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Solved

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<mpi.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int rank,size,ele;

    int arr[100],res[100];
    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&size);

    if(rank==0)
    {
        printf("Enter the %d numbers:\n",size);
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
        {
            scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
        }
    }

    MPI_Scatter(arr,1,MPI_INT,&ele,1,MPI_INT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    ele=ele*ele;

    MPI_Gather(&ele,1,MPI_INT,res,1,MPI_INT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    if(rank==0)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
        {
            printf("Rank %d , square of %d is: %d\n",i,arr[i],res[i]);
        }
    }

    MPI_Finalize();

    return 0;
}

// mpicc solved.c -lm -o solved && mpirun -np 4 ./solved
```

```

student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$ mpicc solved.c -lm -o solved && mpirun -np
4 ./solved
Enter the 4 numbers:
1
2
3
4
Rank 0 , square of 1 is: 1
Rank 1 , square of 2 is: 4
Rank 2 , square of 3 is: 9
Rank 3 , square of 4 is: 16
student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$ 

```

Exercise

Q1

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<mpi.h>

```

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int rank,size,ele;

    int arr[100],res[100];
    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&size);

    if(rank==0)
    {
        printf("Enter the %d numbers:\n",size);
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
        {
            scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
        }
    }

    MPI_Scatter(arr,1,MPI_INT,&ele,1,MPI_INT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    int fact=1;

    for (int i = 1; i <=ele; i++)
    {
        fact=fact*i;
    }

    MPI_Gather(&fact,1,MPI_INT,res,1,MPI_INT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    if(rank==0)

```

```

{
    long long int result=0;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        printf("Rank %d, factorial of %d id : %d\n",i,arr[i],res[i]);
        result=result+res[i];
    }

    printf("Sum of all factorials is :%lld",result);

}
MPI_Finalize();

return 0;

}

// mpicc prog1.c -lm -o prog1 && mpirun -np 4 ./prog1

```

```

student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$ mpicc prog1.c -lm -o prog1 && mpirun -np 4
./prog1
Enter the 4 numbers:
1
2
3
4
Rank 0, factorial of 1 id : 1
Rank 1, factorial of 2 id : 2
Rank 2, factorial of 3 id : 6
Rank 3, factorial of 4 id : 24
Sum of all factorials is :33student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$ 

```

Q2

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<mpi.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int rank,size,M;

    int arr[1000],ele[100];
    float res[1000];

    float avg=0;

    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&size);

```

```

if(rank==0)
{
    printf("Enter value of M:\n");
    scanf("%d",&M);

    printf("Enter the %d numbers:\n",size*M);
    for (int i = 0; i < size*M; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }
}
MPI_Bcast(&M,1,MPI_INT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);
MPI_Scatter(arr,M,MPI_INT,ele,M,MPI_INT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);

for (int i = 0; i <M; i++)
{
    avg=avg+ele[i];
}
avg=avg/M;

MPI_Gather(&avg,1,MPI_FLOAT,res,1,MPI_FLOAT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);

if(rank==0)
{
    float final_avg=0;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        printf("Rank %d, avg is: %f\n",i,res[i]);
        final_avg=final_avg+res[i];
    }

    final_avg=final_avg/M;

    printf("Average is :%f",final_avg);

}
MPI_Finalize();

return 0;

}

// mpicc prog2.c -lm -o prog2 && mpirun -np 4 ./prog2

```

```

student@se1ab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$ mpicc prog2.c -lm -o prog2 && mpirun -np 4
./prog2
Enter value of M:
2
Enter the 8 numbers:
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
Rank 0, avg is: 1.500000
Rank 1, avg is: 3.500000
Rank 2, avg is: 5.500000
Rank 3, avg is: 7.500000
Average is :9.000000student@se1ab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$

```

Q3

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <mpi.h>
#include <string.h>

```

```

int isConsonant(char ch)
{
    return !(ch == 'a' || ch == 'e' || ch == 'i' || ch == 'o' || ch == 'u' || ch == 'A' || ch == 'E' || ch == 'T' || ch
== 'O' || ch == 'U');
}

```

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int rank, size;

    int slen;

    int send_size_per_process = 0;

    char str[1000], ele[1000];

    int res[100];

    int len = 0;

    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);

    if (rank == 0)
    {

