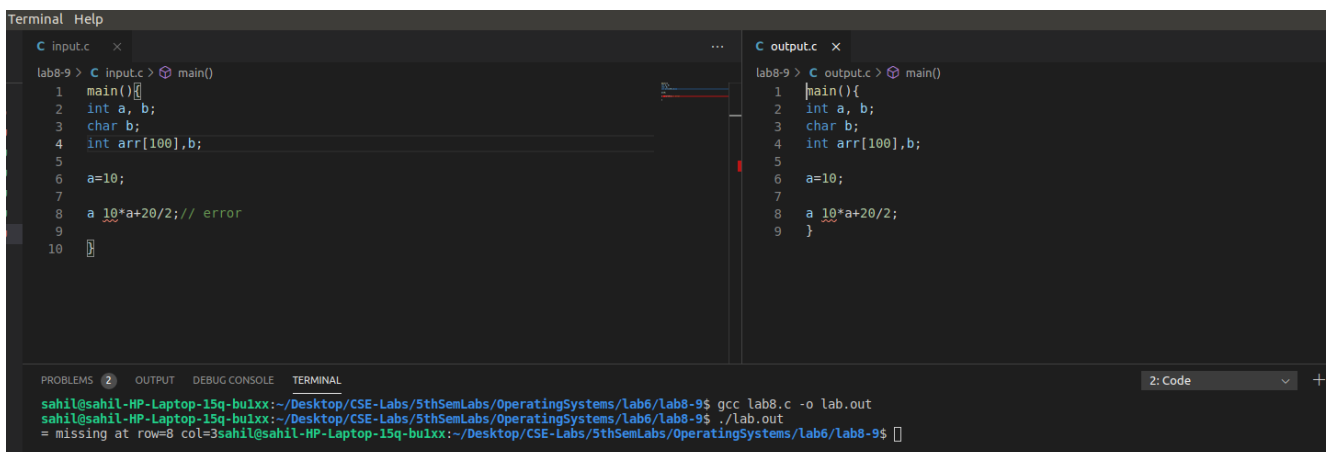
```

```

    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}
void mulop()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"*")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"/")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"*")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}
}

```

Output:



```

lab8-9 > C input.c > main()
1  main(){
2  int a, b;
3  char b;
4  int arr[100],b;
5
6  a=10;
7
8  a 10*a+20/2; // error
9
10 }

lab8-9 > C output.c > main()
1  main(){
2  int a, b;
3  char b;
4  int arr[100],b;
5
6  a=10;
7
8  a 10*a+20/2;
9  }

```

PROBLEMS 2 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

2: Code

sahil@sahil-HP-Laptop-15q-bu1xx:~/Desktop/CSE-Labs/5thSemLabs/OperatingSystems/lab6/lab8-9\$ gcc lab8.c -o lab.out
sahil@sahil-HP-Laptop-15q-bu1xx:~/Desktop/CSE-Labs/5thSemLabs/OperatingSystems/lab6/lab8-9\$./lab.out
= missing at row=8 col=3sahil@sahil-HP-Laptop-15q-bu1xx:~/Desktop/CSE-Labs/5thSemLabs/OperatingSystems/lab6/lab8-9\$