```

```

printf("Enter the string\n");
scanf("%s", str);

len = strlen(str);

send_size_per_process = (len - (len % size)) / size;
}

MPI_Bcast(&send_size_per_process, 1, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

MPI_Scatter(str, send_size_per_process, MPI_CHAR, ele, send_size_per_process, MPI_CHAR,
0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

int tot_per_process = 0;

for (int i = 0; i < send_size_per_process; i++)
{
    if (isConsonant(ele[i]))
        tot_per_process++;
}

MPI_Gather(&tot_per_process, 1, MPI_INT, res, 1, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

if (rank == 0)
{
    int total = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        printf("Rank %d, %d non-vowels\n", i, res[i]);
        total=total+res[i];
    }

    for (int i = size * send_size_per_process; i < len; i++)
    {
        if (isConsonant(str[i]))
        {
            total++;
        }
    }

    printf("Total non-vowels: %d ", total);
}
MPI_Finalize();

return 0;
}

// mpicc prog3.c -lm -o prog3 && mpirun -np 4 ./prog3

```

```

student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$ mpicc prog3.c -lm -o prog3 && mpirun -np 4
./prog3
Enter the string
sahilsaini
Rank 0, 1 non-vowels
Rank 1, 1 non-vowels
Rank 2, 2 non-vowels
Rank 3, 0 non-vowels
Total non-vowels: 5 student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$

```

Q4

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <mpi.h>
#include <string.h>

int isConsonant(char ch)
{
    return !(ch == 'a' || ch == 'e' || ch == 'i' || ch == 'o' || ch == 'u' || ch == 'A' || ch == 'E' || ch == 'I' || ch
    == 'O' || ch == 'U');
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int rank, size;
    int slen;
    int send_size_per_process = 0;
    char str1[1000], str2[1000], ele1[1000], ele2[1000];
    char res[10000];
    int len = 0;

    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);

    if (rank == 0)
    {
        printf("Enter the string 1 : \n");
        scanf("%s", str1);

        len = strlen(str1);

        printf("Enter the string 2 of size %d: \n", len);
        scanf("%s", str2);

        send_size_per_process = (len - (len % size)) / size;
    }

    MPI_Bcast(&send_size_per_process, 1, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

```

```

    MPI_Scatter(str1, send_size_per_process, MPI_CHAR, ele1, send_size_per_process,
MPI_CHAR, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    MPI_Scatter(str2, send_size_per_process, MPI_CHAR, ele2, send_size_per_process,
MPI_CHAR, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    char per_process_arr[1000];
    int count = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < send_size_per_process; i++)
    {

        per_process_arr[count++] = ele1[i];
        per_process_arr[count++] = ele2[i];
    }

    MPI_Gather(per_process_arr, count, MPI_CHAR, res, count, MPI_CHAR, 0,
MPI_COMM_WORLD);

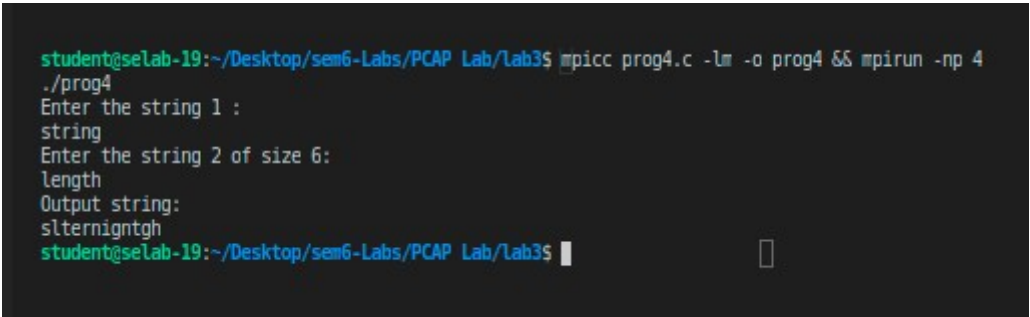
    if (rank == 0)
    {
        count = strlen(res);

        for (int i = count / 2; i < len; i++)
        {
            res[count++] = str1[i];
            res[count++] = str2[i];
        }
        printf("Output string: \n");
        puts(res);
    }
    MPI_Finalize();

    return 0;
}

// mpicc prog4.c -lm -o prog4 && mpirun -np 4 ./prog4

```



```

student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$ mpicc prog4.c -lm -o prog4 && mpirun -np 4
./prog4
Enter the string 1 :
string
Enter the string 2 of size 6:
length
Output string:
slternigtgh
student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$

```


Additional

Additional1

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <mpi.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int rank, size, M;

    int arr[1000], ele[1000];
    int res[1000];

    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);

    if (rank == 0)
    {
        printf("Enter value of M:\n");
        scanf("%d", &M);

        printf("Enter the %d numbers:\n", size * M);
        for (int i = 0; i < size * M; i++)
        {
            scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
        }
    }
    MPI_Bcast(&M, 1, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    MPI_Scatter(arr, M, MPI_INT, ele, M, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    if (rank % 2 == 0)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < M; i++)
        {
            ele[i] = ele[i] * ele[i];
        }
    }
    else
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < M; i++)
        {
            ele[i] = ele[i] * ele[i] * ele[i];
        }
    }

    MPI_Gather(ele, M, MPI_INT, res, M, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
```

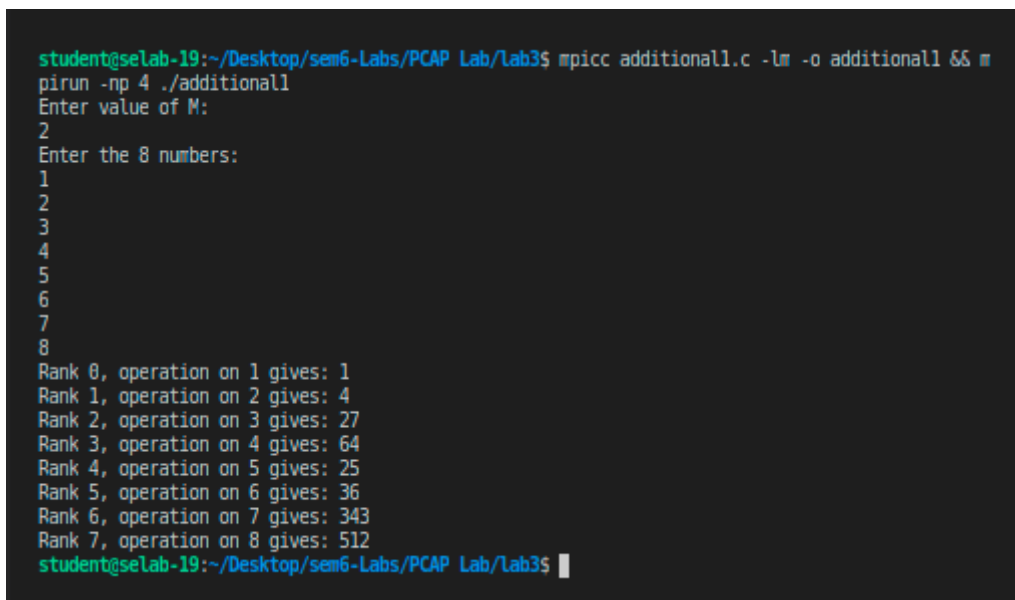
```

if (rank == 0)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < size*M; i++)
    {
        printf("Rank %d, operation on %d gives: %d\n", i,arr[i], res[i]);
    }
}
MPI_Finalize();

return 0;
}

```

```
// mpicc additional1.c -lm -o additional1 && mpirun -np 4 ./additional1
```



```

student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$ mpicc additional1.c -lm -o additional1 && m
pirun -np 4 ./additional1
Enter value of M:
2
Enter the 8 numbers:
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
Rank 0, operation on 1 gives: 1
Rank 1, operation on 2 gives: 4
Rank 2, operation on 3 gives: 27
Rank 3, operation on 4 gives: 64
Rank 4, operation on 5 gives: 25
Rank 5, operation on 6 gives: 36
Rank 6, operation on 7 gives: 343
Rank 7, operation on 8 gives: 512
student@selab-19:~/Desktop/sem6-Labs/PCAP Lab/Lab3$

```

Additional2

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <mpi.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int rank, size, M;

    int arr[1000], ele[1000], res[1000];

    int total_e, total_o;

    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);

```

```

MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);

if (rank == 0)
{
    printf("Enter value of M:\n");
    scanf("%d", &M);

    printf("Enter the %d numbers:\n", size * M);
    for (int i = 0; i < size * M; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    }
}
MPI_Bcast(&M, 1, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
MPI_Scatter(arr, M, MPI_INT, ele, M, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

int e_count = 0;
int o_count = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < M; i++)
{
    if (ele[i] % 2 == 0)
        ele[i] = 1, e_count++;
    else
        ele[i] = 0, o_count++;
}

MPI_Gather(ele, M, MPI_INT, res, M, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
MPI_Reduce(&e_count, &total_e, 1, MPI_INT, MPI_SUM, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
MPI_Reduce(&o_count, &total_o, 1, MPI_INT, MPI_SUM, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

if (rank == 0)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < size * M; i++)
    {
        printf("Rank %d, operation on %d gives: %d\n", i, arr[i], res[i]);
    }

    printf("Total even numbers in array are: %d\n", total_e);
    printf("Total odd numbers in array are: %d\n", total_o);
}
MPI_Finalize();

return 0;
}

// https://cvw.cac.cornell.edu/mpicc/scan

// mpicc additional2.c -lm -o additional2 && mpirun -np 4 ./additional2

```